

中华人民共和国外交部

Ministry of Foreign Affairs of the People's Republic of China

Dept. of Treaty and Law,

Beijing, China.

Nov. 30, 1992.

Prof. R. St. J. Macdonald, O.C., Q.C., LL D.

Faculty of Law,

University of Toronto,

78 Queens Park, Toronto,

Canada M5S 2C5.

Dear Prof. Macdonald,

I am grateful for your letter of Nov. 20, 1992, after your trip to Europe.

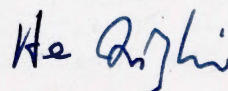
The information you provided is valuable, and enables us to have a clear understanding of what is going on at the Institute.

I have acted on your advice by asking Prof. Wang and other Chinese colleagues of the Institute to write on my behalf. Prof. Wang has received a reply from the Bureau, informing that it did forward the candidature to the Nominating Committee, which will meet next January. Prof. Wang and the Chinese colleagues agreed to exert all their resources for the election. Besides what you raised in your letter, another reason may be the fact that the existing Chinese members are all of high age. There is indeed a need of increasing younger Chinese membership, if it would continue to maintain a proper Chinese representation. I have also contacted Judge Manfred Lachs, who being a member of the Nominating Committee, is on very good terms with me.

Please accept my heartfelt thanks for your vigorous efforts so kindly rendered at such critical and momentous time.

With best wishes,

Yours sincerely,



HE Qizhi.

Department of Treaty and Law
Ministry of Foreign Affairs
Beijing, China
11th May, 1985

Prof. R. St. J. MacDonald, QC,
C/O State Science and Technology Commission

Dear Prof. MacDonald,

I was informed that you are visiting China with the intention of preparing a symposium on space law to be held sometime in the not distant future.

When I was invited to lecture at McGill last March during my participation to the U.N. Outer Space Legal Sub-Committee in New York, such a symposium was touched upon. I shall be very pleased to exchange views with you on this matter. Unfortunately, I shall be going to Shanghai and Hangchow on May 12, for a lecturing tour and shall be back in Beijing on May 26.

I am looking forward to meeting you in Beijing after May 26. However, if that is not possible, then please leave ^{me} a note in some detail with regard to this Symposium.

I shall be going to New York again in the middle of June for the COPOUS, and probably visit McGill again in October-November. If possible, we could arrange

a meeting at that time.

With best regards,

Yours sincerely,

He Qizhi

HE Qizhi

Legal Advisor.

Department of Treaty and Law,
Ministry of Foreign Affairs,
Beijing, China
June 18, 1985, at New York.

Professor R. MacDonald,
Dalhousie Law School,
Halifax,
Canada B3H 4H9.

Dear Professor MacDonald,

Before leaving New York for Beijing, I am writing to express my appreciation for your kindness on the phone and the efforts you made in furthering our academic exchanges in the field of international law.

Regarding your idea of holding a symposium on space law, I would be too glad to render my services, and wish to hear further details from you as it approaches.

As I mentioned on the phone, Judge Manfred Lachs has been enthusiastic in suggesting me to be elected as member of l'Institut de Droit International, and I shall be much obliged if you, as cordial friend of Chinese international lawyers, use your influence to let this matter be successfully dealt with when it will come up in the next session.

Always being pleased to hear from you, and looking forward to further developing our friendly cooperation,

Yours sincerely,

He Qizhi

He Qizhi.

Dept. of Treaty & Law,
Ministry of Foreign Affairs,
Beijing, China.
Fax (086)-1-5131505
9th Sept. 1993.

Fax 001-416-9782648

Prof. R.St.J. McDonald, OC, QC, LL.D.,
Faculty of Law,
University of Toronto,
78, Queens Park,
Toronto, Canada M5S 205.

Dear Prof. Macdonald,

Profound thanks for your fax of Sept. 7, 1993. No matter how the result brought about, I am deeply indebted for your deep concern and valuable efforts so kindly extended to me.

My appreciation also for your encouragement to me for trying a second time. If that would be the case, your support will still be indispensable for a successful result.

I am also looking forward to having opportunities to meet you personally, so that I could be further benefited from you.

With best wishes,

Yours sincerely,

He Qizhi

HE Qizhi.



Faculty of Law UNIVERSITY OF TORONTO

78 Queen's Park Toronto Canada M5S 2C5

September 7, 1993

By facsimile: 011-86-1-513-4505

Dr. HE Qizhi
Dept. of Treaty and Law
Ministry of Foreign Affairs
Beijing
People's Republic of China

Dear Dr. Qizhi,

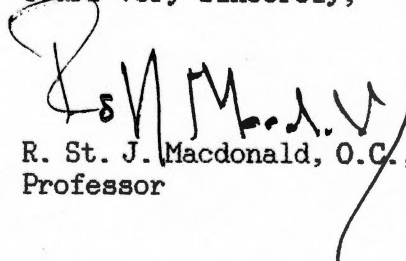
Alas, alas, try as we did, and we did indeed work very hard, we were not successful in achieving the result we wanted in Milan last week. There were not many vacancies, and the competition was fierce. As you may have heard, a number of very distinguished personalities, such as those from France, Japan and India, were not elected. I know it will not be of much consolation to you, but I can say that you were in very good company. I have no doubt that the result will be different the next time around, when your participation in the work of the International Law Commission will be more fully recognized.

I am extremely disappointed at the election result. At a time when hardly a day goes by without the newspapers reporting on the events and developments in Asia it seems to me extraordinary that the Institut refuses to elect candidates from China, India and Japan. If I feel that way, I am sure you must also find the Institut's reaction extraordinary to a degree. I think that the result shows once again the disproportionate influence of Southern Europe in the affairs of the Institut.

Your colleagues made a most favourable impression, as always, and they, along with many of China's friends, are certain that you will be elected at the next meeting.

I hope that there will be opportunities for us to meet personally before long. With cordial good wishes, I remain,

Yours very sincerely,



R. St. J. Macdonald, O.C., Q.C., LL.D.
Professor

RSJM/mys

HE Qizhi

presente par le groupe de Chine

Place and Date of Birth: 17 June 1920,
Jiangxi, China.

Business Address: Department of Treaty and Law,
Ministry of Foreign Affairs,
Beijing, China.

Nationality: China.

Education: B.A. , LL. B. , 1942, Central University of
Political Science, China;
M.A., 1947, London School of Economics;
Ph.D., 1950, Liverpool University.

Position: Legal Advisor of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs
of the People's Republic of China;

Professor of international law, Peking University;

Professor of international law, Postgraduate
Studies of Chinese Academy of Social Science.

Professional Experience: Senior Research Fellow, China Institute of
International Studies (1972--1979).

Director of Research Center, and Member of
Council, Chinese People's Institute of Foreign
Affairs (1956--1971).

Research Fellow, Chinese People's Institute of
Foreign Affairs (1952--1955).

Concurrent Professor of international law, College
of Foreign Affairs, Beijing.

Member, Legal Commission of the National Committee
of the Chinese People's Political Consultative
Conference.

Professional Activities: Member, Governing Board, Chinese Society of
International Law.

Member, Board of Directors, International Institute of Space Law (IISL).

Academician, International Academy of Astronautics (IAA).

Member, Editorial Board, Journal of Space Law, University of Mississippi Law Center, U.S.A.

Member, International Editorial Board, Space Policy, Butterworth Scientific Ltd., U.K.

Member, Advisory Board, Air Law, Kluwer, the Netherlands.

Member, Editorial Board, Space Communications, Elsevier, the Netherlands.

Guest Professor of international law at China University of Political Science and Law, Law Department of Chinese People's University, Shanghai Academy of Social Science, East China University of Law and Political Science in Shanghai, Law Department of Hanzhou University, Nanking University, Zhonshan University in Guanzhou, Wuhan University, Nankai University in Tientsin, Sichuan University, China North--west School of Law in Xian.

Visiting Professor and lecturer at the University Mississippi, Southern California, Lincoln, McGill, Cologne, Utrecht and Shue Yan College of HongKong

Honorary Professor, Lincoln University, U.S.A.

International
Conferences:

Chinese Observer to the U. N. Committee on the Peaceful Uses of Outer Space (COPUOS) in 1980.

Chinese Representative to COPUOS since 1981.

Member of Chinese Delegation to UNISPACE--82 Conference.

Head of Chinese Delegation to the Legal Sub-Committee of COPUOS since 1983.

Penelist and Participant in various International Symposiums and Colloquiums, such as:

Penelist, Symposium on Maintaining Outer Space for Peaceful Uses, organized by the United Nations University and IISL, the Hague, March, 1984.

Penelist, Symposium on An Arms Race in Outer Space: Could Treaties Prevent It? Organized by Center for Research of Air and Space Law, McGill University, Montreal, October--November, 1985.

Penelist, Symposium on Space Surveillance for Arms Control and Verification: Options, Organized by Centre for Research of Air and Space Law, McGill University, Montreal, October, 1987.

Penelist, International Colloquium on Environmental Aspects of Activities in Outer Space--State of Law and Measures for Protection, organized by Institute of Air and Space Law, Cologne University, May 1988.

Chinese Representative to Asian Conference on Remote Sensing (Legal Aspect), Guangzhou, China, November, 1990.

Chinese Representative to International Conference on Utilization of Space Technology in Combating Disasters (Legal Aspect), January, 1992, Beijing.

Professional Awards:

Testimonial Certificate awarded in October, 1989 by the International Institute of Space Law, in recognition of his distinguished contribution to the developments of space law, as Legal Advisor of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of the People's Republic of China, Chinese Representative to COPUOS and Legal Sub-Committee, Member of Board of Directors of the International Institute of Space Law, author and lecturer on international space law.

Certificate of Merit awarded in June, 1965, by the Chinese People's Institute of Foreign Affairs, in recognition of his outstanding contribution to his research, compilation and translation work on international affairs and international law.

Publications:

(see next page).

Publications

1. Books

The Law of Outer Space, Law Publishing House, Beijing, 1992.

An Introduction to International Law, Chinese People's Institute of Foreign Affairs, Beijing, 1964.

Legal Nature of Five Principles of Peaceful Co-existence, World Affairs Publishing House, Beijing, 1965.

Legal Aspect of Sino-Japanese War, 1937-1945, Chengchung Press Ltd., Shanghai, 1948.

2. Edited Volumes

Collection of International Treaties (From 1648 Treaty of Westphalia to 1972), Chinese Translation, 15 Vols, as Editor/Revisor-in-Chief, published occasionally from 1959 to 1986, World Affairs Publishing House, Beijing.

3. Printed Lectures

An Introduction to Aerospace Law, Lecture to a Seminar of teaching staff on international law in higher educational institutions of China, held under the auspices of the Ministry of Justice of the People's Republic of China, 1983.

An Introduction to Air Law, Lecture to a Seminar of law worker in Shanghai and other Provinces, held under the auspices of the Shanghai Academy of Social Science, 1984.

An Introduction to Space Law, Lecture to a Seminar of law workers in Shanghai and other provinces, held under the auspices of the Shanghai Academy of Social Science, 1984.

4. Articles

The Controversy over Definition and Delimitation of Outer Space, Chinese Year Book of International Law, 1982, pp. 85-98.

Legal Issues concerning International Direct Broadcasting by Satellites, Chinese Year Book of International Law, 1983, pp. 117-135.

Legal Issues on Remote Sensing from Outer Space, Chinese Year Book of International Law, 1984, pp. 49-66.

Space Militarization and Relevant Measures of Legal Control, Chinese Year Book of International Law, 1985, pp. 270-284.

Legal Issues concerning the Use of Nuclear Power Sources in Outer Space, Chinese Year Book of International Law, 1986, pp. 183-200.

The Legal Status of the Geostationary Orbit, Chinese Year Book of International Law, 1987, pp. 280-286.

Environmental Aspect of Space Activities and Relevant Protection Measures, Chinese Year Book of International Law, 1988, pp. 72-89.

Legal Status of Space Stations, Chinese Year Book of International Law, 1989, pp. 82-96.

Legal Issues of Commercialization of Space Activities, Chinese Year Book of International Law, 1990, pp. 3-21.

Legal Regime of Compensation to Damages caused by Space Objects, Chinese Year Book of International Law, 1992.

Space Law, Encyclopaedia Sinica, (Jurisprudence), Beijing, 1984, pp. 344-345.

Outer Space, Encyclopaedia Sinica, (Jurisprudence), Beijing, 1984, pp. 588-599.

Aerial Hijacking, Encyclopaedia Sinica, (Jurisprudence), Beijing, 1984, pp. 344-345.

Territorial Airspace, Encyclopaedia Sinica, (Jurisprudence), 1984, pp. 386-387.

International Protection of Human Rights, Encyclopaedia Sinica, (Jurisprudence), Beijing, 1984, pp. 490-491.

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Prohibition of Slave Trade, Encyclopaedia Sinica, (Jurisprudence),

Beijing, 1984, pp. 326-327.

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People's Daily, May 14, 1983.

Legislative Function of the United Nations, People's Daily,
October 19, 1985.

Response to Questions on Space Treaties, People's Daily,
February 23, 1989.

Concepts of Outer Space Differ, China Daily (English),
March 2, 1982.

Treaties to Restrain Space Arms Race, China Daily (English),
November 20, 1984.

International Law Guides the Way of the World, China Daily
(English), October 25, 1985.

The United Nations and the National Independence Movement in
Asia, Africa and Latin America, World Affairs, Beijing, No.4,
1984, pp. 2-4.

Observations on Disarmament Talks Between the United States and
Soviet Union, International Studies, Beijing, No.3, 1982, pp. 24-28.

Legal Measures for Prevention of Arms Race in Outer Space,
International Studies, Beijing, No.4, 1984, pp. 32-36.

Space Law Issues at the Turn of the 20th Century, World Missiles
and Spacecraft (Bi-monthly), December 1983, Beijing, pp. 1-4.

China's Entry into World Space Market and Relevant Legal
Issues, Aerospace China (Bi-monthly, formerly known as World
Missiles and Spacecraft), December 1990, Beijing, pp. 6-8.

Present Status and Prospect of International Cooperation in the
Peaceful Uses of Outer Space, Chinese Space Science and Technology
(Bi-monthly) No.45, April, 1988, Beijing, pp. 31-36.

Some Reflections on the Five Space Treaties, Chinese Space
Science and Technology (Bi-monthly) October, 1989, Beijing, pp. 69-71.

Space Technology and International Cooperation, Space Technology
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Science of Law abroad, No.4, 1987, Xian, China, pp. 10-14.

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The Problem of Definition and Delimitation of Outer Space, Journal of Space Law, University Mississippi Law Center, Vol.10, No.2, 1982, pp. 157-163.

Towards A New Legal Regime for the Use of Nuclear Power Sources in Outer Space, Journal of Space law, University of Mississippi Law Center, Vol.14, No.2, 1986, pp. 95-112.

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Militarization of Outer Space and Legal Control, Annals of Air and Space Law, Centre for Research of Air and Space Law, McGill University, Vol.IX, 1984, pp. 439-451.

Observations on the Main Issues of Space Law in the United Nations, Annals of Air and Space Law, Centre for Research of Air and Space Law, Vol.X, 1985, pp. 353-365.

The Development of Space Law As A Result of Technology Changes, Annals of Air and Space Law, Centre for Research of Air and Space Law, McGill University, Vol.XIV, 1989, pp. 255-265.

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Zhejian, No.4, 1985, pp. 5-10.

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Some Observations on the Draft Principles of International Direct Television Broadcasting by Satellites, Proceedings of the 25th Colloquium on the Law of Outer Space, IISL, Paris, 1983, pp. 317-320.

Basic Principles of International Cooperation in the Peaceful Uses of Outer Space, Proceedings of the 26th Colloquium on the Law of Outer Space, IISL, Budapest, 1983, pp. 251-254.

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Regulation of Commercial Space Activities, Proceedings of the 33rd Colloquium on the Law of Outer Space, IISL, Dresden, 1990, pp. 58-61.

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Colloquium on the Law of Outer Space, IISL, Montreal, 1991.

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Unversitario Navale di Napoli, Edition A. Pedone,
Paris, 1989, pp. 143-154.

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1991, pp. 278-283.

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New York, 1992.

5. Reports, Book Reviews, et al :

Report on the 2nd United Nations Conference on Outer Space
(UNISPACE-82), in Chinese Year Book of International Law,
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Report on the 27th Colloquium on the Law of Outer Space, IISL,
in Chinese Year Book of International Law, 1985, pp. 421-423.

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Book Review; Stephen Gorove (Ed), Space Shuttle and the Law,
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in Chinese Year Book of International Law, 1988, pp. 420-422.

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Verification: Options, in Chinese Year Book of International Law,
1988, pp. 444-446.

Book Review: Stephen Gorove (Ed.), United States Space Law: National
and International Regulations, Oceana, 1985, in Chinese Year
Book of International Law, 1988, pp. 513-517.

Book Review: Prof. Bin Cheng (Ed.), International Law: Teaching and
Practice, London, 1982, in Developments of Science of Law Abroad,
No.4, 1988, Xian, pp. 36-38.

Report on International Colloquium of Environmental Aspects

of Activities in Outer Space: Status of Law and Measures of Protection, 1988, Cologne, in Chinese Year Book of International Law, 1989, pp.562-564.

Report on the 31th Colloquium on the Law of Outer Space, IISL, in Chinese Year Book of International Law, 1989, pp. 565-567.

Book Review: M. Lachs, The Law of Outer Space: An Experience in Contemporary Law-making, Sijthoff, Leiden, 1972, (Chinese Translation), in Chinese Space Science and Technology, Vol.9, No.1, February, 1989, pp.59-61.

Report on the 32nd Session of the United Nations Committee on the Peaceful Uses of Outer Space, in Chinese Year Book of International Law, 1990, pp. 326-334.

Report on the 33rd Session of the United Nations Committee on the Peaceful Uses of Outer Space, in Chinese Year Book of International Law, 1991.

Report on the 33rd Colloquium on the Law of Outer Space, IISL, in Chinese Year Book of International Law, 1991.

Report on the 30th Session of the Legal Sub-Committee of the United Nations COPUOS, in Chinese Year Book of International Law, 1992.

Report on the 34th Colloquium on the Law of Outer Space, IISL, in Chinese Year Book of International Law, 1992.