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COMITÉ NATIONAL DES SCIENCES BIOLOGIQUES
DE FRANCE

ACADÉMIE DES SCIENCES

Le Président

February 18, 1987

Dear Professor Mann Borgese

Please, receive my thanks for sending us information about the Pearson Institute and the International Ocean Institute in Malta.

Relations with the latter seem to be especially interesting in the field of marine Pathology in which Institute and programmes are at this time particularly developing in France.

I shall allow me to contact you again in this matter.

Very sincerely yours

prof. C. Vago
President

Université des Sciences
34060 Montpellier, France

TRAINING PROGRAMME FOR THE MANAGEMENT AND CONSERVATION OF MARINE RESOURCES

CENTRE FOR FOREIGN POLICY STUDIES
DALHOUSIE UNIVERSITY



PEARSON INSTITUTE
DALHOUSIE UNIVERSITY

INTERNATIONAL OCEAN INSTITUTE
MALTA

January 19, 1987

Professor C. Vago
Academician
Université des Sciences
34060 Montpellier, France

Dear Professor Vago:

Many thanks for your letter of inquiry of December 30, which I found here upon my return from Europe.

I am enclosing a little brochure with information on the Pearson Institute, which is as yet at the very beginning of its activities.

May I use this opportunity to give you also some information about another Institute for which I am responsible: The International Ocean Institute in Malta. This is described in the other brochure which I am enclosing. I think we are dealing with a range of subjects, from international economics to ecology to institution building, that are of interest to the World Academy.

With all good wishes,

Sincerely yours,

Elisabeth Mann Borgese
Professor

Encl: Pearson brochure
IOI brochure and poster

PEARSON INSTITUTE
1321 EDWARD STREET
DALHOUSIE UNIVERSITY
HALIFAX, N.S. CANADA
B3H 3H5
TELEX: 019 21 863 DALUNIVLIB
TELEPHONE: (902) 424-2034

COMITÉ NATIONAL DES SCIENCES BIOLOGIQUES
DE FRANCE

ACADÉMIE DES SCIENCES

Le Président

Professor E. Mann Borgese

Pearson Institut for International
Development. Dalhousi university,
1325 Edward Street, Halifax NS
CANADA B 3H 3J5

Montpellier, 30th December 1986


Dear Professor Mann-Borgese,

In order to establish some scientific contacts with the World Academy of arts and Sciences we would like to receive information on the structure, the composition and the functioning of this important Institution.

For the present we have not the address of its Office but I know that you are one of its Founders. Thus, I allow me to ask you to be so kind as to communicate our request to the Secretary.

With many thanks for your courtesy,

Very sincerely yours,



Professor C. VAGO
Academician

Université des Sciences
34060 Montpellier, France



RECEIVED FEB 24 1997

14/2/99

Dear Margaret,

IN
LIBRARY

Sorry it took so long to answer your request. I only finished the last draft of my speech today so I'm sending it immediately, along with a few other things of possible interest. I hope you like the final product, and that it might be useful to you

Yours sincerely
 Jean-Guy Vaillancourt



Université de Montréal
 Département de sociologie

Jean-Guy Vaillancourt

(Ph.D., Université de Californie, Berkeley, 1975)
 Professeur titulaire

C.P. 6128, succursale A
 Montréal (Québec)
 H3C 3J7

953, Cherrier #2
 Montréal (Québec)
 H2L 1J2

Téléphone : (514) 343-5959
 Télécopieur : (514) 343-5722

Téléphone : (514) 524-3160
 ou (à Dunham, Qué.) 1-(514) 538-6370

27 November.2000


Dear Mrs. Mann Borgese,

I am most grateful for your kind letter of 23 November 2000, inviting me to participate in the forthcoming Pacem in Maribus Conference, to take place at the ITLOS in Hamburg, and offering to waive the registration fee.

I am very glad to be able to accept and look forward to meeting you and other old friends and colleagues again, while taking part in the work of an institution which, thanks to your inspired leadership, has been at the forefront of the development of the modern law of the sea. I would be particularly pleased to join judge Wolfrum's working group.

I will request from the Executive Director in Malta, Dr. Kullenberg, the registration form, programme and other pertinent material.

With best regards
Yours, sincerely


Eduardo Valencia-Ospina

Mrs. Elisabeth Mann Borgese
International Ocean Institute
Dalhousie University
1226 LeMarchant Street
Halifax NS B3H3P7
Canada



Dalhousie University

Saul

International Ocean
Institute



I.O.I. - Malta

FACSIMILE TRANSMISSION

To: Jack Vallentyne
FAX No.: 1-416-336-3819

From: Elisabeth Mann Borgese
FAX No.: 1 902 868 2818

Date: February 14, 1991

Subject: Founding meeting

Dear Mr. Vallentyne:

Thanks for the confirmation of the invitation.

Now my situation has shaped up as follows: I am returning home from a three-week trip to Europe and Jamaica on March 15. On Tuesday, March 19 I have to teach my class from 19:30 to 21:30, and, after having left the class to my assistant for three consecutive weeks, I cannot possibly do that again. I have to be there that evening.

However, I could come on the early plane on Wednesday morning and come directly to the meeting -- around 09:00.

If this is acceptable to you, please let me know. If you think it is not worth while, I would try to come to the second meeting. I can assure you of my continued interest in the project which I think is excellent and path-breaking.

Yours sincerely,

Elisabeth Mann Borgese

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copy

FACSIMILE TRANSMISSION

To: Dr. Silvana Vallerga
International Marine Center
Oristano, Sardegna, Italy

Fax No

From: Elisabeth Mann Borgese
Fax No. 1 902 868 2455

Date: July 2, 1998

Subject: Technology Cooperation

Dear Dr. Vallerga

I am writing to you on the suggestion of Professor Umberto Colombo, my dear friends since many many years ago.

About 10 years ago, he very actively supported a proposal we had elaborated at the International Ocean Institute, for the establishment of a EUREKA-like mechanism for joint R&D in advanced technologies, including the developing countries of the southern and eastern Mediterranean shores. We were working with UNEP and UNIDO on this project, but the European countries were not inclined, at that time.

Many things have happened in the Mediterranean, since our first attempt: But nothing has as yet been established that could generate a synergism between public and private investment at the Mediterranean level.

On the other hand, the attitude of European countries, through the EU, towards technology cooperation with the developing Mediterranean countries has changed dramatically, and what was not possible ten years ago may be quite realistic today.

If they are ready to go ahead, the way to do it would be extremely simple now. Most of the elements are already in place. All that needs to be done is

1. To have national coordinators appointed in the developing countries on the southern and

Eastern shores of the Mediterranean. They would have exactly the same function of Preliminary project selection as the national coordinators already existing in the European countries. They also would have their regular meetings to make the second selection.

2. The meeting of the Ministers of Science and Technology, to make the final project selection, should be under the Mediterranean Commission on Sustainable Development. It should be constituted, once a year, as the High-Level Segment of that Commission.
3. To be eligible, projects should have the participation of at least one developing country. The participation of that country might be financed or coo-financed by METAP or MEDA.

Do you think there is a possibility to move in this direction?

I am sending by post the draft of my brochure for UNEP where this is also suggested. I have also elaborated it in my new Report to the Club of Rome.

We have to build on what is already there on the ground!

I would be most grateful to have your reactions.

With all good wishes,

Yours sincerely,

Dr. Elisabeth Mann Borgese
Founder & Hon. Chair, International Ocean Institute



INTERNATIONAL MARINE CENTRE
CENTRO MARINO INTERNAZIONALE

August, 13 1998

Prot. CS8-029

Dear Dr. Borgese,

I am very pleased with your letter. your proposals fit very well into a scenario that is building up:

1. EUROMAR/EUREKA is presently not very successful and is being restructured. A task force (Portugal, UK, France, Italy, Germany) is preparing the proposal for the future of EUROMAR. The idea is to broaden the participating countries (suggestion coming also from EC) and to be more Mediterranean oriented. I already informed the EUROMAR Secretariat, now based in Portugal, of your idea.
2. EuroGOOS. The association of European research and operational agencies to promote the global ocean observing system, considers the Mediterranean basin the priority one area for capacity building. Technological co-operation is a main issue.
3. MedGOOS. The IOC has established in Malta a steering committee with representatives from almost all Mediterranean countries, to promote GOOS in the Mediterranean. The executive board, I chair, has representatives from Morocco, Malta, Turkey, Greece, France and Italy.
4. MFSPP-Mediterranean Forecasting System Pilot Project, is a pre-operational project starting next October, developed within EuroGOOS, financed by the European Commission, which is the scientific core of MedGOOS, with over 60 participants from Europe and South Mediterranean countries.
5. MEDA. The European initiative for the partnership between Europe and the Mediterranean countries has not turned out as we expected, since it is mainly bilateral, but it is a starting point.
6. The network of Innovation Relay Centres of the European Commission is developing initiatives to involve south Mediterranean countries for the process of technological transfer.

The International Marine Centre was founded ten years ago to contribute to international co-operation in research and training, in the Mediterranean. We are an NGO of UNEP-MAP, an Innovation Relay Centre - IRC - of the EC programme Innovation and we do share the scopes of IOI.

I do apologise for answering after a month, but I only received your parcel by mail. I am sending the brochure of the IMC by mail.

We have very good building blocks already available and the logo of your Institute is so peaceful and powerful that it must be a good auspices for success.

With warmest regards, yours sincerely
Dr. Silvana Vallerga
Scientific Director, IMC



Dalhousie University

International Ocean
Institute



111
Copy
FACSIMILE TRANSMISSION

To: Dr. Silvana Vallerga
International Marine Center
Oristano, Sardegna, Italy

Fax No

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With all good wishes,

Yours sincerely,

Dr. Elisabeth Mann Borgese
Founder & Hon. Chair, International Ocean Institute



Dalhousie University

International Ocean
Institute

111
FAXED



FACSIMILE TRANSMISSION

To: Dr. Silvana Vallerga
Fax No 39 783 22002

From: Elisabeth Mann Borgese
Fax No. 1 902 868 2455

Date: August 13, 1998

Subject: EUROMAR, etc.

Dear Dr. Vallerga,

Thank you very much for your highly encouraging fax letter. I had the same feeling you are describing so exactly! It is the right moment!

I have already discussed the matter also with IOC, and they are quite interested in cooperating as well. And how fortunate that EUROMAR is restructuring and expanding in the Mediterranean!

As pointed out in my first letter to you, this restructuring would be quite simple. I do believe that the steps I suggested to you are valid. The main emphasis, I think should be on (a) Euro-Mediterranean policy; (b) the need to create a mechanism for technology cooperation *that serves the need of all UNCLOS, UNCED, and post-UNCED Conventions, agreements and programmes*; (c) building synergism between public and private investment at the international (regional, Mediterranean) level; (d) pointing out that joint Research and Development is the most cost-effective method for technology transfer in the high-tech age in which we are living, where "technology" cannot be "bought" but must be "learned," and "technology development" really is the development of human resources.

We will be in touch, and thanks again.

Yours sincerely,



Dalhousie University

International Ocean
Institute



FAXED

FACSIMILE TRANSMISSION

To: Dr. Silvana Vallerga
Fax No 39 783 22002

From: Elisabeth Mann Borgese
Fax No. 1 902 868 2455

Date: September 5, 1998

Dear Dr. Vallerga,

Thanks for your excellent letter and the information about your Centre which is very interesting. I am looking forward to receiving your updated brochure.

In the meantime I have sent your letter to IOC -- and they are enthusiastic about our correspondence. I suggested to them, as well as to UNEP, that the next step should be a workshop, with UNEP, UNIDO, IOC, EUROMAR, IOI and including, of course, yourself, to discuss the feasibility of these next steps, as outlined in my letters to you. I think we should plan it for next Spring. Or should it be earlier, considering the present efforts to restructure EUROMAR?

Do let me have your advice.

Another matter today: We have written a series of brochures for UNEP, one on the Law of the Sea for the 21st Century, one on the Mediterranean in the 21st Century, one on the Caribbean, one on the Indian Ocean, and one on the South Pacific. They are illustrated brochures, the same format as the brochures we did for UNEP about 10 years ago.

I need illustrations for the introductory Law of the Sea and the Mediterranean brochures. They just should be pretty, captivating pictures of any of the uses of ocean space, whether fishing, shipping, offshore oil, aquaculture, water sports, tourism. There could also be some ugly ones, on pollution, overcrowding, etc. I would need 2 dozen. Slides would be the best for reproducing. Do you think you could help me to round these up? If there is a charge for it, we would of course pay for it. Many thanks for whatever you can come up with!

That is it for today. Looking forward to hearing from you,

All the best

Elisabeth Mann Borgese

RECEIVED MAR 11 1999



INTERNATIONAL MARINE CENTRE
CENTRO MARINO INTERNAZIONALE

Prot. CS9/022

To the courtesy of
Elisabeth Mann Borgese
1226 LeMarchant Street
Halifax, Nova Scotia,
Canada B3H 3p7

Torregrande 3rd March 1999

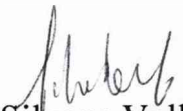
Dear Elisabeth,

it is with pleasure that I am enclosing the Second Announcement of the EuroGOOS International Conference, that will be held on 10-13 March 1999 in Rome.

I really hope that you will be able to participate at the Conference.

Looking forward to seeing you in Rome

Best Regards


Silvana Vallerga



INTERNATIONAL
OCEAN INSTITUTE
CANADA

FAXED

DALHOUSIE
University



FACSIMILE TRANSMISSION

To: Dr. Silvana Vallerga
Fax No. .39 783 22002

From: Elisabeth Mann Borgese
Fax No. 1 902 868 2455

Date: March 17, 1999

Subject: Technology cooperation

Dear Silvana,

Thanks for your invitation of March 3, which reached me here on March 11 -- it would have been difficult for me to be in Rome on the 10th!

But, more seriously speaking, I was happy that Gunnar Kullenberg could make it.

What is the situation within EUROMAR now? Have they completed their restructuring? We are anxious to move ahead with our proposal.

All the best,

UNITED NATIONS



NATIONS UNIES

POSTAL ADDRESS—ADRESSE POSTALE UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., 10017

CABLE ADDRESS—ADRESSE TELEGRAPHIQUE UNATIONS NEWYORK

REFERENCE

VIA FACIMILE NUMBER:

(902) 494-1216

17 July 1991

Dear Mrs. Mann Borgese,

Please excuse my belated response to your kind letter of 2 April 1991. I am, indeed, honored by your kind invitation to lecture on integrated coastal management and to run a simulation exercise on that subject matter at the Eleventh Training Programme in the Management and Conservation of Marine Resources within the Exclusive Economic Zone.

It is with great regret that I have to decline, but the volume of my work at the United Nations will not allow me this year to participate in your programme.

With respect to Ms. Margaret Wood's request for some of the publications from our Office, I will send them by mail. Of your list, we are able to send you two copies of items 1 to 5 although the Law of the Sea Bulletin No 18 has not yet been published as yet.

As to item 6 of the list the Office has prepared drafts for the documentation to be issued by the UNCED Secretariat, therefore, in this case we suggest you to contact UNCED directly. As to item 7, it is to be prepared sometime in 1992. Since this year we have some extra copies of these publications, there is no need for reimbursement. However, if you need other publications in the future I am attaching an order form to be sent directly to the United Nations Sales Section, except for Law of the Sea Bulletins which we send directly.

I wish you much success with the forthcoming Training Programme.

With kind regards, I remain,

Sincerely yours,

A handwritten signature in cursive script, reading "Stella Maris Valerio".

Stella Maris Valerio

Ocean Affairs and Law of the Sea Officer
Office for Ocean Affairs and the Law of the Sea

Mrs. Elizabeth Mann Borgese
Chairman, Planning Council
International Ocean Institute
Dalhousie University
Pearson Institute, 1321 Edward Street
Halifax, Nova Scotia
Canada, B3H 3H5



ANDRÉ VAN DAM

MADELEINE & ANDRÉ VAN DAM
REMEDIOS DE ESCALADA 2463
(1640) MARTINEZ
ARGENTINA (TEL. 54 1 792-4873)

RECEIVED AUG 4 1992

Tom, This was mailed to IOI-Halifax.

July 18th, 1992

Mr. Tom Harris,
Amsterdam

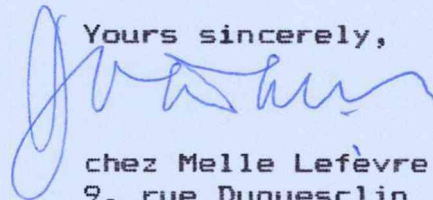
Dear Mr. Harris:

This refers to Elisabeth Mann Borgese's letter to me,
dated July 5.

For your information, I plan to be in Amsterdam some
time in September; the exact time depends upon the date of
birth of our 15th grandchild.

Please let me know at our contact address (below) how
and where to reach you in Amsterdam. We arrive in Paris on
July 28th.

Yours sincerely,



chez Melle Lefèvre
9, rue Duguesclin
78150 Le Chesnay,
France
tel. 33-1-3954-5551

PROGRAMME



Wolfsburg 16. – 18. 9. 1992

Englisch

"Europe and the World in Transition: Companies in the world-wide competition between economic areas"

Wednesday, 16th September 1992

from

- 16.00 Registration of participants at the CongressPark
Wolfsburg
- 20.30 Get-together hosted by Volkswagen AG at the
Municipal Theatre

Thursday, 17th September 1992

- 9.00 Welcoming address: P. Meyer-Dohm
- 9.05 G. Schröder
- 9.10 D. Goeudevert: "The Wolfsburg Manifesto – today"
- 9.20 J. Delors: "The EC: Example and mediator, or new
world power?"

New free trade zones – the line-up for future trade wars?

- 9.50 Panel discussion: F. Pleitgen (Chair)
R. Burt: "Is the Atlantic Alliance breaking up?"
A. Guadagni: "Mercosur, Aladi, Sela- no more than
empty shells?"
- 10.40 Coffee break
B. Kádár: "The eastward extension of Europe –
hopes and fears"
K. Takahashi: "Is fear of Japan justified?"
- 12.00 Answers to questions from the floor
- 12.20 J. Schultze: Summary and results
- 12.35 Lunch

Learning and know-how transfer under pressure of time – is integrative training the answer?

- 14.00 F. Mayor: "The training and education gap between
West and East, North and South – A global time
bomb?"
- 14.25 Díez-Hochleitner: "Learning for the future"
- 14.50 Discussion of the two contributions

The Human Resource

- 15.20 Panel discussion: P. Dalin (Chair)
E. Laszlo: "Training for an unknown future"
Max-Neef: "What is knowledge?"

- 16.00 coffee break
 U. Weiss: "The future of staff development in Deutsche Bank"
 G. Wolf: "The future manager"
 Answers to questions from the floor
 P. Dalin: Summary and results
- 20.30 Reception at the Wolfsburg Castle
 hosted by Wolfsburg Town Council

Friday, 18th September 1992

- 8.30 K. von Dohnanyi:
 "Support measures for democratisation –
 A contribution to stability"
- 8.45 S. Shushkevich: "The international
 competitiveness and social stability of sovereign
 republics"
- 9.05 B. Hawrylyshyn: "The political situation, economic
 and social reforms in Ukraine"
- 9.20 M. Mesarovic: "Peace investment rather than
 peace dividends"

Economic upheaval and social breaking points

- 9.40 Panel discussion: H. Afheldt (Chair)
 M. Geuenich: "The international stability
 contribution of the unions"
 M. Khalid: "The South at social breaking point?"
 W. Kostrzewa: "Economic development and social
 tensions in Poland"
 M. Lees: "Economic reforms and social change in
 China – latest developments and future prospects"
 H. de Soto: "The integration of the informal sector –
 A solution for fighting poverty and economic
 stagnation?"
 Coffee break (10.40 h – 11.10 h)
- 12.20 J. Groß: Summary and results
- 12.35 M. Gorbatschow: "Europe and the World in
 Transition – concluding observations on the
 congress"
- 13.15 Lunch
- 15.00 End of Congress

(copy deadline: 14. 09. 92)

Wichtige Telefonnummern

Important telephone Nos.

Hotels

Alte Mühle Weyhausen	Tel. 0 53 62 / 6 20 21
Alter Wolf	Tel. 0 53 61 / 6 10 15
Brackstedter Mühle	Tel. 0 53 66 / 2 57
City-Hotel	Tel. 0 53 61 / 2 33 33
Hotel Goya	Tel. 0 53 61 / 26 60-0
Hoffmannhaus	Tel. 0 53 62 / 30 02
Holiday Inn	Tel. 0 53 61 / 2 07-0
Ludwig im Park	Tel. 0 53 62 / 5 10 51
Hotel Mövenpick	Tel. 05 31 / 4 81 70
Parkhotel	Tel. 0 53 61 / 5 05-0
Hotel Primas	Tel. 0 63 61 / 2 00 40
Haus Rhode	Tel. 0 53 65 / 20 90
Seehotel Tankumsee	Tel. 0 53 74 / 16 21
Sport + Seminar Hotel	Tel. 05 31 / 2 09-0
Hotel Strijewski	Tel. 0 53 61 / 7 20 13
Stadtpalais Braunschweig	Tel. 05 31 / 24 10 24
Vorsfelder Hof	Tel. 0 53 63 / 41 81
An der Wasserburg Neuhaus	Tel. 0 53 63 / 4 08 55

Ärztlicher Notdienst / *Emergency service: doctor*

Tel. 0 53 61 / 5 30 53

Apotheken-Notdienst / *Emergency service: pharmacies*

16. 09. Adler-Apotheke	Tel. 0 53 61 / 1 36 52
Schloß-Apotheke	Tel. 0 53 61 / 6 15 30
17. 09. Eichelkamp-Apotheke	Tel. 0 53 61 / 4 12 78
St.-Petri-Apotheke	Tel. 0 53 63 / 7 34 44
Apotheke Neindorf	Tel. 0 53 65 / 89 44
18. 09. Stadt-Apotheke	Tel. 0 53 61 / 1 21 24
Westhagen-Apotheke	Tel. 0 53 61 / 77 26 26

Polizei/*Emergency service: police* Tel. 110

Lufthansa Hannover Tel. 05 11 / 3 10 55

Bundesbahn-Auskunft / *Rail information*

Hannover Tel. 05 11 / 1 94 19

I.P.I. Sekretariat / *I.P.I. Office*

Tel. 0 53 61 / 1 22 44
oder 2 20 55
Fax 0 53 61 / 2 28 22
Telex 9 58 306 ipi d

Tagungsbüro / *Congress Office / Counter*

Tel. 0 53 61 / 2 30 94
Fax 0 53 61 / 2 30 95

ANDRÉ VAN DAM

COPY FOR ELISABETH

RECEIVED OCT 14 1992

September 30th, 1992,

Mr. Daniel Goeudevert,
President, Volkswagen,
Wolfsburg, Germany

Dear Daniel:

Like the blind men from India who, when touching an elephant, each took a part for the whole, I can only perceive part of your excellent IPI conference.

1. Your remark that "We should all work less so that more people can work" is a core issue: unemployment and solidarity. Some 20 years ago I published an article on this topic (first page attached). Mutatis mutandis, it seems as valid for Europe in the nineties as it has been for the world at large for more years than I can remember.

2. You then added: "We should all earn less so that more people can earn". This idea may be even more difficult to "sell" as the one of sharing employment, one more reason to tackle the problem seriously and early.

3. If so, the task ahead would seem threefold:

a) to focus sharply on few critical topics in the area of "think globally, act locally" (now called "subsidiarity"), treating them before they become common concerns (like erstwhile "The limits to growth").

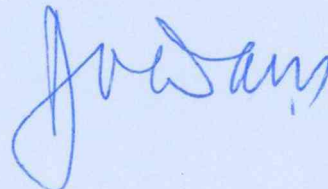
b) to "package" these topics attractively, and to "market" them with the same flair as one markets, say, automobiles, fashion, or politics.

c) with the result of the French referendum on the Treaty of Maastricht in mind, I submit that the marketing strategy aim increasingly at the grassroots, through the mass media, whatever the critical topics one focuses on.

Grateful to you for inviting me to the IPI conference, where 22 colleagues of the Club of Rome were present, I take the liberty to share these perceptions with a few colleagues who -- in Kuala Lumpur or elsewhere -- may render them more practical.

Best regards,

yours sincerely,



DALHOUSIE UNIVERSITY ARCHIVES DIGITAL SEPARATION SHEET

Separation Date: August 19, 2016

Fonds Title: Elisabeth Mann Borgese

Fonds #: MS-2-744

Box-Folder Number: Box 282, Folder 1

Series: Administrative records of the International Ocean Institute

Sub-Series: Correspondence

File: 'V' miscellaneous correspondence

Description of item:

Item is a photocopy of the first page of the following article:

van Dam, Andre. "The World's Work: Who Needs it Most?" *Columbia Journal of World Business* 6, no. 5 (1971): 24-30.

Reason for separation:

1 page removed from digital copy due to copyright concerns.



Dalhousie University

FAXED

International Ocean
Institute



FACSIMILE TRANSMISSION

To: Professor P.S. Vanchiswar
Fax: 46 40 12 84 42

From: Elisabeth Mann Borgese
Fax: 1 902 868 2455

Date: April 7, 1997

Subject: Congratulations

Dear Vanchy,

I hear that Friday 11 April is a sort of a benchmark in your life because you are going officially to retire at that date.

It is an occasion to celebrate: to congratulate you on the completion of an important segment of your life -- as well as on the opening of a new segment!

Believe me: I know what I am talking about: You will be busier than you had been before! There are so many things you always wanted to do, and I wish for you that you will do them all!

I am sure our paths will cross again.

All the very very best, and thanks for all your cooperation.

Yours as ever,

DEPARTMENT OF OCEANOGRAPHY AND FISHERIES
UNIVERSITY OF GHANA

Cable & Telegrams: UNIVERSITY LEGON
Telex: 2556 UGL GH
Telephone- 775381, Ext 8449

COPY

P. O. Box.....
Legon, Ghana

C. J. Vanderpuye B.Sc. (Lond.), Ph.D. (Iowa State)
Head of Department



Our Ref.....

Your Ref.....

26th January, 1990

Dr Elisabeth Mann Borgese (Chairman)
Pearson Institute
Dalhousie University
1321 Edward Street
Halifax
Nova Scotia
Canada, B3H 3H5.

Dear Dr Elisabeth Mann Borgese,

PACEM IN MARIBUS XVII

Many thanks for your letter dated 31st October 1989 on the above issue.

As you may be aware, I was to attend the conference with Mr A. K. Armah of the Zoology Department but was dropped the last moment owing to lack of sufficient funds to support both of us. You may consequently amend your records which states that I attended.

Once again, I would like to ask if your outfit will be kind enough to support my attendance at the Pacem in Maribus XVIII scheduled to be held in Rotterdam next year.

Sincerely yours,

Prof. C. J. Vanderpuye
HEAD

Send to van Ettinga



Dalhousie University

COPY

International Ocean
Institute



I.O.I. - Malta
March 4, 1990

*Professor C.J. Vanderpuye, Head
Dept. of Oceanography and Fisheries
University of Ghana
P.O. Box....
Legon, Ghana*

Dear Professor Vanderpuye:

Thanks for your note of 26th January. I am sorry about the mistake -- sorry also that you had to miss Pacem in Maribus XVII! -- we will correct the record.

I hope all is well with you.

We'll try to get you a grant to attend Pacem in maribus XVIII in Rotterdam, but I am afraid that some precedence is given to people who are directly involved in shipping and in ports and harbours this time. Anyway: I promise you I'll do my best.

With all good wishes,

Yours sincerely,

*Elisabeth Mann Borgese
Professor*

*Encl. PIM XVIII
Copy to Van Ettinger*

SEP 24 1990

DEPARTMENT OF OCEANOGRAPHY AND FISHERIES

UNIVERSITY OF GHANA

Telegrams & Cables UNIVERSITY, LEGON
Telex 2556 UGL GH
Telephone 775381, Ext.. 8449

P. O. Box 99
Legon, Ghana



C. J. Vanderpuye B.Sc. (Lond.), Ph.D. (Iowa State)
Head of Department

Our Ref.....OF/325/55.....

Your Ref.....

10th September, 1990

Prof. Elisabeth Man Borgese,
Pearson Institute,
1321 Edward Street,
Halifax, Nova Scotia,
Canada B3H 3H5.

Dear Prof. Borgese,

PACEM IN MARIBUS XVIII

I hope you received a copy of the telex I sent on the above subject on August 17, 1990.

Unfortunately, the period for a national course on fish stock assessment which is being organised by the Government of Ghana, FAO and Danish International Development Agency under the auspices of my Department was fixed for 3-28 September 1990. This meant that as the Director of the course, I would be absent when the course opened on 28th September. In this circumstances, I opted to miss the meeting for which you did so much to enable me to attend.

I sincerely apologise for inability to attend the meeting and hope that it might be possible for you to sponsor my attendance at another international meeting.

A copy of the telex is herewith, attached.

Sincerely yours,

Prof. C.J. Vanderpuye,
Head.

To: "Elisabeth M. Borgese", EBorgese
CC: "Lesly Puyol", INTERNET:Lesly.Puyol@unep.org
CC: "Donald Kaniaru", INTERNET:Donald.Kaniaru@unep.org
CC: "Jennifer Jans", INTERNET:j.jans@unep.nl
CC: (unknown), INTERNET:R.Bechtloff@unep.nl.iway.nl
CC: "Naeem Sidiqi", INTERNET:intern3@unep.nl
CC: "Marcel van den Heuvel", INTERNET:mhl@marcman.org
CC: "Kenneth D. Korporal", INTERNET:k.korporal@unep.nl
From: "Veerle Vandeweerd", INTERNET:v.vandeweerd@unep.nl
Date: 12/09/01, 10:16 AM
Re: Re: GPA/IGR

Dear Elisabeth,

Further to my previous email on the IOIVU, forwarding to you comments received to NBO. some further notes on your email below.

1. Great achievements in Germany and Teheran. It looks like IOI under your capable leadership is going from strength to strength.
 2. Indeed the G77 endorsement is something we can build upon at the IGR. We might wish to link it with our capacity building activities on the 2002-2006 workprogramme and our cooperation with UN agencies. I will discuss it with Patricio Bernal when I see him later this week in Cape Town.
 3. With regard to your proposal to present IOIVU at the IGR, by copy of this email to Ken Korporal and Marcel Van De Heuvel, I am requesting them to inform you on the site events and the Forum Romanum. We will assist you in whatever way you deem most appropriate. The Forum Romanum is a new idea and venture, aimed at giving maximum exposure between IGR participants and to facilitate partnerships and involvement of the private sector. You might wish to consider a booth at this Forum, more effective, we think, than a single site event/presentation, in an already very full programme.
 4. Yes Venice is on my Agenda. We are keen to work with the insurance companies in the framework of the "Voluntary Initiative" component of our workprogramme. By copy of this email I am checking with Naeem and Rob, if you/ IOI have been invited to our Voluntary initiative workshop, 11-12 october in Delft, the Netherlands. We have kept the insurance sector out of the workshop as we hope to build up this segment in cooperation with you. We in any case will bring the results of the Delft workshop to Venice. By copy of this email I am requesting Naeem to send you the working paper of the Delft meeting, as well as other relevant information (list of participants invited, agenda etc).
 5. Your letter to the ED was copied to me to prepare a draft response. Please accept my apologies for his late response, I am the one responsible, but trust you understand that the preparation of the IGR are just overwhelming. I will send the OED a draft response soon but first needed input from the GEF office (which I copied some minutes ago to you). Look forward seeing you soon (at least in Venice and maybe before)
- Best regards

Veerle

Jennifer please include in my agende Cape Town so I can discuss with Patricio.

----- Original Message -----

From: Elisabeth M. Borgese <EBorgese@compuserve.com>
To: Veerle Vandeweerd <v.vandeweerd@unep.nl>
Sent: Tuesday, September 11, 2001 5:58 PM
Subject: GPA/IGR

> Dear Veerle,

>

> This is the end of this particular European trip, and it was excellent. We
> had very promising talks with the EU (Mr. Patermann), and then a good
> seminar in Bremen. We will announce the establishment of IOI Bremen on

> November 15. We will announce it in Halifax where, on that day, the German
> Government is giving me the Bundesverdienstkreuz. I think it is great that
> our relations with Germany have taken such a positive turn. There is a lot
> we can do.

>
> In the meantime, the G77, in their meeting in Teheran, have endorsed, by
> consensus, our proposal for the establishment of Technology Centres within
> the context of the Regional Seas Programme. Their recommendation reads:

> Establish regional centres for technology development and
transfer,
> with the objective of creating synergies between public and private
> investment, equipped with contemporary high management tools and serving
> the technological needs of all conventions, agreements, codes and
> programmes of the UNCLOS/UNCED process in a regional context.

> We now can build on that!

> Are you coming to the Venice meeting? I know they have sent you an
official
> invitation. It would be splendid, because we will build there industry
> support for the insurance project.

> The main reason for this letter is that I want to consult with you about
> the best way to offer the IOI Virtual University as a major tool for
> capacity building to assist developing countries to implement the GPA and
> the other Conventions, etc. of the UNCLOS/UNCED process. We are well
> prepared for a presentation, I imagine in a "side show" -- a booth? A
> luncheon we would host?

> Derek Keats, the Director of IOI South Africa, would present the technical
> infrastructure he has built at the University of the Western Cape, and
> which appears to be really good. He presented in our seminar in Bremen,
and
> the German Professors, who had tried to build something like that for some
> years, were really amazed and impressed. So this appears to be worth
> showing. We also have at least three core courses to show. They are ready
> to go on line.

> There are quite a few institutions which teach environmental protection or
> coastal management on line. There is no other institution that teaches
> "ocean governance" in a comprehensive and coherent manner, leading up to a
> Master's Degree. We are filling a lacuna there, and we would like to make
> this work as useful as possible.

> Do let me know what you think, and we will follow up!

> We will bring quite a comprehensive package to Johannesburg, and I am in
> touch also with Nitin Desai and with Toepfer.

> I'll be back home on September 17.

> Love,

> Elisabeth

----- Internet Header -----
Sender: v.vandeweerd@unep.nl
Received: from rekkie.iway.nl ([193.78.30.70])
by siaaglaf.compuserve.com (8.9.3/8.9.3/SUN-1.12) with ESMTTP id JAA17222
for <EBorgese@compuserve.com>; Wed, 12 Sep 2001 09:15:59 -0400 (EDT)
Received: from KZDPAL (unep.cistron.nl [195.64.73.52])

To: "Elisabeth M. Borgese", EBorgese
CC: "Robbert Droop", INTERNET:r.droop@unep.nl
CC: "Jennifer Jans", INTERNET:j.jans@unep.nl
CC: (unknown), INTERNET:drbarker@monitorinternational.org
CC: "Sheila Aggarwal-Khan", INTERNET:Sheila.Aggarwal-Khan@unep.org
From: "Veerle Vandeweerd", INTERNET:v.vandeweerd@unep.nl
Date: 12/09/01, 9:43 AM
Re: Fw: proposal for a virtual IW university

Dear Elisabeth,

We, at the GPA office, are profoundly shocked and saddened by the tragic events of yesterday. What a horror, what a shame. Our deepest condolences go out to all those affected. We hope and pray that those in charge will have the wisdom and determination to handle the situation in a wise and thoughtful manner, not leading to a further escalation of violence but to greater justice. As employees of the United Nations, standing for peace and security, this act of terrorism affects us all deeply, and strengthen our determination to continue to contribute to a just and peaceful world in whatever way we can.

In this tone of cooperation and recognising your efforts for peace, please find below an input by Sheila Aggarwal from our GEF Nairobi office to your email of 16 April regarding the IOIVU. I take the opportunity to thank Sheila for her thoughtful contribution. If you so wish please keep us informed on your negotiation with UNDP, so we can provide input as required.

In another email I will enlarge on our proposal to David Barker, Monitor International to develop an NGO statement to possibly be attached to the Montreal declaration. The correspondence with David was copied to you.

Best regards

Veerle

----- Original Message -----

From: Sheila Aggarwal-Khan <Sheila.Aggarwal-Khan@unep.org>
To: <v.vandeweerd@unep.nl>
Cc: Sean.Khan <Sean.Khan@unep.org>; <Gerard.Cunningham@unep.org>; Ahmed Djoghlaif <Ahmed.Djoghlaif@unep.org>; Isabelle Vanderbeck <Isabelle.Vanderbeck@unep.org>; John Pernetta <John.Pernetta@unep.org>; Laurent Granier <Laurent.Granier@unep.org>; Marie Prchalova <Marie.Prchalova@unep.org>
Sent: Wednesday, September 05, 2001 3:58 PM
Subject: proposal for a virtual IW university

> Dear Veerle
> Reference is made to our discussion last Friday regarding the proposal you
> received for a virtual int. waters university. UNEP and UNDP are
> participating in a joint project in what is known as IW Learn. From
> communication, with the UNDP project manager, Janot Mendler (email:
> janot@iwllearn.org), it appears that UNDP has already been in contact with
> Elizabeth Borgese on distance learning plans with the IOI under this
> already funded GEF project. As such, it would be difficult for us to
> submit
> a project to GEF given that this might already get funded through
> Elizabeth's discussion with UNDP on this topic.
>
> Meanwhile, there could be opportunities for UNEP to provide substantive
> information on IW issues to IOI for its virtual university. This
> information would be outputs that would emanate from its other lessons

> learned water projects such as the IWRN project I emailed to you (task
> manager in UNEP is isabelle.vanderbeck@unep.org) and your GPA lessons
> learned MSP should these both get GEF funding. In addition, UNEP is
> developing the database for the IW-Learn project with UNDP and the UNEP
> task managers for this activity are gerard.cunningham@unep.org and
> sean.khan@unep.org
>
> I hope this information will be useful for your response to Elizabeth.
> regards
> sheila
>
>
>

----- Internet Header -----

Sender: v.vandeweerd@unep.nl
Received: from rekkie.iway.nl ([193.78.30.70])
by siaaglaa.compuserve.com (8.9.3/8.9.3/SUN-1.12) with ESMTTP id IAA09859
for <EBorgese@compuserve.com>; Wed, 12 Sep 2001 08:43:20 -0400 (EDT)
Received: from KZDPAL (unep.cistron.nl [195.64.73.52])
by rekkie.iway.nl (8.9.3/8.9.3) with SMTP id OAA03689;
Wed, 12 Sep 2001 14:32:01 +0200
Message-ID: <007b01c13b88\$7f668220\$6d01a8c0@KZDPAL>
Reply-To: "Veerle Vandeweerd" <v.vandeweerd@unep.nl>
From: "Veerle Vandeweerd" <v.vandeweerd@unep.nl>
To: "Elisabeth M. Borgese" <EBorgese@compuserve.com>
Cc: "Sheila Aggarwal-Khan" <Sheila.Aggarwal-Khan@unep.org>,
<drbarker@monitorinternational.org>, "Jennifer Jans" <j.jans@unep.nl>,
"Robbert Droop" <r.droop@unep.nl>
Subject: Fw: proposal for a virtual IW university
Date: Wed, 12 Sep 2001 14:43:11 +0200
Organization: UNEP GPA Coordination Office
MIME-Version: 1.0
Content-Type: text/plain;
charset="iso-8859-1"
Content-Transfer-Encoding: 7bit
X-Priority: 3
X-MSMail-Priority: Normal
X-Mailer: Microsoft Outlook Express 5.00.2615.200
X-MimeOLE: Produced By Microsoft MimeOLE V5.00.2615.200

10' general

To: "Veerle Vandeweerd", INTERNET:v.vandeweerd@unep.nl
To: (unknown), EBorgese
From: "Sheila Aggarwal-Khan", INTERNET:Sheila.Aggarwal-Khan@unep.org
Date: 28/09/01, 10:17 AM
Re: Re: Fw: IOIVU

Dear Elizabeth

My suggestion to you is to contact the UNDP project manager (the person we had sent you the email address for) for the project IW-Learn as we understand this is a large part of that project and is already funded. If you are not getting a response from them, then email their boss:

emma.torres@undp.org

since we are under the understanding that these centres of learning are a part of the IW learn project and thus would not be able to get funding from GEF (since already funded). At least this is our understanding here of that.

regards
sheila

"Veerle
Vandeweerd"
<v.vandeweerd@
unep.nl>
09/28/01 04:03
PM
Please respond
to "Veerle
Vandeweerd"

To: "Sheila Aggarwal-Khan"
<Sheila.Aggarwal-Khan@unep.org>
cc:
Subject: Fw: IOIVU

For your information.

----- Original Message -----

From: "Elisabeth M. Borgese" <EBorgese@compuserve.com>
To: "Veerle Vandeweerd" <v.vandeweerd@unep.nl>
Sent: Friday, September 21, 2001 5:42 PM
Subject: IOIVU

> Dear Veerle,
>
> I am just back from Europe and Ottawa, trying to catch up with
innumerable
> things. And I find such an air of sadness and uncertainty overhanging all
> plans for the future. I am afraid the worst is yet to come -- and who
> knows whether we will be able to fly around a month from now!
>
> Thanks for Sheila's comments which I much appreciate. Whatever
information
> on IW issues she can send us will certainly be useful. As to the funding
> situation, we do not have any UNDP or GEF support as yet. I hope it may
> come. GEF has expressed great interest -- but no action followed. Also
the
> Inter- American Development Bank (Iglesias personally) has assured us
that

> they will support the project with scholarships, etc., once it is off the
> ground. UNOPS had assured us they would raise funds for us, but they have
> not come up with anything. All we have raised so far is small amounts
> enabling us to work on the core courses. We also have taken some funds
> from our Swiss Foundation, but if we could get a jump-start of, say,
> \$100,000 that would make life a lot easier. Perhaps we could go back to
the
> GEF after our presentation in Montreal.
>
> I shall be back to you with other matters next week.
>
> Much love,
>
> Elisabeth
>

----- Internet Header -----
Sender: Sheila.Aggarwal-Khan@unep.org
Received: from mailexch-alt.unon.org (mailexch-alt.unon.org [194.54.74.25])
by siaaglaa.compuserve.com (8.9.3/8.9.3/SUN-1.12) with ESMTTP id JAA24506
for <EBorgese@compuserve.com>; Fri, 28 Sep 2001 09:17:32 -0400 (EDT)
Received: from unepqh.unon.org (unon-ns0.unon.org [198.116.25.7])
by mailexch-alt.unon.org (8.11.3/8.11.3) with ESMTTP id f8SDHHL18177;
Fri, 28 Sep 2001 16:17:17 +0300 (EAT)
Received: from domino.unon.org (localhost [127.0.0.1])
by unepqh.unon.org (8.11.5/8.11.5) with ESMTTP id f8SDHIK19327;
Fri, 28 Sep 2001 16:17:18 +0300 (EAT)
Subject: Re: Fw: IOIVU
To: "Veerle Vandeweerd" <v.vandeweerd@unep.nl>, EBorgese@compuserve.com
X-Mailer: Lotus Notes Release 5.0.6a January 17, 2001
Message-ID: <OF2C46BBC4.45BFB9FC-ON43256AD5.00487241@unon.org>
From: "Sheila Aggarwal-Khan" <Sheila.Aggarwal-Khan@unep.org>
Date: Fri, 28 Sep 2001 16:17:16 +0300
X-MIMETrack: Serialize by Router on dominosvr0/NBO/UNO(Release 5.0.8 |June 18, 2001) at
28/09/2001 04:17:16 PM
MIME-Version: 1.0
Content-type: text/plain; charset=us-ascii

Date May 3rd

Urgent

Time 3:05

To Myu.

WHILE YOU WERE OUT

From Gert Van Santen

Company W.B.

Telephone _____

Fax _____

Telephoned	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Please call	<input type="checkbox"/>
Called to see you	<input type="checkbox"/>	Will call again	<input type="checkbox"/>
Wants to see you	<input type="checkbox"/>	Returned your call	<input type="checkbox"/>

MESSAGE - regrets cannot attend this year - will be in Asia. Enjoyed last year + would like to be here - again sincere regrets!



Dalhousie University

April 24, 1996

International Ocean
Institute



FAXED

Mr. Gert van Santen
Senior Fisheries Specialist
The World Bank
Technical Department
1818 H Street NW
Room H-7015
Washington, DC
USA 20433

Dear Gert:

The International Ocean Institute is pleased to co-sponsor with Dalhousie University, Halifax, Canada, its sixteenth Training Programme, this year entitled **The Entry into Force of the United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea, its Implementation and Agenda 21**.

This intensive ten-week programme will be attended by approximately 22 mid-career professionals from numerous developing countries as well as three from Canada. The diverse group of participants will bring together a variety of disciplines related to ocean management.

By way of this letter I would like to invite you to participate in a **panel discussion July 31, August 1st and the morning of August 2nd**, as outlined in the attached pages from the syllabus. To assist in finalizing the syllabus, I would appreciate a reply from you at your earliest convenience. Upon confirmation, you will be sent a package of materials to assist you in preparing for your presentation, etc.

If you have any questions or concerns, please do not hesitate to contact me at 1-(902) 494-6623, or at the numbers listed below. I remain,

Yours sincerely,

Margaret J. Wood
Director, IOI-Canada

Attachments



Dalhousie University

FAXED

International Ocean
Institute



To: H.E. Minister José Israel Vargas
Fax No 55 61 225 74 96

From: Elisabeth Mann Borgese
Fax No. 1 902 868 2455
Date: September 2, 1998

Subject: Independent National Commission

My dear José Israel,

I want to congratulate you most warmly on the publication of *Uses of the Oceans in the xxi Century*. And thanks for sending it. It is beautifully organised and very concrete.

If that were the only result of the ICWO, the whole undertaking was certainly worth while!

All the very best, and let us remain in touch.

Yours as ever,



MINISTÉRIO DA CIÊNCIA E TECNOLOGIA
GABINETE DO MINISTRO

COPY

Endereço / Address: Esplanada dos Ministérios, Bloco E, 4º Andar 70067-900 Brasília, BRASIL
Fone / Phone: (55 61) 2234134 / 2230552 FAX: (55 61) 2257496

Para / To: Dr. Elisabeth Mann Borgese
Dalhousie University

FAX: 0019028682455

De / From: José Israel Vargas
Minister of Science and Technology of Brazil

Data / Date: 9/12/96

Ref. N°:

Dear Elisabeth,

I have sent a copy of your letter concerning the IOI Training Programme to Dr. Fragomeni, at Petrobrás. He is quite enthusiastic about his participation in the programme and shall soon contact you.

Next week our national commission on the oceans will held another of their meetings. You see that things are moving (slowly).

Best personal regards and also best wishes for '97.

Yours sincerely,

José Israel Vargas



Dalhousie University



International Ocean
Institute



FACSIMILE TRANSMISSION

To: H.E. Minister Jose Israel Vargas
Fax: 55 612 251 141

From: Elisabeth Mann Borgese
Fax: 1 902 868 2455

Date: January 27, 1997

Subject: IOI Training Programme

Dear Jose Israel,

I am attaching the draft syllabus for our forthcoming training programme here at Dalhousie University.

As you will see on p. 13, we have invited Mr Fragomeni of Petrobras to come and explain to our course participants the activities and technological developments of Petrobras, including the development of alternative fuels such as sugar alcohol and palm oil. I really was impressed by what we saw and heard during our visit to Petrobras last June, and I think it is extremely relevant to our participants from developing countries.

I have also invited our colleague Abdulai as well as my good friend Malhotra of the World Bank. He is the one who was responsible for the spectacular success of offshore oil development in India in the 'Seventies. It really would be extremely interesting -- and a sort of coup for Dalhousie, to get the three together.

Now, my first request to you is: Could you encourage Petrobras and Mr. Fragomeni to accept this invitation?

The second issue I would like to raise is this: Of course we are ready to pay for Mr. Fragomeni's air fare, as we do for the air fares of most of our lecturers; but we are far from rich. These training programmes, which I consider an international social service, cost us a lot of money. I have to raise all the scholarships. If Petrobras could send Mr. Fragomeni at its own expense, as a

contribution to our programme, as a token of cooperation, this would be even more beautiful.


Do let me know.

The invitation to Petrobras is going out today.

Our World Commission is plodding along. In a couple of weeks I am going to Lisbon, for the economics workshop, but I am not happy with the way it is being organised. I'll do my best.

Warm regards, and wishes for 1997!

Yours as ever,



Elisabeth Mann Borgese



INTERNATIONAL
OCEAN INSTITUTE
CANADA

DALHOUSIE
University



FAXED

FACSIMILE TRANSMISSION

To: Dr. José Israel Vargas
Fax No 39 040 22 45 59

From: Elisabeth Mann Borgese
Fax No. 1 902 868 2455

Date: April 5, 1999

Subject: 7th General Conference

Dear José Israel,

Thanks for the invitation to the Conference. I would have loved to come. But once more, the dates overlap with Pacem in Maribus, this year in far-away Fiji -- and thus it is impossible for me to be in Dakar, where I have never been although we have one of our Operational Centres there.

Is there any follow-up to the IWCO proposals? I am pushing the establishment of the "Committee of the Whole of the General Assembly" to deal with ocean affairs, and it seems there is a good chance that we will get it. I'll be at CSD7 on April 19. Are you going to be there?

All the very best -- I miss you!

Yours as ever,

Prof. Elisabeth Mann Borgese.

Dear Elisabeth,

As always it was so nice to see you and participate in PIM - Conference.

Enclosed "Oceanus" mag. I was talking to you, my brief paper in "Chris. Sci. Mon." and updated C.V.

There is my addresses in C.V. before and after Nov. 30, 1992.

Now I'm in Woods Hole and working on a problem of Ocean Environment.

This Friday will go for a week to McGill University on "POLARTECH-92" Conference.

Hope to be in touch with you during this my stay in US.

Sincerely

Raphael Vartanov.

01.14.92.

DALHOUSIE UNIVERSITY ARCHIVES DIGITAL SEPARATION SHEET

Separation Date: August 19, 2016

Fonds Title: Elisabeth Mann Borgese

Fonds #: MS-2-744

Box-Folder Number: Box 282, Folder 1

Series: Administrative records of the International Ocean Institute

Sub-Series: Correspondence

File: 'V' miscellaneous correspondence

Description of item:

Item is a photocopy of the following article:

Vartanov, Raphael. "Greening of the USSR." *The Christian Science Monitor*, Aug. 12, 1991.

Reason for separation:

1 page removed from digital copy due to copyright concerns.



V. VASUDEVAN
SCIENTIST

CENTRE FOR EARTH SCIENCE STUDIES

P. B. No. 7250, Thuruviikkal P. O., Akkulam
Trivandrum-695 031 INDIA

Dt. 4th March, 1988

Dear Madam,

I wish that you remember me. I am a marine Geologist working in CESS since 1979. I would like to inform you that I have been trying to participate in your training programme on EEZ of International Ocean Institute since 1985, but due to some reason or other I was not successful.

Now I am happy to inform you that my research paper entitled "SHALLOW MARINE SEDIMENTS OF PALK BAY, EAST COAST OF INDIA" has been accepted for oral presentation in the 28th International Geological Congress to be held in Washington, D.C. from 9-19 July, 1989.

I request you madam, that you may kindly consider my application favourably and sanction US \$ 700/- (\$ 200 for Conference registration and \$ 500 for partial travel). This will gratefully help me to put all my efforts for funds from other sources. I have enclosed a letter from you dt. August 2, 1987 from New York for your kind reference.

Kindly keep informing about the activities of IOI.

Look forward your favourable reply at the earliest.

With high ragards.

Sincerely yours


(V. VASUDEVAN) 4/mar/89

To
Prof. Elizebeth Mann Borghese
Chair person, IOI
Dalhousie University
Canada.

file ↑

CARNEGIE HALL

COPY

CARNEGIE HALL
ADVERTISING
(212) 903-9760

New York, August 2, 1987.

Mr. V. Vasudevan
Centre for Earth Science Studies
P.B. No. 7250
Akkulam
Trivandrum 695031, India

Dear Mr. Vasudevan:

Sorry I did not reply to your letter of May 13, but I assume Miss Vanderbilt did. This has been a very hectic period for all of us at the IOI and at Dalhousie.


Unfortunately now we receive ten times as many applications for our training programmes than we can accommodate. This means: We have to make some very hard decisions and reject applications from candidates who are perfectly qualified and with whom we would love to work.

We should run many more courses, but it is not possible, considering that we are a small Institute.

I am sure your specialties would be of great interest and usefulness to our participants. I shall send copy of this letter to Miss Vanderbilt, and she will keep it on file for the time when she will organise our next Indian-Ocean training programme.

Thanking you for your interest, with all good wishes,

Sincerely yours,



Elisabeth Mann Borgese



Ministero degli Affari Esteri

IL DIRETTORE GENERALE
DELLE RELAZIONI CULTURALI

117/ 154

Roma, 24 GEN. 1991

Dear Mrs. Borgese,

I am in receipt of your letter dated 27th november 1990, concerning the International Ocean Institute.

Already in Rotterdam I had the opportunity of getting acquainted with the institution, which, I'm sure, deserves a lot of consideration.

The educational aspects of the activities carried on by the IUI assume a significative importance, especially as far as the Cooperation between North and South in marine science and technology is concerned.

I take notice of the forthcoming course which is planned in Trieste, in cooperation with the Third World Academy of Science, and I'm particularly happy that this Ministry might assure a financial assistance, offering ten scholarships for participants coming from developing Countries.

Unfortunately my department is not in position to offer, for the forthcoming course, additional scholarships for participants coming from Countries with which Scientific Agreements are in force.

I remain

Yours Sincerely

Alessandro VATTANI

Miss. Elisabeth MANN BORGESSE
International Ocean Institute
P.O. Box 524
VALLETTA - MALTA

Date: Fri, 13 Nov 1998 16:02:15 +0100
From: J.VAZHAIL@ifad.org
To: ioihfx@dal.ca
Cc: P.SPITZ@ifad.org
Subject: Message for Professor Elisabeth Mann Borgese

Your fax of 12 November was communicated to Mr. Spitz. He thanks you verymuch for your interest. He will send some material mid-December when he will be back in Rome.

Jane Vazhail

IDV/V-GEN



Dalhousie University

FAXED

International Ocean
Institute



Facsimile Transmission

To: Masako Otsuka, Intercom Inc.
 #407 Akasaka Park House, 7-5-1 Akasaka, Minato-ku, Tokyo 107

Fax: 81 3 3586 4706

From: Elisabeth Mann Borgese, International Ocean Institute
 Dalhousie University, Halifax, Nova Scotia, Canada

Fax: +1 902 494 2034

Date: December 10, 1996 Total Number of Pages: 2

Would you please be so kind as to forward this fax on to China -- it is possible that the number has changed. Unsuccessful attempts have been made since December 5th. Thank you.



Dalhousie University

International Ocean
Institute



FACSIMILE TRANSMISSION

To: H.E. Ambassador Charles Vella
Fax: 86 10 532 61 25

From: Elisabeth Mann Borgese
Fax: 1 902 868 2455

Date: December 5, 1996

Subject: Missed dinner

My dear Charlie,

I was very very sorry not to be able to join you for dinner in Beijing. It would have been such a wonderful occasion. But they kept me busy, literally, from 5:00 a.m. to midnight every day. No coffee break; practically no time to...wash my hands! Journalists, etc. etc. and I had to get that Declaration ready!

Surely I'll be back some time this year, and have better luck. Or perhaps we'll meet in Malta.

Things are really looking up for the IOI.

All the very best,

Yours as ever

E. Mann Borgese

IDV/V-general
Doc 953

RECEIVED SEP 14 1999

CHARLES VELLA

"ATRIUM", Triq il-Fraxxnu,
San Giljan SGN 10,
Malta.

3 September 1999

Dear Elisabeth,

I thank you for your letter of August 18, which I received only yesterday from our New York Mission. Your appreciation of my articles on Arvid was very welcome. I felt I owed them to the man.

I am now retired and the above is my address in Malta.

I would gladly write about my experiences for your publication but, in the circumstances, I feel I will be an odd man out. As I have never been an alumnus of the IOI training programmes, I cannot write about them. Perhaps, you would want to keep me in mind in the event of a future publication of a more general character. I would appreciate your views.

I look forward to receiving your introduction to the book if you think I could be of help.

Once again, it was nice hearing from you and I hope our paths will cross again.

God bless!

Yours
Charles



INTERNATIONAL
OCEAN INSTITUTE
CANADA

DALHOUSIE
University



September 17, 1999

Ambassador Charles Vella
"ATRIUM" Triq il-Fraxxnu
San Giljan, SGN 10
Malta

Dear Charles,

What an interesting address you have!

Thanks for your letter, received yesterday.

I am sorry I made a stupid mistake. Of course I knew that you never took any of our courses. I got you mixed up with Saviour Borg (now also Ambassador!)

Your offer to write something, may for *Ocean Yearbook* some time soon, is of course most welcome. We have to think of a suitable topic, something on marine policy making in small islands (small islands are a most popular subject these days!), or something on diplomacy or on the UN, with regard to the ocean -- perhaps you have some other idea. Do let me know!

I hope you are enjoying your well deserved retirement! And I hope we can meet when I come to Malta -- perhaps soon. Victor Ragonesi told me that there would be an official commemoration for Arvid, probably in October, and whenever that is, of course I will come.

All the very best,

Yours as ever,



Dalhousie University

International Ocean
Institute

FAXED



FACSIMILE TRANSMISSION

To: The Hon. Dr. George Vella
Deputy Prime Minister and
Minister of Foreign Affairs and
the Environment

Fax: 356 252 752

From: Elisabeth Mann Borgese
Fax: 1 902 868 2455

Date: November 28, 1997

Subject: Declaration of Malta

Dear Dr. Vella,

Thank you again for the time you devoted to my visit. I was much impressed by our conservation. There is a lot of ground for common action.

In the meantime, we have "cleaned up" the Declaration of Malta adopted by the Conference, and I am attaching it. We would like to give it maximum circulation. It would be quite wonderful if the Delegation of Malta could introduce it as a document in the General Assembly of the United Nations, so all the Delegates could get it.

The Declaration contains four recommendations with regard to the United Nations: (1) The establishment of a Committee of the Whole by the General Assembly, to devote sufficient time to the making of an integrated ocean policy -- every two years; (2) Intensification of the work of the Subcommittee on Oceans and Coastal Areas of the ACC; (3) revitalization of the International Sea-bed Authority; and (4) Dedication of the Trusteeship Council to the Common Heritage of Mankind principle. All four recommendations are timely and realistic.

I also wanted to let you know that we are signing an Agreement with UNEP for our work on the "revitalization" of the Regional Seas Programme -- including the

Mediterranean. This work will follow the lines we discussed. If I may, I will keep you fully informed about the progress of this work. If Your Government could take it up at the inter-governmental level, some further progress could certainly be achieved. The points we want to focus on are:

1. Extension of the inter-ministerial principle, already adopted for the Med. Commission on Sustainable Development, to the Bureau (which should no longer be attended only by the Ministers for the Environment, but by others that may be involved)
2. Technology cooperation (updating Meditech, with a coordination centre in Malta)
3. Integration of sustainable development and regional security in the institutional framework.

With all good wishes,

Sincerely yours,



Elisabeth Mann Borgese
Professor

EX 11
FAZE

NET/10U/V



Dalhousie University

International Ocean
Institute



I.O.I. - Malta
November 6, 1990

*Dr. Arnaldo Ventura
Director of Science
Ministry of Development, Planning and Production
Oxford Road
Kingston 5, Jamaica W.I.*

Dear Dr. Ventura:

I tried to get in touch with you when I was in Kingston a couple of weeks ago, but unfortunately you were out of the country.

What I wanted to bring to your attention was (a) our work on the possibility of establishing a Caribbean Centre for R&D in Marine Industrial Technology; and (b) our forthcoming training programme at Mona Campus next summer.

I am enclosing copy of a letter I just wrote to UNDP in Jamaica, which explains both projects in some detail. Also enclosed please find the documents referred to.

I will be in Jamaica again for the Prep.Com next February/March, and it would be as great pleasure to meet you on that occasion.

With all good wishes,

Sincerely yours,

Elisabeth Mann Borgese
Elisabeth Mann Borgese
Chairman, Planning Council



Dalhousie University

FAXED

International Ocean
Institute



I.O.I. - Malta

FACSIMILE TRANSMISSION

To: Dr. Arnaldo Ventura
Fax: 876 926 1538

From: Elisabeth Mann Borgese
Fax: 1 902 868 2455

Date: October 17, 1997

Subject: Genetic Resources of the deep sea-bed.

Dear Dr. Ventura,

Thank you very much for your communication. I am very happy to know about your Government's interest in this new and timely subject.

I am sending you today a paper, written by Dr. Glowka of the legal office of IUCN in Bonn, which gives an excellent description of the present situation. I am also sending an article published in the current issue of *Sea Technology*.

To this I should add that the European Council on Environmental Law, at its last meeting, published a report which states in its introduction that, contrary to expectations, the genetic resources found in the environs of the deep seabed will be the first to be exploited, not the mineral resources as was envisaged during UNCLOS III. Consequently the Law of the Sea Convention does not explicitly cover these activities. Bioprospecting for these resources in the area has been taking place during recent years. Legal problems similar to those relating to the polymetallic nodules will arise. These include specific identification and evaluation of the new resources and establishment of their legal status, identifying or establishing the regime or regimes governing access to them, the equitable sharing of benefits, control of marine scientific research and recognition of the concern in the nature of regimes established to control exploration and exploitation and its effect on the surrounding marine environment which is shared by humankind.

This Report of the European Council on Environmental Law is entirely based on

Dr. Glowka's work.

I should also like to add that Article 145 of the Law of the Sea Convention gives to the Authority the responsibility of adopting appropriate rules, regulations and procedures for the protection and conservation of the natural resources of the Area and the prevention of damage to the flora and fauna of the marine environment. This clearly includes the genetic resources, and if we don't study them, how can we make rules for their protection?.

What I would like to see is a long-term project (five years) in cooperation with the Secretariat of the Biodiversity Convention, for the exploration of the mine site for the Enterprise, in accordance with the programme adopted by the Prep.Com, but updated in accordance with these new developments. The project should include the general exploration of the site, the upgrading of technology, a study of the flora and fauna of the deep seabed, including the genetic resources, long-term environmental impact studies, and the development of human resources. The project should be paid for by the GEF, under the headings "International Waters" and "Biodiversity." That would ensure the usefulness and viability of the Authority during this period of change and transition.

Finally, I would like to draw your attention to another new development, and that is: the gas hydrates on the deep seabed. Perhaps Dr. Sheldon McDonald has already shown you the communications I received from the USA Geological Survey. These hydrates must be explored and exploited under the responsibility of the Authority. If this development is left to business as usual, it constitutes a grave danger to the environment. If the methane on the seabed gets destabilized and escapes into the atmosphere this will multiply the greenhouse effect.. Methane is a much more powerful greenhouse gas than carbon dioxide. On the other hand, it is burned as fuel, it emits far less carbon dioxide than either carbon or oil.. Given its abundance, its development could be of very great importance for developing countries.

I think a seminar for the Delegates on all these matters next spring would be very useful, and the International Ocean Institute would be happy to organise it.

If there is anything else I could do to help, I would be happy to.

with all good wishes,

Sincerely,

Ebrahim Nassir Bengten

To: Dr. Arnoldo Ventura, aventura@uwimona.edu.jm
To: Maurice & Valerie Facey, INTERNET:valequest@kasnet.com
Re: August seminar

does not work!

Dear Arnoldo, ;

We are, again, preparing a seminar for the Delegates to the Authority, this coming August. I think it is going to be even more interesting than the last one. We are going to take 30 Delegates to Sans Souci on Friday evening. Valerie Facey has made a splendid arrangement with that hotel. As experts, we have invited the CEO of the Nautilus company which has that exploration contract from Papua New Guinea -- and he is coming. Also coming: that excellent Dr. Salvatore Arico, of the Biodiversity Convention Secretariat, whom you probably met at Pacem in Maribus -- and I am getting some one from the Climate Convention.

Valerie Facey also has made the best possible arrangement for a bus to take the delegates to Ocho Rios and back on Sunday evening.

Enclosed please find a project outline

I am preparing a very comprehensive background paper. I am attaching the first part of it, dealing with the rules and regulations for the exploration of the sulphides and crusts. I am discussing these presently with Nautilus. It will be interesting to see how a commercial company will react.

Obviously I don't believe that these rules and regulations will come out just like that. That will have to be negotiated by the Delegations -- but they have only two years to go! and this paper is intended to stimulate discussion and to draw the attention of the Delegates to the issues they will have to face!

There will be two more parts to that paper, on the genetic resources and on the hydrates.

Now, of course, we want you to be there; and we also would like the Government of Jamaica to co-sponsor the seminar again and organize the Jamaican participation. If there could be a symbolic financial participation, that also would be splendid. I thought perhaps you could pay for the bus -- as last year you also helped us with the local transportation.

I am very much looking forward to this event. The Authority, at last, is waking up to the fact that things have to change! And that is a great moment for introducing new ideas!

Do let me hear from you soon. I want to organise this event well in advance and make sure we get the Delegations that matter.

With all good wishes,

Yours as ever,


Elisabeth Mann Borgese



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Leadership Seminar for the Leaders and Experts of the Delegations to the Fifth Session of the International Sea-bed Authority, Jamaica, August 11-13, 1999.

Purpose

- ◆ to enhance awareness of the Authority's responsibilities for the conservation of biodiversity in the Area;
- ◆ to foster cooperation between the Authority and the Biodiversity Secretariat;
- ◆ to help fill a lacuna in international programmes with regard to biodiversity in international waters;
- ◆ to contribute to the making of a plan of action that would make the Authority useful to the international community, even in the absence of manganese nodule mining which may not come on stream for the foreseeable future.

Background

In accordance with the LoS Convention, the International Sea-bed Authority was established in Jamaica on November 16, 1994. It finds itself in a conceptual and financial crisis -- due to inherent weaknesses which will have to be corrected in due time, but, above all, because manganese nodule mining, on which the Authority had concentrated its attention, is not going to happen during the foreseeable future. The Authority's potential mandate, however, is much broader than the management of the nodule industry. This broader potential now has to be developed, if the Authority is to play a useful role in the network of global ocean institutions.

In 1998 the IOI organised a seminar for the Sea-bed Authority Delegations in Jamaica to discuss with them the availability of other sea-bed resources which are also part of the Common Heritage of Mankind. The seminar was cosponsored by the Government of Jamaica. The seminar also dealt with the Authority's responsibility for the conservation of the flora and fauna of the "Area," including its genetic resources (micro organisms) This responsibility is shared with the Biodiversity Convention Regime, which, thus far has not dealt with biodiversity in international waters (including the sea-bed) -- a serious lacuna which must be filled.

Proposal

A leadership seminar, including also a representative of the Biodiversity Convention Secretariat, is planned for August 1999 to further discuss these questions. Most likely, the seminar will again be cosponsored by the Government of Jamaica.

Project preparation

The IOI is preparing a study on the regulation and management of deep sea-bed resources other than manganese nodules. The mining regulations of Papua New Guinea and its relations with the Australian Company Nautilus, for the exploration of the mining of polymetallic sulfides in the territorial waters of Papua New Guinea; the University of the South Pacific's guidelines for Biodiversity Research and Bioprospecting; and the draft legislation before the U.S. Congress on the regulation of the methane hydrates under US jurisdiction, will be examined. The "Mining Code" for the prospecting and exploration of manganese nodules, about to be adopted by the International Sea-bed Authority, will be analysed, and the extent, if any, to which it could be adapted for the exploration of other minerals, will be explored. This document will be available to Delegations well in advance of the scheduled leadership seminar. In accordance with the Convention, the Authority needs rules and regulations for the exploration of resources other than nodules, three years after a request has been made for such rules. In August, 1998, the Delegation of the Russian Federation officially made the request, and this working paper should stimulate discussions and raise issues.

The IOI has already prepared a proposal which might form the backbone of the Authority's activities during the coming years. The proposal has been fully discussed with the Authority's Secretariat, with the Biodiversity Convention Secretariat, and with the GEF. This project attempts to *integrate development and environment concern in sea-bed mining. It also attempts to fill at least part of the lacuna regarding biodiversity in international waters.*

Project execution

Since all Delegations will already be present in Jamaica, the execution of the project will be quite simple and inexpensive. 30 Delegation leaders and experts (selected on a first-come, first-serve basis) will be taken by bus to one of the hotels on the island's North Shore, on Friday evening, after the end of the Authority's working session. All of Saturday will be devoted to four working sessions; there will be one additional working session on Sunday morning, after which Delegates will have some free time, before being taken back to Kingston late in the afternoon, to be ready for their regular work on Monday morning.

Provisional Agenda

Saturday, August 14

- | | |
|---------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 09:00 - 10:30 | The protection of biodiversity on and under the deep sea-bed |
| 11:00 - 12:30 | Integrating development and environment concerns in deep sea-bed mining |
| 15:00 - 16:30 | Main aspects of rules and regulations for the exploration of minerals other than manganese nodules |
| 17:00 - 18:30 | Main aspects of work plan for exploration of minerals other than manganese nodules. |

Sunday, August 15

- | | |
|---------------|-------------------------|
| 09:00 - 11:00 | Summary and conclusions |
|---------------|-------------------------|

Budget

- | | | |
|----|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|
| 1. | Project preparation | \$3,000 |
| 2. | Room & Board, at Hotel Sans Souci ,
Ocho Rios
30 Delegates, 3 experts, 2 staff
2 days, @\$100 per day, all inclusive | 7,000 |
| 3. | 3 experts, air fares | 6,000 |
| 4. | Bus, Kingston-Ocho Rios and back | 630 |
| | Total required | 16,630 |



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FAXED

FACSIMILE TRANSMISSION

To: Dr. Arnaldo Ventura
Fax No. .876 926 1538

From: Elisabeth Mann Borgese
Fax No. 1 902 868 2455

Date: March 24, 1999

Subject: Seminar

Dear Dr. Ventura,

Thank you for your e-mail letter. Sorry the information about the seminar did not go through with my last e-mail. I am therefore faxing it herewith.

My contacts with the Biodiversity Convention secretariat are quite promising, and I think we will have an extremely interesting and useful seminar!.

Warm regards,

Elisabeth

Attachment : "Project Proposal. Biodiversity in International Waters. The Intl Seabed Authority : New Tasks "

SEE IDV / NANDAN, SATVA FILE



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FAXED

FACSIMILE TRANSMISSION

To: Dr. Arnaldo Ventura
Fax No 876 926 1538

From: Elisabeth Mann Borgese
Fax No. 1 902 868 2455

Date: November 30, 1999

Subject: Study on tourism

Dear Arnaldo,

It was indeed nice talking to you, and I am happy that you were happy with the Fiji adventure!

Now I want to confirm to you what I mentioned to you over the phone:

We have initiated a major project with the Swiss Re on how to integrate risk assessment and management, disaster preparedness and mitigation and adaptation into what is called "integrated coastal management." There are a lot of sectoral studies on risk management, but it is never integrated into coastal management. And it seems to us, it should.

We have prepared a training module on this, and we are putting together a number of case studies. The Swiss Re is particularly interested in tourism in this context. The risks of tourism are quite complex: partly they are created by natural hazards; hurricanes, natural disasters of all kinds; and partly they are generated by humans -- civil unrest; crime; drugs; terrorism; poverty, and poverty, in turn, interacts with the natural disaster risks; because it is always the poor that get hit the hardest.

Which of the risks inherent in tourism are insurable? Which are not? Can one make a cost/benefit analysis -- profits (foreign exchange; employment) versus what one would have to spend to make tourism safer? Would it not make a lot of sense to include risk assessment into the planning for tourist development? This would seem at least as useful as environmental impact assessment which is obligatory. What about having risk management specialists included in the councils of co-management, together with the other "users" (fishermen's organizations, harbour masters, tourist associations, etc.) What sort of legislation should be in place to reduce

9

risk (where to build and not to build; building codes, etc.) What about community-based disaster-preparedness training (which could also serve to socially integrate people who otherwise might contribute to civil unrest and terrorism)?

Well, these are complex questions -- as all questions relating to ocean and coastal management! And your consultant might touch on some and not on others. But this is what I have in mind!

Let us talk more about it!

I actually think such a study will be quite useful to Jamaica itself, quite apart from our project!

The first phase of our project will culminate in a seminar of ocean people and insurance people in Bermuda mid-February (the week of February 16). We would like to invite your expert to participate in that seminar.

So I hope it all works out!

Warmest regards,

Ebrah

Department of Geography & GeologyUniversity of the West Indies
Mona, Kingston 7
Jamaica

Phone (876) 927 2728

Fax (876) 977 6029

Tuesday, November 30, 1999

Dr. Arnaldo Ventura
Office of the Prime Minister
Devon Road
Kingston 6

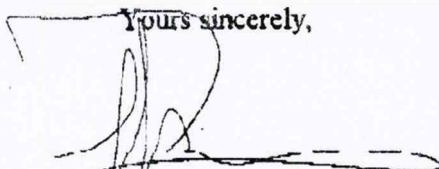
Dear Dr. Ventura,

My delay in responding to your telephone call on Friday last is due to the fact that I had to leave for the field that same day. However, I write to confirm our Department's interest, and my personal interest in contributing in some way towards a better understanding of Jamaica's Exclusive Economic Zone and its possible economic potential.

Just to indicate our experience in this field, as you may recall, our involvement with the geology of the seafloor surrounding Jamaica dates back to the formation, under the auspices of UNESCO/FAO, of the programme for Cooperative Investigations of the Caribbean and Adjacent Regions (CICAR) in 1968. During the 1970s we undertook a programme of mapping and compiling available information on the topography and structure of the seafloor south and east of Jamaica, with the assistance of visiting oceanographic ships (Robinson, 1975). This map, at a scale of 1:465,000, was refined by the Petroleum Corporation of Jamaica in 1977, as a prelude for the search for petroleum in the Jamaican region.

Since then our research on marine geology has been largely confined to the coastal zone. This has included studies on the stability of the Palisadoes, and work on the coastal structure at Negril and southern St. Elizabeth. Recently we identified a zone of extensive coastal erosion in southern Clarendon, involving the progressive loss of up to half a kilometre of the coast over the past fifty years. Currently members of the department are engaged in a USAID sponsored study, via the Coastal Water Quality Improvement Project (CWIP), to examine beach erosion at Negril, with the expectation of using that area as a model to improve the management and conservation of carbonate (white sand) beaches generally. We teach an undergraduate course in Marine Geology in Semester II (January 20- end of March) and, in fact, could use assistance by way of input from an oceanographer.

Yours sincerely,


Edward Robinson
Professor of Geology



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FAXED

FACSIMILE TRANSMISSION

To: Dr. Arnaldo Ventura
Fax No 876 926 15 38

From: Elisabeth Mann Borgese
Fax No. 1 902 868 2455

Date: December 25, 1999

Subject: Tourism paper

Dear Arnaldo,

Thank you very much for your two e-mail communications. I have followed up by writing to the three Ministers plus Mrs. Pickersgill, letters similar to the one I am attaching.

It would be wonderful if this little scheme could work. But, as I told you, we need the study in any case -- and I am looking forward with great expectation to seeing it!

Today is Christmas Day. We had a lovely celebration last night, the way it was done in Germany, when I was a child. It is funny, how conservative one is in these matters -- even if one is not so otherwise!

All the best,

Yours as ever,

IOI/Ventura, Arnaldo



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FACSIMILE TRANSMISSION

To: Nancy Morrison
c/o Dr Arnaldo Ventura
Fax No
From: Elisabeth Mann Borgese
Fax No. 1 902 868 2455
Date: January 6, 2000
Subject: New material which may be helpful

Dear Nancy,

Did you try to reach me the other day? We found a truncated message on our answering machine at the office. If you want to reach me, the best time is during the morning, at my home number -- 1-902- 868 2818.

I am attaching some material which might be useful for your study. I hope everything is proceeding on schedule!

Regards,

15V/Ventura, Arnaldo

To: (unknown), EBorgese
From: INTERNET:aventura@uwimona.edu.jm, INTERNET:aventura@uwimona.edu.jm
Date: 29/03/100, 11:36 AM
Re: (no subject)

Prf. Mann Borgese:

It was a pleasure seeing you again.

Please send me the details of the two publications you mentioned which outlined the current pollution problems in the sea and coastal areas.

Best regards.

Arnoldo Ventura

----- Internet Header -----
Sender: aventura@uwimona.edu.jm
Received: from xaymaca.uwimona.edu.jm (xaymaca.uwimona.edu.jm [196.3.0.1])
by spdmgaae.compuserve.com (8.9.3/8.9.3/SUN-1.9) with ESMTTP id KAA07610
for <EBorgese@compuserve.com>; Wed, 29 Mar 2000 10:36:19 -0500 (EST)
Received: from minotaur.uwimona.edu.jm (minotaur.uwimona.edu.jm [196.3.0.2])
by xaymaca.uwimona.edu.jm (8.9.0/8.9.0) with SMTP id KAA23849
for <EBorgese@compuserve.com>; Wed, 29 Mar 2000 10:35:40 -0500 (GMT+5:00)
Received: from default by minotaur.uwimona.edu.jm (SMI-8.6/SMI-4.1)
id KAA29886; Wed, 29 Mar 2000 10:36:52 -0500
Message-ID: <38E222FB.5F01@uwimona.edu.jm>
Date: Wed, 29 Mar 2000 10:36:28 -0500
From: "Dr. A Ventura" <aventura@uwimona.edu.jm>
Reply-To: aventura@uwimona.edu.jm
Organization: Prime Minister's Office
X-Mailer: Mozilla 3.0 (Win95; I)
MIME-Version: 1.0
To: EBorgese@compuserve.com
Subject: (no subject)
Content-Type: text/plain; charset=us-ascii
Content-Transfer-Encoding: 7bit

Doc 1334



UNIVERSITY OF THE WEST INDIES
CENTRE FOR MARINE SCIENCES
Mona Campus, Kingston 7
Jamaica, West Indies

Phone: (876) 977-0262, (876) 927-1609
Or (876) 927-1660-9 Ext. 28356, 2444, 2276
Fax: (876) 977-1033
Email: cms@uwi-mona.edu.jm

February 1, 2001

Mr. Arnaldo Ventura
Advisor to the Prime Minister on Science & Technology
Prime Minister's Office
1 Devon Road
Kingston 6

Dear Mr. Ventura,

Biological & Geological Resources of the Deep Ocean

I am very glad to hear that the International Ocean Institute agrees that developing countries should have a role in deep ocean exploration, and that biological as well as geological resources should be investigated.

As you know, the Centre for Marine Sciences is an "umbrella" organization bringing the marine sciences together - particularly life sciences and geology. The economic value of the geological resources of the deep ocean are well known, hence the international interest in deep-sea mining, but the value of the biological resources is less well-appreciated.

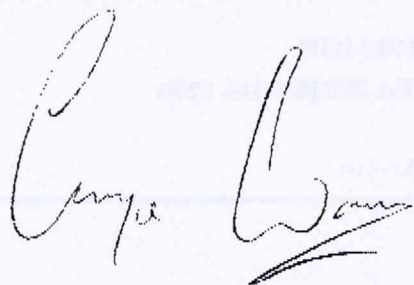
In strictly economic terms, the fisheries resources of deep oceans are likely to be restricted to deep shelf environments - but well worth exploring to assess whether economic stocks exist. More exciting, however, is the biodiversity of the deep ocean, believed by many deep-sea biologists to rival that of the tropical rainforest. This wealth of species, as well as being fascinating in its own right, holds potential for hitherto unknown natural products which may have pharmacological or other useful applications. Natural product chemistry is a thriving industry supported by the major pharmaceutical companies, and there is vast untapped potential in the deep sea.

/2

Post-it Fax Note	1/6/1	Date	9/2/01	# of pages	2
To	Prof. Arnaldo Ventura		From	Arnaldo Ventura	
Co. Dept.			Co.		

The Centre for Marine Sciences has a strong interest in this area and we would like to be involved if any possibility for collaboration arises. Deep sea exploration is, of course, very expensive and we are unable to run such a program by ourselves.

Your sincerely,



George F. Warner, Ph.D.
Director

1971
11/21/82
11/21/82



Dalhousie University

International Ocean
Institute

FAXED



FACSIMILE TRANSMISSION

To: Dr. Arnaldo Ventura
Fax: 876 926 1538

From: Elisabeth Mann Borgese
Fax: 1 902 868 2455

Date: January 8, 1998

Subject:: Genetic Resources of the deep sea-bed.

Dear Dr. Ventura,

I hope you had a good start for the new year, the Year of the Ocean!

As I indicated to you before, I think it would be extremely useful if we could organize a seminar for the Delegates, giving them some information, and having a good discussion, on deep-sea resources other than the manganese nodules. I could imagine two sessions of one and a half hour each -- one during a luncheon break, let us say on Monday March 23, and one at 18:00, the next day; during that second day we would also serve food and drinks, at 19:30. The first day would be devoted to the genetic resources and the second day to the methane hydrates -- also a brief review of the crusts and sulfides; but I think they are better known and economically not interesting at this time.

We would invite two speakers, experts on the genetic resources and on the hydrates, respectively.

The IOI would pay for all costs -- it will be about \$5,000, but I wonder whether the Government might co-sponsor the seminar? It would make it far more attractive!

It would have to be during the final week. -- I guess that is the week starting March 23 as I may have to be at another workshop in Romania the week before (date yet to be confirmed).

Would you like to discuss it with Mr. Nandan or Mr. Odunton?

I would be most grateful if you could let me soon, as I have to nail down the experts. I would like to take the one from NOAA (Washington) for the Hydrates, and perhaps you could yourself suggest one for the genetic resources; otherwise I can find one.

With all good wishes,

Yours as ever,

Ehrlich Mann Borgese



Dalhousie University

International Ocean
Institute



FAXED

FACSIMILE TRANSMISSION

To: Professor José Vidal-Beneyto
Fax No .33 1 4568 55 73

From: Elisabeth Mann Borgese
Fax No. 1 902 868 2455

Date: July 20, 1998

Subject: Multaqa

Dear Professor Vidal-Beneyto.

Thanks for your letter of July 16. I am happy to reconfirm my participation in the Conference and shall await the registration form and other details.

Attached please find the text for my brief suggestions from the chair. I have omitted the introductory remarks, which will be based on what has been going on at the Conference itself. But perhaps you might want to have this proposal printed, along with the other papers prepared for the Conference.

All the best, and looking forward to seeing you in Agrigento, and please give my warmest regards to the Director-General!

Yours sincerely,

Elisabeth Mann Borgese

Pre-pre-pre-draft resolution

The General Assembly,

Convinced that the closely interrelated problems of ocean space need to be considered as a whole;

Aware that these problems concern all States, including States Parties to the United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea, as well as to other ocean-related Conventions, Agreements and Programmes which may have different memberships;

Recognizing that only the General Assembly, with its universal membership is capable of effectively dealing with these interrelationships

Concerned, however, that the General Assembly would not be able to devote the necessary time to the full consideration of all the issues involved;

Determined to celebrate the conclusion of this International Year of the Ocean with a concrete contribution to the enhancement of ocean governance for sustainable development

has adopted the following decision:

1. A Committee of the Whole shall be established to oversee developments relating to ocean affairs and the law of the sea, to foster a coherent approach to the implementation of the global ocean regime established by UNCLOS, and to identify emerging issues and persistent problems which require international action that would be built upon the basis provided by the Convention, in its interaction with the other ocean-related Conventions, Agreements, and Programmes;
2. The Committee, comprising all Member States of the United Nations, should be open to the participation of competent nongovernmental organisations.
3. The Committee should meet in regular session every second year and sit as long as may be necessary for the completion of its complex tasks.
4. The work of the Committee should be prepared by DOALOS and the CSD

Pre-pre-pre-draft resolution
(Swedish version)

The General Assembly,

Convinced that the closely interrelated matters of ocean space also need to be considered as a whole;

Aware that these matters concern all states, including States Parties to the United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea, as well as to other ocean-related Conventions, Agreements and Programmes which may have different memberships;

Convinced that the United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea is the framework/constitution for the oceans

Welcoming regional and functional endeavours within this framework;

Noting that aspects of the Law of the Sea are now considered in a disparate way and in numerous fora;

Recognizing that only the General Assembly, with its universal membership is capable of effectively dealing with these interrelationships

Determined to celebrate the conclusion of this International Year of the Ocean with a concrete contribution to the enhancement of ocean governance for sustainable development

has adopted the following decision:

1. A Committee of the Whole shall be established to follow developments relating to ocean affairs and the law of the sea; to foster a coherent approach to the implementation of the global ocean regime established by UNCLOS, to encourage its ratification; and to identify emerging issues and persistent problems which require international action that would be built upon the basis provided by the Convention, in its interaction with the other ocean-related Conventions, Agreements, and Programmes;
2. The Committee, comprising all Member States of the United Nations, should be open to the participation of competent nongovernmental organisations.
3. The Committee should meet in regular session every second year..
4. The work of the Committee should be prepared by DOALOS and the CSD



International
Ocean
Institute

COPY

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Dr Franco Viezzoli
Presidente
ENEL
Via G.B. Martini 3
00198 Rome
Italy

Fax: 39 6 85095100

27 February 1991

Dear Dr Viezzoli,

I write with reference to a letter from Prof. Elisabeth Mann Borgese to you dated 3 June 1990, in which she invited ENEL to participate in the IOI Mediterranean training programme in 1990 by sponsoring an Italian participant. Unfortunately, the training programme had to be postponed and is now scheduled for the spring of this year. The course is now a self-contained four-week training programme leading to a certificate of participation.

As a sequel to its first Class C Mediterranean Training Programme in 1989, the IOI is conducting the second programme in cooperation with the Third World Academy of Sciences in Trieste. The Class C91 programme on Management and Conservation of Marine Resources in the Mediterranean will take place between 29 April-24 May at the International Centre for Theoretical Physics in Trieste. Dr Anton Vratusa, Honorary President of the International Centre for Public Enterprises in Lyubljana, is the course director. The participants are government and university officials from several Mediterranean countries, notably Morocco, Libya, Egypt, Malta, Italy, Yugoslavia, Tunisia and Turkey.

With this letter I wish to take up the invitation Prof. Mann Borgese extended last year. An Italian participant you may nominate would be charged a tuition fee of \$US 2,500, which covers the seminars, course materials and field trips. Travel, accommodation and daily stipends are separate and at the charge of nominating institutions. We could provide this at an additional cost.

In her letter, Prof. Mann Borgese also referred to the possibility of ENEL lecturers and audio-visual materials. Your reaction to this would be greatly appreciated.

The IOI looks forward to close cooperation with your organisation. While looking forward to hearing from you,

With good wishes from Malta,

Sincerely

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read 'Aldo Chircop', with a long horizontal flourish extending to the right.

Dr Aldo Chircop
Director

cc. Dr P. Landini
Prof. E. Mann Borgese
Dr Maria Dalla Costa

10V/V - general

Date: Fri, 24 Jul 1998 12:19:29 -0400
From: Beverley Viljakainen <beverley@bmts.com>
To: Elisabeth Mann Borgese <ioihfx@dal.ca>
Subject: Your July 16, 1998 Letter

[The following text is in the "ISO-8859-1" character set]
[Your display is set for the "US-ASCII" character set]
[Some characters may be displayed incorrectly]

Dear Mrs. Mann Borgese: Many thanks for your response to my letter. I enjoyed it very much. As for the origins of my name, it is Finnish, the "-inen", meaning "the clan of", which is a very common ending for Finnish family names. "Vilja" means grain, so the name was an early designation for the family of grain growers. Makinen means people from the hills; Kivinen, those who come from the stony parts, and so on. I came by this beautiful name in the same way you came by "Borgese" and learned this beautiful language in order that my children would know their father's mother tongue. As for your reference to chess, I can surely identify. When I first began to play, many years ago, I could only mount a defence, never an offence, which told me enough about myself to set me on a more middle-of-the-road path. This, in turn, led me to a in-depth study of eastern philosophy, the concepts of which I detected in your own thinking during the CBC interview. And so, here we are, in our senior years, finding the balance. Good on us! You might also enjoy knowing that I left the field of labour relations as a third-party neutral negotiations facilitator because I eventually wearied of trying to budge those lawyers from their confrontational mode to a more consensual cooperative approach--even with the enlarged poster I had of a boardroom table with labour on one side and management on the other, juxtaposed with two army dugouts showing soldiers representing opposing interests shooting at each other. Ah so! I am an eternal optimist, but practical enough to know where my energies are best directed. Take good care of yourself! Best regards, Beverley Viljakainen, R.R.#2 Priceville, Ontario N0C 1K0

Robert von Bennigsen

August-Exter-Str. 10

D-81245 München

Germany

Tel. 0044 (89) 839.69.464

Fax 0044 (89)-839.69.465

München, den 15. Oktober 1999

Sehr geehrte Frau Prof. Neuen-Brosch,

Sie waren für mich ein ganz großes und besonderes Erlebnis, als ich Sie in der vergangenen Woche im Münchner Literaturhaus bei der Vorstellung ihres Buches endlich persönlich erlebt habe. Ich weiß gar nicht, wie ich Ihnen dafür danken kann, daß Sie sich immer weiter die Mühe machen, um mit Verstand und Herz die Begeisterung und die Sorge um die Meere zu verbreiten auch in diesem Land und bei dieser doch ziemlich selbstzufriedenen Masse Mensch.

Als im Herzen und in meinen Sehnsüchten großes Meereskind habe ich schon sehr lange gehofft, Sie einmal treffen und mit ihnen sprechen zu können. Meine Erwartung eines autenthischen Augenblicks mit einem verdienstvollen Menschen voller ernsthafter Anliegen, ohne Medienrummel, Starkult und ähnliches, hat sich glücklicherweise ganz erfüllt. Ihre leidenschaftliche Ausstrahlung, ihre fühlbare Sorge um die Meere und die Welt, ihre bezaubernde innere Überzeugung, das Lebendige in Ihrer Rede, das alles hat mich sehr beeindruckt und gefreut. Ich danke Ihnen für diesen Augenblick, den ich gerne ausführlicher genutzt hätte, um mit Ihnen Kontakt aufzunehmen.

Angesichts der vielen Autogrammsuchenden blieb mir in München aber nur , Ihnen meinen Kugelschreiber zu überlassen und Sie um ein Wiedersehen zu bitten. Ich versprach Ihnen zu schreiben, was ich nun hiermit gerne tue.

Wie bei Ihnen hat sich in mir seit einigen Jahren aus einer stillen Faszination eine tiefe Sorge um das Meer entwickelt und ich denke jetzt darüber nach, zu einem geeigneten Zeitpunkt meine Tätigkeit ganz in den Dienst der Weltmeere und ihres Schutzes zu stellen. Über den Sinn dieser Entscheidung und vor allem über die Möglichkeiten wollte ich gerne sehr bald mit Ihnen sprechen.

Wie bei Ihnen hat bei mir wohl alles mit Kindheitserlebnissen angefangen. Das Mittelmeer und später die Nord- und Ostsee haben dieses besondere Gefühl erzeugt. Eine große Faszination hatte ich von Anfang an für die Weite des Meeres, die Wellen, das weiche Salzwasser, den Meeresgeruch und für Schiffe. Mit Begeisterung las ich Berichte über Unterseeboote und Seenotrettungskreuzer.

Schon als Soldat und Student habe ich aus meinem elterlichen kleinen Wechsel die DGzRS unterstützt, ich wußte erst später, warum ich das tat. Mit dem zwischenzeitlichen Wohnort Hamburg kam dann das Segeln auf der Nordsee und der Ostsee dazu. Eine Nachtwache bei schwerer See in „Geradenoch“-Sichtweite vor der Dänischen Küste, ein herrlicher Sturm unter zerfetzten Wolken bei meterhohen Wellen der auflaufende See auf einer Nordseeinsel, vollbekleidet, bis zum Bauch auf einer kleinen Sandbank vor dem Strand; alles so elementare Erlebnisse für mich, wie eigentlich nur noch das Miterleben veränderter existentieller Seelenzustände nächster Menschen.

Später, erst vor drei Jahren, habe ich auch noch Tauchen gelernt und allmählich beschlossen, dem Leben, meinem Erwerbsleben einen anderen Sinn zu geben.

Dank meiner Eltern hatte ich eine sehr gute Ausbildung. Aufgewachsen in den Bergen am Chiemsee, nach zweijährigem Militärdienst, Betriebswirtschafts- und Jurastudium, Bankausbildung in New York und Marketing für deutsche Firmen in Tokyo, war ich zwölf Jahre bei der Allianz in verschiedenen Funktionen, wie z.B. im Controlling spanischer Tochtergesellschaften tätig und zuletzt als Direktor und Mitglied der Geschäftsleitung in Baden-Württemberg verantwortlich für Industrie- und gewerbliche Kunden. Eine schöne Karriere, aber am Ende hat es keinen Spaß mehr gemacht. Es war kein Inhalt mehr zu sehen, der die nächsten zwanzig Berufsjahre zu einem spannenden Erlebnis werden läßt.

Auf der Suche nach Alternativen habe ich den Weg in die Beratung und Verwaltung von NPO/NGOs gefunden. Ich bin inzwischen Partner und Geschäftsführer in einem kleinen Spezialunternehmen, das sich auf Stiftungen, auf deren Errichtung, Beratung und Verwaltung spezialisiert hat. Vielleicht haben Sie schon einmal von Maecenata Management oder von meinem Partner, Graf Strachwitz, gehört. Wir sind in einem Zukunftsmarkt tätig, und bieten ein Produkt zu einer auch für Deutschland überfälligen Entwicklung einer Bürgergesellschaft, der effizientes und professionelles Management fehlt.

Dies bringt mich mit Menschen und Unternehmen mit gemeinnützigen Idealen und Initiativen zusammen, für die mein Unternehmen Aufbau und Organisation, Projektmanagement, Behördenkontakte etc. erledigt. Eine schöne Erfahrung und vor allem eine wesentliche Verbesserung der Inhalte. Für mich ist diese Aufgabe sehr erfüllend.

Auf Sicht gibt es für mich nun nur noch eine Steigerung. Sie besteht darin, meine beruflichen Erfahrungen im Vertrieb, in der Organisation von gemeinnützigen und Wirtschaftsbetrieben und in der wirtschaftlichen Führung von Unternehmen, in der Menschenführung und in speziellen Kenntnissen der Fundraising-Beratung verbunden mit dem Ziel, die Weltmeere zu erhalten, einsetzen zu können.

Sie beschreiben in Ihrem Buch „Mit den Meeren leben“ wie Sie sich den organisatorischen Aufbau national, regional und global vorstellen. Ich glaube, daß Ihr Entwurf eines bottom up und top down Ansatzes schlüssig ist und schnell umgesetzt gehört, auch wenn, wie es scheint, die vielen unterschiedlichen

Interessen einen langen Weg bis zu einer wirkungsvollen Integration erwarten lassen.

Vielleicht sehen Sie Möglichkeiten, für mich in diesem Umfeld tätig werden zu können.

Genau darüber möchte ich mich mit Ihnen einmal etwas ausführlicher unterhalten. Ich würde mich freuen, wenn Sie sich dafür einmal Zeit nehmen könnten. Mich würde sehr interessieren, wie Sie darüber denken und ob Sie für mein Engagement sinnvolle Ansatzpunkte sehen. Sollten Sie in absehbarer Zeit wieder in Deutschland oder in der Nähe sein, werde ich gerne zu Ihnen kommen. Einen Besuch bei Ihnen in Canada plane ich, wenn Ihnen dies angenehmer wäre.

Zuletzt darf ich Ihnen noch ein paar Informationen zu meiner Person geben. Ich bin 44 Jahre alt, verheiratet und habe 4 Kinder. Derzeit leben wir in München. Ein erneuter beruflich bedingter Umzug, insbesondere, wenn er dem Ziel der Beschäftigung mit den Meeren diene und damit auf lange Dauer angelegt sein würde, wäre völlig unproblematisch, auch ins Ausland. Ich habe einige finanzielle Unabhängigkeit, werde aber die nächsten zwanzig Jahre für den Unterhalt der Familie immer weiterarbeiten.

Seien Sie ganz herzlich begrüßt. Ich
wünsche Ihnen alles Gute, eine
sichere Grundhaltung und daß Sie
für wieder Anbieten noch lange aktiv sein
können.

M. v. g. Robert Bennigsen

IDU - Vladimir Kov

НАУЧНЫЙ СОВЕТ
ПО ИССЛЕДОВАНИЮ ПРОБЛЕМ МИРА И РАЗОРУЖЕНИЯ

117418 Москва, В-418, Профсоюзная ул., 23

Для телеграмм: Москва, В-418, ИМЭМО.

Тел. 128-89-87; 128-89-84

51257 № 10258/411-18

На № _____

TO: The Members of the International Coordinating
Committee (ICC) of the Second International
Peace Week of Scientists

COPY TO: Klovis Brigagao,
the General Secretary of the International
Peace Research Association

As an enclosure I am sending you some information
about the 2-nd IPWOS in the USSR and the Statement of the
Scientific Council adopted at its joint meeting on the
occasion of closing the 2-nd International Peace Week
of Scientists.

With a profound respect,



Lev Voronkov,

Doctor of Historical Sciences,
Executive Secretary of the
Scientific Council on Peace
and Disarmament Research

Enclosures

STATEMENT

of the Scientific Council on Peace and Disarmament
Research on the occasion of closing the 2-nd
International Peace Week of Scientists

On behalf of the Soviet scientists, scientific and public institutions participating in the activities of the Scientific Council on Peace and Disarmament Research in the USSR we are expressing our entire support to the valuable initiative of carrying on internationally coordinated actions of scientists in favour of averting a nuclear war, of solving global problems, of the international cooperation of scientists on the Earth and in Space, of using achievements of science in human purposes for the welfare of the human race.

The members of the Scientific Council personally and the Council as a whole acting as the Soviet public organization of scientists intend henceforth to take an active part in organizing and conducting annual international peace weeks of scientists and suggest to consider this Statement as their support to the next Third Week to be held from 7 to 14 November, 1988.

Science and scientists as its bearers accomplish important functions in the progress of the human civilization. They cannot remain indifferent to the character of

the utilization of their work. Scientific workers of various branches of knowledge bear a particular social responsibility for making science satisfy the needs of the mankind, improve conditions of its existence, but not be used for developing means of annihilation of life on the Earth.

Scientists should inform broad circles of the public about their profound comprehension of that high measure of danger facing the mankind as a result of the continued arms race, in connection with unsolved ecology, energy, raw-materials and food problems, and also with the remaining backwardness of peoples of developing countries. The conducting of the international peace weeks of scientists makes its contribution into the process of developing by peoples and statesmen a new political thinking and a new psychology meeting realities of the nuclear-space era without which civilized relations between peoples, guarantee of survival and progress of the mankind, secure future for coming generations, creation of a nuclear-free and non-violent world are impossible.

We express the readiness to put our intellect and authority among the public to the service for these humane goals and to cooperate in achieving them with all those who share these noble ideals.

It is approved unanimously at the joint meeting of
the Scientific Council on the 20-th of November, 1987.

Chairman of the Council,

Vice-President

of the USSR Academy of Sciences,

Academician

P.N.FEDOSEYEV

I N F O R M A T I O N

about the 2-nd International Peace Week
of Scientists conducted in the USSR
(8-15 November, 1987)

At the meeting of the Scientific Council on Peace and Disarmament Research held on the 20-th of November, 1987, on the occasion of closing the Week and presenting the "Peace Messenger" Diploma of Honour of the UN General Secretary to it, there was adopted the Statement which is being sent to your address.

This Statement expressing the support of the idea of the international peace weeks of scientists was adopted on behalf of the Soviet scientists, scientific and public organizations participating in the activities of the Scientific Council. Among those organizations there are the following ones:

Academy of Sciences of the USSR

Institute of World Economy and International Relations

Institute of the USA and Canada

Institute of Oriental Studies

Institute of International Working-Class Movement

Institute of Economy of the World Socialist System

Institute of Africa

Institute of Latin America

Institute of the Far East

All-Union System Analysis Research Institute
Institute of Scientific Information of Social Sciences
Institute of State and Law
Institute of Philosophy
Institute of Sociological Studies
Diplomatic Academy
Institute of History of the USSR
Soviet Pugwash Committee
All-Union "Znaniye" ("Knowledge") Association
Soviet Peace Fund
Union of Soviet Associations for Friendship and
 cultural Relations with Foreign Countries
All-Union Central Council of Trade Unions
Soviet Committee for European Security and Cooperation
Soviet Women's Committee
Committee of Youth Organizations of the USSR
Soviet International Law Association

and others.

The Council is composed of the following persons:

Academician Arbatov G.A.

Academician Basov N.G.

Academician Bogomolov O.T.

Academician Bloknin N.N.

Academician Vinogradov V.A.

Corresponding member Volsky V.V.

Corresponding member Gromyko An.A.

Academician Gwisniani D.M.

Corresponding member Emelianov V.S.

Corresponding member Zhurkin V.V.

Academician Kudryavtsev V.N.

Corresponding member Kim G.F.

Academician Markov M.A.

Academician Narocnnitsky A.L.

Academician Primakov E.M.

Academician Prokhorov A.M.

Academician Reutov O.A.

Academician Tikhvinsky S.I.

Corresponding member Timofeyev P.T.

Academician Pokin A.V.

Corresponding member Trukhanovsky B.G.

Corresponding member Tounkin G.I.

and other prominent Soviet scientists.

The Scientific Council on Peace and Disarmament Research has sent the information about the 2-nd International Peace Week of Scientists and the Concours declared by the Nuclear Age Peace Foundation to Republican Academies of Sciences and Universities of the country.

The messages in support of the Week were received from representatives of the following organizations:

Committee of Soviet Scientists for Protection of Peace,
against Nuclear Threat

Moscow, Tomsk, Uzhgorod and Saratov Universities

Georgian Republican Council on Philosophical Problems
of Peace

and also from V.I.Lendiel, the rector of the Uzhgorod State University personally.

Messages in support of the Week and information on actions realized within its framework are being received by the Scientific Council. The "Izvestiya" newspaper, All-Union Broadcasting Centre, Central TV, TASS, NPA transmitted the information about the Week.

Scientists delivered about 5 thousand lectures during the Week in different regions of RSFSR and Union Republics with the assistance of the All-Union "Znaniye" Association.^{x)}

Conferences of the scientific councils and seminars on topics of the Week were held in

Institute of World Economy and International Relations

Institute of the USA and Canada

Institute of State and Law

Institute of the Far East

Institute of Scientific Information of Social Sciences

All-Union System Analysis Research Institute

Tomsk State University

and in other organizations.

A number of the following newly published books were presented in public:

"Problems of War and Peace in Mass Consciousness"

"Socio-Economic Consequences of the Arms Race"

"SDI - The American Programme of Star Wars"

"Outside the war. A Break-Through. A Formation of a New Thinking" (at the press conference) etc.

x) "Znaniye" Association is a public organization in the USSR specialized in disseminating and popularizing science and its achievements. Academician N.G. Basov is the Chairman of the board of directors of the Association.

The delegation of the Committee of Soviet Scientists for Protection of Peace, against Nuclear Threat was in West Germany during the Week. Scientific workers of the Academy of Sciences of the USSR took part in several international conferences and delivered lectures in foreign countries.

The following scientists made speeches at the meeting of the Scientific Council on Peace and Disarmament Research devoted to the 2-nd International Peace Week of Scientists:

- Academician P.N.Fedoseyev, Vice-president of the Academy of Sciences of the USSR, Chairman of the Council
- Academician V.I.Goldansky, Chairman of the Soviet Pugwash Committee, member of the Committee of Soviet Scientists for Protection of Peace, against Nuclear Threat
- Academician E.M.Primakov, Director of the Institute of World Economy and International Relations
- A.K.Kislov, Doctor of Historical Sciences, Deputy Vice-Chairman of the Scientific Council

and other prominent Soviet scientists.

An additional information on the participation of the Soviet scientific and public organizations in conducting the Week is being received by the Council.

With a profound respect,


Lev Voronkov,

Doctor of Historical Sciences,
Executive Secretary of the
Scientific Council on Peace
and Disarmament Research

10v/v-GEN.



Dalhousie University

International Ocean
Institute



FACSIMILE TRANSMISSION

To: Mr. Harry de Vries
Fax: 070 361 4461

From: Elisabeth Mann Borgese
Fax: 1 902 868 2455

Date: November 25, 1996

Subject: Address

Dear Mr. de Vries,;

Here is my address, fax number and E-mail, in legible form!

It was nice meeting you.

With all good wishes,

Elisabeth Mann Borgese

13-1-GEN.

PRAVNI FAKULTET SVEUČILIŠTA U ZAGREBU
INSTITUT ZA MEĐUNARODNO PRAVO I MEĐUNARODNE ODNOSI
INSTITUT DE DROIT INTERNATIONAL ET DES RELATIONS INTERNATIONALES
Zagreb, Ćirilo-Methodska 4/1 - Poštanski pretinac 175

Zagreb, 20 August 1987

Mrs. Elisabeth Mann Borgese
Pearson Institute
1321 Edward Street
Dalhousie University
Halifax, N.S. Canada
B3H 3H5

Dear Elisabeth,

I thank you for your letter from Germany, dated June 9, 1987, and all the scholarships you have kindly granted to my students. I do hope that the Mediterranean programme in Yugoslavia will eventually materialize.

I hoped to be able to come to Malta for the Pacem in Maribus XV, but unfortunately the Mediterranean States meet the same week in Athens; I have to be present as one of the consultants in the drafting of the Mediterranean Off-shore Pollution Protocol. (By the way, have the Soviets ever published the proceedings of Pacem in Maribus XIV?).

Under a separate cover I send you offprints of two articles published in these last months.

Dear Elisabeth, hoping to meet you soon, I remain

Yours sincerely
Budislav Vukas
Budislav Vukas

SVEUČILIŠTE U ZAGREBU
PRAVNI FAKULTET
INSTITUT ZA MEĐUNARODNO PRAVO I MEĐUNARODNE ODNOSI
INSTITUTE OF INTERNATIONAL LAW AND INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS
41001 Zagreb, Čirilometodska 4/1 - Poštanski pretinac 175

Zagreb, 6 March 1987

Prof. Elisabeth Mann Borgese
Pearson Institute
1321 Edward Street
Dalhousie University
Halifax, Nova Scotia
CANADA B3H 3H5

Dear Elisabeth,

Our colleagues and your students from previous years Vesna Polić and Maja Seršić informed me about the IOI Training Programme Schedule for 1987 they have received. I see from the Programme that Ljubljana has been included again, but up to now I have no news from my Slovenian colleagues.

I send you this letter in order to recommend warmly the application of Mr. Ranko Vilović, LL.B. who applies for a scholarship for your Training Programme in the Management and Conservation of Marine Resources, Class B: The Exclusive Economic Zone (Halifax, June- August, 1987).

Mr. Vilović has enrolled our Postgraduate Course in Public and Private International Law and International Relations and he is one of the best students in my Law of the Sea Seminar. As he is working in the Committee for Foreign Relations of the SR of Croatia, I hope that one day he will become a member of the delegations of Yugoslavia at international conferences dealing with the law of the sea.

He is proficient in English and French, and because of his diligence and talent I am sure that he would be an excellent participant in your course.

I am not sure whether I shall go to Jamaica this year, but I hope to see you in Ljubljana.

Yours sincerely
Budislav Vukas

Budislav Vukas
Professor of Public International
Law at the University of Zagreb
Faculty of Law

B. Kuhar

SVEUČILIŠTE U ZAGREBU
PRAVNI FAKULTET U ZAGREBU
ZAVOD ZA MEĐUNARODNO I POREDBENO PRAVO

University of Zagreb, Faculty of Law
Institute of International and Comparative Law

41001 Zagreb, Čirilometodska 4/1, P.O. Box 175,

CROATIA



gg

2

Air Mail

Autonoma

Laguel, 21 Sept. 1996

RECEIVED SEP 19 1996

Dear Elisabeth,

Thank you for your congratulations
and the kind words on the occasion
of my election to the I.T.L.S.

The question you indicate would
really be an interesting challenge to
the Tribunal. But, who would dare
to put it to the I.T.L.S. Chamber?

Hoping to meet you soon, I remain,

Yours sincerely,

Juditha Vargas