

file copy
COMFORT
Center for the Study of Democratic Institutions

THE FUND FOR THE REPUBLIC, INC.

Box 4068, Santa Barbara, California 93103

January 12, 1970.

Professor Alex Comfort:

I just read your comment on Milton Mayer and found it most refreshing. If we think we are free, we are just kidding ourselves. It is amazing to what an extent our thinking, feeling, liking has been molded and warped by an environment relatively restricted in space and time. I am enclosing a page of a chapter of a book I am working on, called THE WORLD COMMUNITIES, which you will find very much in agreement with your Mayer comment. I do hope your comment will be published in some form.

Second, Harvey Wheeler sent me a note, telling me you would be interested to come to Malta. Of course we want you: more than that: we count on you.

It now looks as if, owing to an unfortunate overlap with the Second World Food Conference at the Hague, we were going to cut Malta down to one week, June 29-July 3. I am just in the process of re-arranging program and budget (we are still way behind in our fund-raising efforts). At any rate, you are going to be included, and you'll soon hear from me again.

We have just finished our preparatory conference (the first in the series) on disarmament and arms control in the oceans, with Ritchie Calder and Elizabeth Young, and I am glad to say, it was really great. Let's hope the other preparatory conferences will live up to this standard: then Malta is really going to achieve something.

All the best for 1970.

Yours as ever,

Elu

...Here again the convergent-emergent national-international community re-evokes features of primitive society. For while a few thousand years of Western history have so warped our minds that we cannot conceive of a social or political order without a monopoly of force and coercion, it turns out that there are primitive communities, such as the Bergdama and Bushman, able to lead an orderly existence despite their lack of courts and despite the inability of their chiefs to punish offenders in other ways. One of the contemporary anthropologists responsible for this discovery defines the "political organization" as "that aspect of the total organization which is concerned with the establishment and maintenance of internal cooperation and external independence." (Isaac Schapera, Government and Politics in Tribal Societies). Another expert suggests that this "can be re-interpreted to mean that he observes a pattern in the development of 'mechanisms' making for orderly life in any community. In this pattern cooperative enterprises precede the organized exercise of coercive authority, which does not emerge until there is a wide range of activity and complexity of governmental organization...the discovery of societies in which there is order without monopoly of force or other characteristics of the 'classic' nation-state model demands an inquiry of what factors make order in these societies. Several anthropologists offer explanations that are provocative for those interested in international relations." (Chadwick Alger, "Comparison of Intranational and International Politics," Approaches to Comparative and International Politics, R. Barry Farrell, ed. Chicago: Northwestern University Press, 1966).

Box 4716
Santa Barbara, California 93103



Pacem in Maribus

February 16, 1975.

Mr. Michael Schofield
The Cousteau Society
9 Bay Street
Westport, Conn. 06880

Dear Mr. Schofield:

Thank you for your interesting letter of January 28.
I am sure that the kind of publications you propose
would be extremely useful, and also increase our
fund-raising possibilities.

However, you know how it is: To raise funds you have
to have funds. We have none -- which is a great handi-
cap.

The money we raise goes all directly into production
(projects, conferences, etc.). We have no public
relations budget -- which is a shame, and should
be corrected as soon as possible.

As soon as it will be corrected, we shall get in
touch with you.

In the meantime, have all my best wishes for the
success of your work.

Yours sincerely,

Elisabeth Mann Borgese.

DEDITER

GRADUATE SCHOOL OF ARTS AND SCIENCES
BRANDEIS UNIVERSITY
WALTHAM, MASSACHUSETTS 02154

HISTORY OF IDEAS DEPARTMENT

as from:

71, AVON HILL STREET

CAMBRIDGE, MASS. 02140

TEL. 354-2588

Dear Mrs. Mann Boyer,

It was a pleasure to meet you the other day in New York.

I am enclosing my article from this morning's New York Times. It is a summary of my new book which is coming out soon.

I would like very much to see a list of your coming projects. I am finishing the first two volumes of A HISTORY of YUGOSLAV REVOLUTION (1937-1945 and 1945-1955) and would like to see whether the third volume the WORKERS' CONTROL (1955-1970) could fit with your projects in any way.

Yours sincerely,

Vladimir Dedijer



DA CAPO PRESS, INC.

227 West 17th Street, New York, New York 10011

Telephone 212-255-0713

Bea Friedland

Executive Editor

1 February 80

Elisabeth Mann Borgese
Dept of Political Science
Dalhousie University
Halifax, Nova Scotia
C A N A D A

Dear Elisabeth,

Welcome back from Europe; I trust you had a great time.

Although it turns out that I'll not be able to consider your book before 1981 (I had a backlog of a number of titles already contracted for, which I am obliged to publish by a certain date), I'm happy to say that I seem to have created a flurry of interest with John Schaffner, who's been stirred into action in regard to paperback possibilities for *THE LANGUAGE BARRIER*. He picked up my enthusiasm for the book--which I returned promptly, after I'd ruled out 1980 publication, to enable him to show it to other publishers. I hope something comes of it!

I shall indeed be seeing Newell and Jack shortly--this very weekend, in fact. Then next week is Newell's 65th birthday, which should also occasion a special celebration. Do you have any plans for a NYC or Hillsdale visit soon? Meanwhile, I'll certainly pass along your warm regards.

Do let me know if anything is forthcoming from John Schaffner; you have my blessings for a paperback reprint under the Da Capo or any other publisher's imprint.

Yours,

Bea Friedland

P.S. I'm sending along a New York Times piece that ran while you were abroad.

Columbia University in the City of New York | New York, N.Y. 10027

DEPARTMENT OF GEOLOGICAL SCIENCES

Schermerhorn Hall

Dec 1. 78

Dear Dr. Borgesen

I am writing as scientific editor for an 11-volume popular Encyclopedia of the Sea, to be published multilingually in English, French, Italian, German and Japanese, by the Fabbri Company of Milan, in association with a series concerned with the oceanographic-ecologic activities of Commander Cousteau.

The Encyclopedia will appear in 110 parts of 16 pages each, sold in most countries on a weekly basis (i.e. over 2 years).

Style: Popular, but factual (e.g. magazine Natural History). No citations, but short list of "Further Readings" with each part.

Budget: The capital investment in this project will provide for a payment of \$500 per number of 2000 words; to be illustrated with pencil sketches, xeroxes or photographs. All art work will be transformed and color-produced by the publisher. Colorslides used will be paid for separately. Approximately 20-25 figures or photos will illustrate each of the 110 articles.

Question: Would you like to contribute one or more parts (numbers) in this project? One person might undertake a whole volume of 10 parts.

Schedule: Vol. I needed December 1, 1978. Subsequent volumes every 3 months.

Sincerely Yours

Rhodes W. Fairbridge

ENCYCLOPAEDIA OF THE SEA

ENCYCLOPEDIA OF THE SEA

The encyclopedia will appear in 110 numbers or parts ("fascicles") of 16 pages each. The parts will be grouped into 11 volumes (of 10 numbers each); as follows: each number will be subdivided into 7 double page spreads, with a pictorial front page and a summary-type back page.

I. The Frontiers

1. Man in the Sea
2. Diving at Sea
3. Submersibles
4. Underwater Laboratories
5. TV and Sonar at Sea
7. Satellite Navigation
8. Future of Marine Transportation
9. Feeding the World
10. Limits of Marine Technology

II. Oceans and Seas

11. Atlantic Ocean
12. Pacific Ocean
13. Indian Ocean
14. Southern Ocean
15. Arctic Ocean
16. Mediterranean and Black Sea
17. North Sea and Baltic
18. Caribbean and Gulf of Mexico
19. Red Sea and Persian Gulf
20. Pacific Marginal Seas

III. Marine Environment

21. Marine Ecosystem
22. Marine Hydrology
23. Tidal Dynamics
24. Winds and Ocean Currents
25. Waves and Tsunamis
26. Marine Meteorology
27. Maritime Climates and Sea Ice
28. Deep Circulation
29. Sea Level
30. Nutrients in the Sea

IV. The Ocean Floor

31. Origin of Ocean Basins and of Sea Water
32. Morphology and Sedimentation
33. Sea Floor Spreading
34. Rifted Margins and Continental Shelves
35. Subduction, Trenches and Island-Arcs
36. Marginal Seas
37. Reefs and Islands
38. Beaches and Coasts
39. Seas of the Past - Paleogeography
40. Ice-age Seas

V. History of Oceanology

- 41. Pre-Nineteenth Century
- 42. Oceanographic Ships
- 43. Oceanographic Instruments
- 44. Depth Sounding, Charts & Charting
- 45. Hydrologic Surveys,
- 46. Biologic Surveys
- 47. Bottom Sampling & Coring
- 48. Drilling Ships and Platforms
- 49. Diving Equipment & Underwater Laboratories
- 50. Oceanographic Institutions

VI. History of Exploration

- 51. Pre-Nineteenth Century
- 52. Darwin and the Beagle
- 53. The Challenger
- 54. The Meteor
- 55. Exploration in the Mediterranean
- 56. Exploration in the Atlantic
- 57. Exploration in the Indian Ocean
- 58. Exploration in the Pacific Ocean
- 59. Exploration in the Polar Seas
- 60. Great Oceanographic Expeditions

VII. Life in Oceans

- 61. Pelagic Ecology
- 62. Marine Phyto-plankton
- 63. Marine Zooplankton
- 64. Marine Nekton-Invertebrates
- 65. Fish
- 66. Shark
- 67. Marine Mammals
- 68. Deep-Sea Benthos and Deep-Sea Substrate
- 69. Sea Birds
- 70. Pelagic Food Chain

VIII. Life in Oceans - The Edge of the Sea

- 71. Marine Microorganisms
- 72. Coastal Marine Plants
- 73. Coastal Marine Animals
- 74. Neritic Zone
- 75. Intertidal Zone
- 76. Estuaries
- 77. Deltas
- 78. Lagoons
- 79. Coral Reefs
- 80. Island Life

IX. Living Resources of the Sea

- 81. Food Chain Economics
- 82. Deep-sea Fishery
- 83. Offshore Fishery
- 84. Coastal Fishery
- 85. Shell-fishery
- 86. Aquaculture
- 87. Toxins & Antibiotics
- 88. Algal Farming
- 89. Guano
- 90. Pollution & Productivity

X. Maritime Civilizations

- 91. Land Bridges
- 92. Shell Middens of Primitive Man
- 93. Oceanic Migrants
- 94. Polynesians
- 95. Phoenicians & Chinese
- 96. Vikings
- 97. Trading Empires
- 98. Maritime Wars
- 99. Primitive Survivors
- 100. Global Survival & the Sea

XI. Physical Resources of the Sea

- 101. Power from the Tides
- 102. Power from Waves
- 103. Thermal Exchange
- 104. Shelf Oil
- 105. Platforms & Pipelines
- 106. Sea-floor Mining
- 107. Salt from the Sea
- 108. Reclamation (Land from the Sea)
- 109. Maritime Law (Traffic, Coastal Authority,
Fishing Rights, National Rights,
U.N. Law of the Sea)
- 110. The Sea: Eternal Challenge - Salvation
or Cesspool?

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Frau Professor
Mann-Borgese
Dalhousie University

KANADA - Halifax, Nova Scotia, B3H 4 H6

München, den 1. Juni 1982
E/Lo

Sehr geehrte Frau Professor Mann-Borgese,

anbei senden wir Ihnen eine Kopie der Abrechnung für 1981 in 1982.

Den Betrag haben wir auf Ihr Kontp-Nr. 254 8090 X , Schweizer Bankgesellschaft, Zürich, überwiesen.

Mit freundlichen Grüßen

VERWERTUNGSGESELLSCHAFT WORT
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i.A. Rita Ettl

PS.: Sollten Sie künftige Zahlungen auf ein kanadisches Konto überwiesen haben wollen, so bitten wir um Mitteilung Ihrer Bankverbindung.

TRAINING PROGRAMME FOR THE MANAGEMENT AND CONSERVATION OF MARINE RESOURCES

CENTRE FOR FOREIGN POLICY STUDIES
DALHOUSIE UNIVERSITY



INTERNATIONAL OCEAN INSTITUTE
MALTA

PEARSON INSTITUTE
DALHOUSIE UNIVERSITY

November 27, 1985.

M. Claude Durand
Editions Fayard
75 Rue des Saints Pères
75 278 Paris CEDEX 06
France

Dear Mr. Durand:

I am terribly sorry to be so late. I understood from our friend Bertrand Schneider that you wanted an additional 20 pages or so on marine resources in the first chapter of the book. And I simply have not had the time to write these pages. The pressure of work has been absolutely dreadful.

Do you really need those extra pages? There is so much literature on the resources of the oceans that I am not really sure you need them. This is why I had concentrated this little book on the conceptual rather than on the factual side.

But if you insist, I will produce these extra pages as quickly as possible. It would help me, however, if you could tell me as precisely as possible what you want me to do.

Looking forward to hearing from you as soon as possible,

with all good wishes,

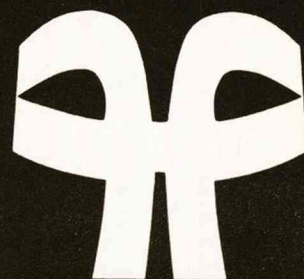
Yours sincerely,

Elisabeth Mann Borgese

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New Book Announcement

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SEAFARER AND COMMUNITY

Edited by Peter H. Fricke

Most of the papers in this volume were first presented to a conference on Seafarer and Community held at the University of Wales Institute of Science and Technology. Since then the contributions have been rewritten and the themes harmonised. The key to them is the observation of seafaring as an occupational community. The eyes are those of anthropologists and of economists; of geographers, psychologists, seafarers and sociologists. The views presented differ in detail; but broadly the impact of technological and social change upon an occupational community is examined.

The papers divide into three parts. The first part explores the nature of seafaring communities in the Shetlands, Italy and Newfoundland. Do they exist as communities in their own right or are they occupational subgroups within a much larger community?

The second part looks at the impact of the ship on the seafarer. What effect on the psychological well being of the sailor do the deprivations of shipboard life have?

In the third part, the problems of training and recruitment are analysed.

The book is an important contribution to the study of seafaring in general. Ships are closed communities and their study increases our knowledge of how men react to psychological and physical deprivations.

- CONTENTS:
1. Seafarer and Community - Peter H. Fricke
 2. The Development of Shetland Fisheries and Fishing Communities - Hance D. Smith
 3. A Sociological Study of an Italian Community of Fishermen - Bernardo Cattarinussi
 4. Resource Management and Spatial Competition in Newfoundland Fishing: An Exploratory Essay - Raoul Andersen and R. Geoffrey Stiles
 5. The Parameters of Psychological Autonomy of Industrial Trawler Crews - Jan Horbulewicz
 6. A Possible Perspective on Deprivation - Bryan Nolan
 7. Some Problems associated with the Selection and Training of Deck and Engineer Cadets in the British Merchant Navy - Warren H. Hopwood
 8. External Control and Organizational Adaptability: American, British and Spanish Merchant Marine Academies - William R. Rosengren and Michael S. Bassis
 9. Family and Community: The Environment of the Ships' Officer - Peter H. Fricke
- Bibliography

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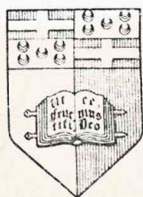
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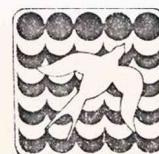
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Pacem in Maribus

17 January 1973

Dear Dormehl:

When we were discussing the question of nationality of fishing craft and your Fisheries Circular No. 269, you mentioned that a book had been published on this subject. Can you please send me a reference to the book and also, would you be kind enough to send the reference to:

Mrs. Elisabeth Mann Borgese
Center for the Study of Democratic Institutions
P.O. Box 4068
Santa Barbara
California 93103
USA

If you know the address of the author, we would be pleased to have that too because we are looking for someone to ask as a consultant to prepare a general paper for our 1973 convocation on the whole question of nationality of vessels.

If you have any other ideas, we would very much appreciate your help in this matter. Best wishes.

Yours sincerely,

S.J. Holt
UN Senior Regional Scientific Adviser
(Marine Science Applications)

Mr. L.P.D. Gartenbach, Chief
Fisheries Statistics Section
Fishery Division
FAO
Via delle Terme di Caracalla
00100 Roma
ITALY

December 3, 1971

Mrs. Donald F. Gledhill
1617 Oramas Road
Santa Barbara, California
91303

Dear Mrs. Gledhill:

Please excuse the long delay. Here are the two pieces that you asked me to do for KDB.

I hope they are not too long.

The evening in your house was most enjoyable, and thank you again.

With all good wishes,

Sincerely yours,

Elisabeth Mann Borgese

January 4, 1972

Rabbi Jay B. Goldberg
Temple B'Nai Jeshurun
Grand Avenue at Fifty-First Street
Des Moines, Iowa 50312

Dear Rabbi Goldberg:

This is to acknowledge receipt of your very kind letter of December 24th addressed to Elisabeth Mann Borgese, who is out of the country attending a series of conferences.

Under separate cover I am sending you the following material: Ambassador Pardo's address to the United Nations dated November 1, 1967; Elisabeth Borgese's revised draft statute; a reprint of a Saturday Review article on the first Pacem in Maribus convocation; a New York Times report on Pacem in Maribus II as well as Mrs. Borgese's report on Pacem in Maribus II.

If we can be of any further help, let us know. I'll bring your letter to Mrs. Borgese's attention upon her return to the office next week. I know she'll appreciate your comments.

With all good wishes,

Sincerely yours,

Madeline C. Marina
Assistant to Mrs. Borgese

25

TEMPLE B'NAI JESHURUN

JAY B. GOLDBURG
RABBI

GRAND AVENUE AT FIFTY-FIRST STREET
DES MOINES, IOWA 50312

December 24, 1971

Mrs. Elizabeth Borgese
Center for the Study of Democratic Institutions
Box 4068
Santa Barbara, California 93103

Dear Mrs. Borgese:

Recently I was in Los Angeles for the Union of American Hebrew Congregations Biennial Conference. At that time I had the opportunity of hearing you speak and was very much impressed by your insight and thoughtful analysis of world events. I was particularly interested in your thoughts relating to a new world order born in the oceans of the world. I would like to ask a favor of you. Could you tell me where I might obtain the 1967 speech by the Representative from Malta which he delivered to the United Nations, referring to the dangers and opportunities of the ocean. Could you also supply me with a list of books relating to recent studies about the ocean and the plan that you mentioned? I would like to do some research in this area and write a paper.

Your helpfulness is very much appreciated.

In hopes that the New Year is one of peace for you and your dear ones, as for mankind, I am

Sincerely yours,



Rabbi Jay B. Goldberg

JBG:LF