

ESSAYS IN HONOUR OF WANG TIEYA
CONTRIBUTORS' LIST

Nov/92

Professor Georges Abi-Saab
The Graduate Institute of International
Studies
132, rue de Lausanne
Case postale 36
CH 1211 Genève 21
Switzerland

H.E. Judge Rudolf Bernhardt
Director
Max Planck-Institut
Berliner Strasse 48
D-6900 Heidelberg 1
Germany

H.E. Judge Andrés Aguilar Mawdsley
International Court of Justice
Peace Palace
2517 KJ The Hague
Netherlands

Professor Elizabeth Mann Borgese
Pearson Institute
Dalhousie University
1325 Edward Street
Halifax, Nova Scotia
B3H 3J5

Professor William P. Alford
Henry L. Stimson Professor of Law
Director of East Asian Legal Studies
Harvard Law School
1563 Massachusetts Avenue
Pound Hall 426
Cambridge, Mass. 02138
USA

Professor Bengt Broms
Iran-United States Claims Tribunal
Parkweg 13
2585 JH The Hague
The Netherlands

Dr. C. F. Amerasinghe
Executive Secretary
World Bank Administrative Tribunal
The World Bank
1818 H Street, N.W.
Washington D.C. 20433
USA

Professor Ian Brownlie, QC, FBA
All Souls College
Oxford OX1 4AL
England

Professor R. P. Anand
Centre for Studies in Diplomacy,
International Law and Economics
161, New Campus
Jawaharlal Nehru University
New Delhi - 110067
India

Professor William T. Burke
School of Law
University of Washington
Seattle, Washington 98105
USA

Professor Lucius Caflisch
The Graduate Institute of International
Studies
132 rue de Lausanne
Case postale 36
CH 1211 Genève
Switzerland

Professor Hungdah Chiu
School of Law
University of Maryland
500 West Baltimore Street
Baltimore, Maryland 21201-1786
USA

Professor Antonio Cassese
Department of Law
European University Institute
50016 San Domenico Di Fiesole
Via dei Roccettini
Florence, Italy

Professor Jerome Cohen
New York University School of Law
40 Washington Square South, Room 412
New York, NY 10012
USA

Dr. Kwen Chen
343 E. 30th Street, Apt. 9B/Box 53L
New York, NY 10016
USA

Prof. Dr. I. H. PH. Diederiks-Verschoor
3743 EH Baarn
Leestraat 43
The Netherlands

Professor Bin Cheng
8A Brunner Close
Hampstead Garden Suburb
London, NW11 6NP
England

Professor Dr. Dr. h.c. Karl Doehring
Mühlthalstrasse 117c
6900 Heidelberg 1
Germany

Professor Christine Chinkin
Faculty of Law
The University of Sydney
173-175 Phillip Street
Sydney NSW 2000
Australia

Professor Randle R. Edwards
Director
Center for Chinese Legal Studies
Columbia University School of Law
435 West 116th Street
New York, NY 10027
USA

Professor James V. Feinerman
Georgetown University Law Center
600 New Jersey Avenue N.W.
Washington D.C. 20001-2022
USA

Professor Walter W. Gellhorn
School of Law
Columbia University in the City of New
York
435 West 116th Street
New York, NY 10027
USA

H.E. Mr. Justice Florentino P.
Feliciano
6B Cordova Apartments
Sedeño Street
Salcedo Village
Makati, Metro Manila
The Philippines

Professor D. W. Greig
Faculty of Law
Australian National University
G.P.O. Box 4
Canberra A.C.T. 2601
Australia

Professor Thomas M. Franck
Murry and Ida Becker Professor of Law
Director
Center for International Studies
New York University School of Law
40 Washington Square South, Room 334
New York, NY 10012
USA

Professor Louis Henkin
Columbia University School of Law
435 West 116th Street
New York, NY 10027
USA

Professor Eiichi Fukatsu
Hakusan 4-26-15
Bunkyo-ku
Tokyo, Japan 112

Professor Robert Heuser
Universität zu Köln
Moderne China - Studien
Albertus-Magnus-Platz
5000 Köln
Germany

Professor John King Gamble
Pennsylvania State University
Behrend College
H & S S
Erie, PA 16563
USA

Professor M. Weston Janis
School of Law
The University of Connecticut
65 Elizabeth Street
Hartford, CT 06105-2290
USA

Dr. S. P. Jagota
House #748
Sector - 14
Gurgaon - 122001, (Haryana)
India

Professor Dr. Barbara Kwiatkowska
Netherlands Institute for the Law of the
Sea
University of Utrecht Faculty of Law
Janskerkhof 3
3512 BK Utrecht
The Netherlands

Sir Robert Y. Jennings
President
International Court of Justice
Peace Palace
2517 KJ The Hague
Netherlands

H.E. Judge Manfred Lachs
International Court of Justice
Peace Palace
2517 KJ The Hague
Netherlands

Professor Douglas M. Johnston
Chair in Asia-Pacific Legal Relations
Centre for Asia-Pacific Initiatives
University of Victoria
Begbie Building
Box 1700
Victoria, B.C.
V8W 2Y2

Dr. Frances Lai
Institute for Pacific Basin Affairs
Dominica College
50 Acacia Avenue
San Rafael, CA 94901-8008
USA

Dr. Samuel S. Kim
Princeton University
Centre of International Studies
Bendheim Hall
Princeton, New Jersey 08544
USA

Elihu Lauterpacht, CBE, QC
Director
Research Centre for International Law
University of Cambridge
5 Cranmer Road
Cambridge CB3 9BL
England

Dr. Charlotte Ku
American Society of International
Law
2223 Massachusetts Avenue
Washington D.C. 20008-2864
USA

Dr. Luke T. Lee
6624 River Road
Bethesda, MD 20817
USA

Dr. Roy S. Lee
Principal Officer
Office of Legal Affairs
United Nations
New York, NY 10017
USA

Professor Choon-ho Park
International Legal Studies
Korea University
P.O. Box Sungbuk 83
Seoul 136-600
Korea

Professor Yoshiro Matsui
Professor of International Law
Faculty of Law
Nagoya University
Furocho, Chigusaku
Nagoya, 464 - 01 Japan

Ambassador M. C. W. Pinto
The Secretary-General
Iran-United States Claims Tribunal
Parkweg 13
2585 JH The Hague
The Netherlands

Professor Myres S. McDougal
Sterling Professor of Law,
Emeritus
Yale Law School
401A Yale Station
New Haven, Connecticut 06520
USA

Professor W. M. Reisman
Wesley N. Hohfeld Professor
of Jurisprudence
Yale Law School
P.O. Box 401A Yale Station
New Haven, Connecticut 06520
USA

Professor Edward Miles
Director
School of Marine Affairs, HF-05
University of Washington
3707 Brooklyn Avenue N.E.
Seattle, WA 98195
USA

Professor John M. Rogers
University of Kentucky
College of Law
Law Building
Lexington, Kentucky 40506-0048
USA

Professor Rain A. Mullerson
Department of Law
The London School of Economics
and Political Science
Houghton Street
London WC2A 2AE
England

Professor Milan Sahovic
Str. Branka Donovica 8
11000 Belgrade
Yugoslavia

Professor Jean Salmon
University of Brussels
Clos du Rouge-Cloître, n° 1
1310 La Hulpe
Belgium

H.E. Judge Mohamed Shahabuddeen
International Court of Justice
Peace Palace
2517 KJ The Hague
The Netherlands

Professor Teresa Scassa
Faculty of Law
Dalhousie University
6061 University Avenue
Halifax, Nova Scotia
B3H 4H9

Professor Ko Swan Sik
General Editor
Asian Yearbook of International Law
c/o Faculty of Law
Erasmus University
P.O. Box 1738
3000 DR Rotterdam
The Netherlands

Professor Oscar Schachter
School of Law
Columbia University in the City of New
York
435 West 116th Street
New York, NY 10027
USA

Professor Francis G. Snyder
European University Institute
Department of Law
Badia Fiesolana
Via dei Roccettini
I-50016 San Domenico di Fiesole (FI)
Florence, Italy

Professor Dr. Dietrich Schindler
Lenzenwiesstrasse 8
CH-8702 Zollikon
Switzerland

Mr. Jeremy Thomas
Ashurst Morris Crisp
Broadwalk House
5 Appold Street
London EC2A 2HA
England

Dr. Nicholas Schrijver
Senior Lecturer in International Law and
International Institutions
Institute of Social Studies
251 Badhuisweg
P.O. Box 90733
2509 LS The Hague
The Netherlands

H.E. Judge Nicolas Valticos
22 avenue William-Favre
CH-1207 Genève
Switzerland

Professor Dr. G.J.H. van Hoof
University of Utrecht
Faculty of Law
Nobelstraat 2
3512 EN Utrecht
The Netherlands

Dr. Daniel Vignes
69 avenue Bel Air
B-1180 Brussels
Belgium

Professor Alfred E. von Overbeck
Faculty of Law
Le Manoir
1162 St-Prex
Switzerland

Professor Budislav Vukas
Faculty of Law
Institute of International and
Comparative Law
University of Zagreb
Cirilometodska 4/1
P.O. Box 175
41001 Zagreb
Yugoslavia

H.E. Judge Luzius Wildhaber
auf der Wacht 21
CH-4104 Oberwil BL
Switzerland

Mr. Jan van Ettinger
The Netherlands

FAX: 011-31-1807-19120

R. St. J. Macdonald: Born in Montréal, August 20, 1928. Educated in London, Geneva, and Harvard, Professor of International Law University of Toronto, and Judge at the European Court of Human Rights, Strasbourg. Canadian Representative to the General Assembly in 1965, 1966, 1968, 1977 and 1990. Rapporteur and Vice-Chairman of the Third Committee of the General Assembly, Vice-Chairman of the Committee on the Elimination of Racial Discrimination, and Consultant to the Department of External Affairs, the Prime Minister's Office (Ottawa), and the Republic of Cyprus (1974-1978). Founding president of the Canadian Council on International Law, Membre de Institut de droit international, member of the Governing Body, African Society of International and Comparative Law, Member of the Governing Board, Foundation for the Development of International Law in Asia, member of the Council of Management of the British Institute of International Law, Member of the Permanent Court of Arbitration. Honourary Professor of Peking University. Lectures in Canada, U.S.A., Mexico, China, The Hague, and Florence. Formerly Dean of Law at Toronto and Dalhousie Universities.

CONTRIBUTORS

András B. Baka: Born 1952 in Budapest. Doctor of Law from the Eötvös Lorand University, Budapest. Senior researcher of the Institute for Legal and Administrative Sciences of the Hungarian Academy of Sciences between 1978-1990. Habilitation from the Hungarian Academy of Sciences in 1988. Professor of Constitutional Law, Director-General and President of the Board of the School of Public Administration in Budapest since 1990. Judge of the European Court of Human Rights. Lecturer at the International Institute of Human Rights, Strasbourg. Visiting professor of the Santa Clara University, School of Law, University of Virginia and the University of California. Author of several publications in the field of human rights, especially minority rights.

Rudolf Bernhardt: Born in 1925, Kassel, Germany. Research Assistant at the Max Planck Institute for Comparative Public Law and International Law from 1954 to 1965. Professor of Law at Frankfurt University 1965-1970. Dean of the Law Faculty 1967-1968. Professor of Law at Heidelberg University and Director of the Max Planck Institute since 1970. Judge on the European Court of Human Rights since 1981 and Vice-President since 1992. Editor of the Encyclopedia of Public International Law. Honorary Member, American Society of International Law, Dr. Jur. h.c. Meiji University, Tokyo, Japan.

Johan Callewaert: Born in 1960 at Kortrijk, Belgium. From 1978 to 1983 he studied Law and Philosophy at the University of Louvain (Belgium). From 1983 to 1989 he was an assistant lecturer at the Institute of Comparative Law of the Würzburg University (Germany), where he submitted a thesis for his doctorate in 1988. Since 1989 he has been a legal

officer in the Registry of the European Court of Human Rights. He has published several articles on the Court's case-law and has lectured since 1992 at the Postgraduate School of Administrative Studies ("Hochschule für Verwaltungswissenschaften"), Speyer, Germany.

J.A. Carrillo Salcedo: Born in Morón (Sevilla) in 1934. Diploma cum laude Hague Academy of International Law, 1959. President of the Institute Hispano-Luso-Americano of international Law; Member of the Institute of International Law; Lecturer of the Hague Academy of International Law, 1978. Director of Studies, Center for Studies and Research in International Law, Hague Academy, 1988 (Legal aspects of international terrorism); from 1979 to 1985 he was a member of the European Commission of Human Rights; from 1986 to 1990, judge on the European Court of Human Rights. Member of the Permanent Court of Arbitration, from 1977. He has taught International Law in the Universities of Granada (1963-1974), Autónoma Madrid (1974-1980) and Sevilla (from 1980); Visiting Professor, University of Paris-II (1985-1987); lecturer in the International Institute of Human Rights (Strasbourg), 1985, and College of Europe, Bruges, Belgium, 1986-1987 and 1990-1991.

Antonio Cassese: Professor of International Law at the Law Faculty of Pisa University (1972-1974) and since 1975 at the Faculty of Political Science of Florence University, as well as, since 1987, at the European University Institute. Visiting Fellow at All Souls College (Oxford) in 1979-1980. Delegate of the Italian Government to various international bodies and diplomatic conferences, including the UN commission on Human Rights and the UN General Assembly. President of the Council of Europe Steering Committee on Human Rights (1987-1988); since 1989 President of

the Council of Europe Committee for the Prevention of Torture and Inhuman or Degrading Treatment. Author of various publications, including International Law in a Divided World (Oxford University Press, 1986), Violence and Law in the Modern Age (Polity Press, Cambridge, UK, 1988), Human Rights in a Changing World (Polity Press, Cambridge, UK, 1990).

Andrew Clapham: Born in 1963, law degree from the University of Cambridge; Barrister of the Middle Temple, London; doctorate from the European University Institute, Florence, subject: "The Privatization of European Human Rights: A case law analysis of the application of the European Convention on Human Rights in the sphere of relations between non-state actors - with special reference to the United Kingdom's legal order". He is the author of "Human Rights and the European Community, volume I, A Critical Overview" (Baden-Baden, Nomos) and co-editor with A. Cassese and J.H.H. Weiler of volumes II and III in this series. He is currently Amnesty International's representative at the United Nations in New York.

Gerard Cohen-Jonathan: Born March 7, 1936, holds a state doctorate from the University of Paris on the subject of International Law, which was awarded thesis prize in 1966. He obtained the "agrégation" in Public Law and Political Science in 1968. He was trained both in public and private law, holding an advanced diploma in private law. Presently, he is professor at the University of Paris and lectures on European and international protection of human rights at the doctorate level, as well as on European Organisations and International Law and Information at the second degree level. Professor Cohen-Jonathan has ongoing interests in the subject of the circulation of information; he published "La Circulation des Informations et Le Droit International" in 1978. He is

Honorary Dean at the Strasbourg Faculty of Law and was Secretary-General of the Société Française pour le Droit International in Paris from 1973-1988. In 1990, he lectured at the Florence Institute on "Fundamental Freedoms and European Television". He is the author of La Convention Européenne des Droits de l'Homme (1989).

Hans Danelius: Born in 1934 in Stockholm, Sweden. Justice of the Supreme Court of Sweden since 1988. After working at various Swedish courts and in the Secretariat of the European Commission of Human Rights in Strasbourg, Mr. Danelius served from 1971-1984 as Under-Secretary for Legal and Consular Affairs. He was Ambassador of Sweden to the Netherlands from 1984 to 1988. Mr. Danelius was the Chief Editor of the law journal Svensk Juristtidning from 1973 to 1984 and Chairman of the Board of Trustees of the United Nations Voluntary Fund for Victims of Torture from 1983 to 1989. Since 1982 he has been a member of the Permanent Court of Arbitration in The Hague and since 1983 a member of the European Commission of Human Rights. He is a doctor of law honoris causa at the University of Stockholm.

Pieter van Dijk: Member of the State Council in the Netherlands. Former professor in the Law of International Organizations at Utrecht University (1976-1990). LL.M. (1966) Utrecht University. Ph.D. (1976) Leyden University (cum laude). Substitute judge of the Court of Appeal of The Hague. Member of the Royal Netherlands Academy of Arts and Sciences and member of the Committee on the Freedom of Science of the Academy. Chairman of the Netherlands Institute of Human Rights. Former chairman of the Advisory Committee on Human Rights and Foreign Policy to the Netherlands Minister of Foreign Affairs. Member of the Netherlands delegation to the General Assembly of the United Nations in 1981 and 1983

(Committee VI) and in 1988 (Committee III).

Andrew Z. Drzemczewski: Born in 1951, in London. LL.B and Ph.D, The London School of Economics and Political Science; LL.M., University of California, Berkeley; Diploma of the International Institute of Human Rights, Strasbourg; Barrister-at-Law. He has published "European Human Rights Convention in Domestic Law. A Comparative Study" (Oxford University Press, 1983) and over forty articles and case-notes in various legal periodicals. Since 1986 he has been legal correspondent for "The Times" newspaper, London (Human Rights Law Reports, Strasbourg). His professional/academic experience includes lecturing and consultancy work in Australia, Belgium, Brazil, France, the Netherlands, Poland, USA and the UK (Senior Lecturer in Law at the Polytechnic of North London from 1979 to 1985). He has worked with the Council of Europe since 1985 and in its Directorate of Human Rights since 1986. He is presently secretary to two committees: the committee of experts for the improvement of procedures for the protection of human rights, and the ad hoc committee of experts on standard-setting activities of the CSCE in the field of human rights. He is also coordinator, under the authority of the Director of Human Rights, of the Council of Europe's liaison with countries of Central and Eastern Europe in the human rights field.

Marc-André Eissen: who is of French nationality, was born in 1929 in Strasbourg. After studying law at Strasbourg University - where he obtained a Doctorat d'Etat en droit - and at the Academy of International Law in The Hague, he gave up a Fullbright Scholarship at Harvard Law School in order to begin in 1954 a long career with the Council of Europe and in particular the organs of the European Convention on Human Rights. In 1959-1960, he assisted the European Court of Human Rights in its first

meetings and in drawing up the Rules of the Court. From 1960-1965, he was Deputy Secretary to the European Commission of Human Rights. He was elected Deputy Registrar of the European Court in 1965 and then in 1968, Registrar, a post which he still holds, having been re-elected on three occasions, most recently 1989. He is a leading authority on the Convention and on the case-law of the Court and the Commission and is the author of numerous articles, several of which have been translated into English and other European languages. He has frequently contributed to international conferences and colloquies on international law and human rights themes.

Montserrat Enrich Mas: Born in Barcelona in 1950. Legal officer at the registry of the European Court of Human Rights since 1979; Barrister registered at the Barcelona Bar since 1975. She has taught the European Human Rights Convention in the Universities of Barcelona, Madrid, Salamanca, Cáceres, Granada and Sevilla in Spain. She specialises in the Rights of Children and has taught this subject at the University of Ghent, Belgium, and in several colloquies and conferences (Strasbourg, 1989; Vaunesson, 1992; Karpec, 1992; El Escorial, 1993). She obtained a higher degree on Comparative Law (Strasbourg, 1975) and is now Vice-President of the Association of Students and Former Students of Comparative Law. She has written several articles on different aspects of the European Human Rights Convention system, in particular on the Rights of Children.

Erik Fribergh: Head of the Personnel Management Section in the Establishment Division of the Council of Europe, Strasbourg. Born in 1950 in Stockholm. Law exam 1973 University of Lund. Legal secretary 1973-75 at the District Court of Härnösand. Legal secretary at the

County Administrative Board of Härnösand 1975-1976; Associate Judge at the Administrative Court of Appeal of Gothenburg 1976-1978. Expert and assistant secretary to the Parliamentary Commission against Unnecessary Bureaucracy, Ministry of Local Government 1978-1979, Deputy Secretary to the Committee on Administrative Law, Ministry of Justice 1979-1981. Legal Adviser and Senior Legal Adviser in the Secretariat of the European Commission on Human Rights 1981-1991. Author of a book on the European Convention of Human Rights and articles on, inter alia, the Convention.

Jochen A. Frowein: Born in Berlin. Professor of Constitutional and International Law, University of Bochum 1967 - 1969, Professor of Constitutional Law and International Law at the University of Bielefeld 1969 - 1981. Since 1981 Director at the Max-Planck-Institute for Comparative Public Law and International Law, Heidelberg, Professor at the University of Heidelberg. Since 1973 Member of the European Commission of Human Rights, 1981 - 1993 Vice-President. President of the German Society of International Law 1989 - 1993. Author of several books and many articles in German, English and French.

Heribert Golsong: After a long career as an international civil servant, first at the Council of Europe, where he assumed the positions of Director of Legal Services and of Human Rights, of Registrar of the European Court of Human Rights and of General Counsel of the European Resettlement Fund, and then from 1979 to 1983 as Vice President and General Counsel of the World Bank and Secretary-General of the World Bank Arbitration Centre (ICSID), Dr. Golsong joined the Washington, D.C. office of the American law firm of Fulbright & Jaworski, L.L.P. as Counsel where he is concentrating mainly on international transactions. Dr. Golsong has also developed a significant international judicial

practice as counsel appearing before international judicial bodies and arbitral tribunals and as an arbitrator. Prof. Golsong holds a Doctorate of Laws of the University of Bonn, a honorary LL.D. degree of the University of Edinburgh and a Diploma of the Hague Academy of International Law. He is a Honorary Professor of Law at the University of Heidelberg and an Adjunct Professor at the Washington School of Law (American University, Washington, D.C.). Prof. Golsong is co-editor of the International Commentary of the European Convention on Human Rights.

Olivier Jacot-Guillarmod: Born in 1950, law degrees at the University of Neuchâtel (1972), barrister (1974), post-graduate diploma of European law at the College of Europe, Bruges (1976), Docterate thesis (1979), subject: "Droit communautaire et droit international public". Since 1978, at the Swiss Federal Office of Justice (presently as Deputy Director), since 1979, teaching of European law at the University of Neuchâtel (presently an Associate Professor), since 1981, Agent of the Swiss Government in front of the European Commission and Court of Human Rights.

Jean-Paul Jacqué: Born September 29, 1942, Professor at the Strasbourg Faculty of Law, Université Robert Schuman, formerly Dean of Law, President of the University, and Secretary-General of the International Institute of Human Rights, founded in Strasbourg by René Cassin. Member of the National Ethics Committee for the Life Sciences and a legal expert with the European Parliament on institutional matters. In that capacity, he was involved in drawing up the declaration of rights which was passed by the European Parliament in 1989. He has published "Eléments pour une théorie de l'acte juridique en droit international public", 1972; "Le Parlement Européen", with Bieber, Constantinesco and Nickel, 1985;"Le

traité d'Union Européenne" with Capotorti, Hilf and Jacobs, 1985, as well as many studies on international public law, community law, and the European system for the protection of human rights.

Alexandre Kiss: Born in Budapest in 1925. Director of Research at the French National Center for Scientific Research and professor at the Robert Schuman University of Strasbourg. He has lectured and given conferences in almost all European countries as well as in the U.S., in Canada, and in different Latin American and African States. He worked as a consultant for different intergovernmental organizations and has published books and several hundred articles in French, English, and Spanish. He is a member of the board of the French Society for International Law and of the editorial board of half a dozen legal periodicals. Former Secretary General (1980-1990), he is at present Vice-President of the International Institute of Human Rights. Chevalier de la Légion d'honneur, doctor "honoris causa" of the University of Leuven (Belgium), foreign member of the Hungarian Academy of Sciences.

Hans Christian Krüger: Born in Berlin in 1935, H.C. Krüger has been Secretary to the European Commission of Human Rights since 1976. From 1954 to 1959 he studied at the University of Michigan where he obtained the degree of Bachelor of Arts and Juris Doctor in 1959. Subsequently, from 1959 to 1962 he continued his law studies at the University of Munich, Germany, and completed his traineeship (apprenticeship) in law in Bavaria from 1962 to 1966. During this time, he worked as part-time legal adviser in a Munich trust company concerned with trusteeship work for motion picture companies. In 1966, after the Second State Law Examination (Assessor), he entered the Secretariat of the European Commission of Human Rights where he served as Legal Officer until his

appointment as Secretary 1976. He has written several articles on the system of the protection of human rights in Europe.

Anthony Lester: Born in London in 1936. Chambers at 2 Hare Court, Temple, London EC44 7BH A practising member of the English Bar since 1963, specialising in constitutional and administrative law, employment law, and commercial law. He has argued many of the leading British cases about freedom of expression before the European Commission and Court of Human Rights, as well as cases involving equal pay and sex discrimination before the European Court of Justice. He has also argued constitutional and administrative law cases in Hong Kong, Singapore, Malaysia, and Trinidad and Tobago. Mr. Lester is Chairman of Interights (the International Centre for the Legal Protection of Human Rights), the international organisation, based in London, working to strengthen the effective protection of international human rights law and practice. He was Special Adviser to the Home Secretary (Roy Jenkins) between 1974 and 1976. Mr. Lester is a Bencher of Lincoln's Inn, Honorary Visiting Professor of Public Law at University College London, and a Recorder. He is the author of various books and articles on public law topics. He was educated at Trinity College, Cambridge, and at Harvard Law School.

Peter Leuprecht: Born in 1937 in Salzburg (Australia). Assistant lecturer at the Institute of Public Law, University of Innsbruck (1958-1961). Called to the Bar and worked in Chambers (1959-1961). Joined the Secretariat General of the Council of Europe in 1961. Worked in different capacities in the Office of the Clerk of the Parliamentary Assembly (1961-1975). Secretary of the Committee of Ministers (1976-1980). Since 1980 Director of Human Rights. Lecturer at the European Center of the University of Nancy and at the Institute of Advanced

European Studies of Strasbourg University. Author of numerous publications in the field of law, European organisations and human rights.

R. St. J. Macdonald: Born in Montréal, August 20, 1928. Educated in London, Geneva, and Harvard, Professor of International Law University of Toronto, and Judge at the European Court of Human Rights, Strasbourg. Canadian Representative to the General Assembly in 1965, 1966, 1968, 1977 and 1990. Rapporteur and Vice-Chairman of the Third Committee of the General Assembly, Vice-Chairman of the Committee on the Elimination of Racial Discrimination, and Consultant to the Department of External Affairs, the Prime Minister's Office (Ottawa), and the Republic of Cyprus (1974-1978). Founding president of the Canadian Council on International Law, Membre de Institut de droit international, member of the Governing Body, African Society of International and Comparative Law, Member of the Governing Board, Foundation for the Development of International Law in Asia, member of the Council of Management of the British Institute of International Law, Member of the Permanent Court of Arbitration. Honourary Professor of Peking University. Lectures in Canada, U.S.A., Mexico, China, The Hague, and Florence. Formerly Dean of Law at Toronto and Dalhousie Universities.

Paul J. Mahoney: Born on September 6, 1946 in London England; obtained Honours B.A. in jurisprudence from the University of Oxford in 1967 and LL.M. degree in administrative law and legal history from the University of London in 1969. Called to the bar of England and Wales in 1971. Currently Head of Division in the registry of the European Court of Human Rights; Head of Personnel of the Council of Europe from 1990-1993; Legal Officer in the registry of the European Court of Human Rights from 1974-

1988; Ariel Sallows (Visiting) Professor of Human Rights at the University of Saskatchewan, Saskatoon, Canada, 1988; private practice as barrister in London from 1972-1974; lecturer in law at University College London from 1967-1973. Associate Editor of the Human Rights Law Journal. Author of a number of articles on the role of the European Court of Human Rights; co-editor with Professor Kathleen E. Mahoney of "Human Rights in the Twenty-First Century: A Global Challenge" (Martinus Nijhoff, 1993).

Franz Matscher: Born 1928 at Merano, South Tyrol. 1947-51 studied law and modern languages at Graz University. 1951 Doctorate of Law, Graz. 1953 Doctorate of Law, Paris. 1953 Diplomas as interpreter (legal affairs) in Italian and Spanish. 1953-70 Diplomatic Service (legal and political department of Foreign Ministry; Private Office of the Secretary General for Foreign Affairs; Legation Secretary in Paris and Madrid, Embassy Counsellor in Bonn, Consul General in Milan 1966-70). 1966 Agrégation in law of civil procedure. 1967 called to University of Salzburg; since 1970 Chair of Law of Civil Procedure and Comparative Law; Director of Institute of Law of Civil Procedure, University of Salzburg. 1970-71 Dean of Salzburg Law Faculty. 1974-75 Rector of Salzburg University. Since 1977 Judge at the European Court of Human Rights. Since 1980 Arbitrator for the ICC (Paris). Since 1987 Director of the Austrian Human Rights Institute (Salzburg). Member of the Austrian Academy of Sciences (1988), Associate Member of the Institut de Droit International (1990). Arbitrator for the Federal Chamber of Commerce (Vienna) and for the International Chamber of Commerce (Paris).

Michel Melchior: Born in 1940 in Marchienne-au-Pont, Belgium. Professor of Public International Law in the University of Liège, especially in charge of the matter of European Protection of Human Rights (Council of

Europe, European Communities), Judge in the << Cour d'arbitrage >> of Belgium (Belgian Constitutional Court) since 1984, member of the European Commission of Human Rights from 1978 to 1984.

Jan De Meyer: Born in 1921 in Malines, Professor De Meyer has been a Judge of the European Court of Human Rights since 1986. From 1951 to 1986 he taught Law and Political Science at the University of Louvain, where he held the chair of constitutional law as of 1952 and was Dean of the Faculty of Law from 1971 to 1974. He was a member of the Bar at Malines from 1945 to 1948 and from 1952 to 1986. He was an Assessor of the Belgian Council of State from 1962 to 1980 and a member of the Belgian Senate in 1980-1981.

Jens Meyer-Ladewig: Born in 1934 in Hamburg, Germany, Ministerialdirigent im Bundesministerium der Justiz. From 1961-1966, judge at the local court in Hamburg, since 1966 at the Federal Ministry of Justice, since 1987, Agent of the Government of the Federal Republic of Germany in proceedings before the European Commission and the European Court of Human Rights in Strasbourg, member of the Steering Committee for Human Rights and of the Committee of Experts for the Improvement of procedure for the Protection of Human Rights of the Council of Europe.

Carl Aage Nørgaard: Born in Jutland, Denmark in 1924, C.A. Nørgaard carried out his legal studies in Aarhus before going on to Cambridge and Geneva. His doctoral thesis was "The Position of the Individual in International Law". After teaching for 18 years as Lecturer and Professor of Law at the University of Aarhus, he joined the European Commission of Human Rights in Strasbourg in 1973 and was its second Vice President from 1975 to 1981. Mr. Nørgaard was elected President of the

Commission in 1981 and has had his term of office renewed three times. In 1989, he acted as an independent legal adviser to the United Nations to obtain the liberation of political prisoners in Namibia. He is the author of several articles on the system of the protection of human rights in Europe.

Torkel Opsahl: Born in 1931 in Stavanger, Norway. Professor of Law, University of Oslo since 1965. Main subjects Constitutional Law, International Law, and the Law of Human Rights; author of some books and many articles in Norwegian and other languages. Adviser to the Nobel Committee (Peace Prize) 1959-1974, Member, European Commission of Human Rights, 1970-1984, Member, Human Rights Committee under the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, 1977-1986, various other expert functions for the United Nations and other international organizations, governmental and non-governmental. Since 1987 Chairman of the Board of the Norwegian Institute of Human Rights.

Karl Josef Partsch: Born 1914 in Freiburg-Breisgau, studied law and economics at Munich, Frankfurt and Freiburg (Dr.iur. 1937) and began his academic career only in 1953 (Habilitation at Bonn University) after several years in business practice, administration, and diplomacy. He has taught constitutional and international law at the Universities of Kiel (1957-60), Mainz (1960-66) and Bonn (since 1966; Rector 1968-69); since 1979 he has been professor emeritus in Bonn. He was elected in 1969 a member of the Committee on the Elimination of Racial Discrimination (CERD) and re-elected four times (until 1990). 1974-77 legal counsel in the Delegation of his country to the Diplomatic Conference on the Re-affirmation and Development of International Humanitarian Law (CDDH) at Geneva; since 1981 member of the Committee on

Conventions and Recommendations of UNESCO.

Matti Pellonpää: Born in 1950 in Kankaanpää, Finland. Basic law degree at the University of Helsinki in 1974, post-graduate degrees at the same university (Licenciate of Laws 1976 and Doctor of Laws 1984), as well at the University of Toronto (LL.M 1979). Has served in various academic and other positions (such as that of Legislative Counsellor in the Ministry of Justice) in his home country. Legal Assistant at the Iran-United States Claims Tribunal, The Hague, in 1984-1986. Doctoral dissertation on "Expulsion in International Law - A Study in International Aliens Law and Human Rights with Special Reference to Finland", Helsinki 1984. Several other publications in Finnish, Swedish, English, and German especially on human rights, international investment questions, and arbitration. These include the textbook "Euroopan ihmisoikeussopimus" ("European Convention on Human Rights", in Finnish), Helsinki 1991. Since 1989 Associate Professor of International Law at the University of Helsinki, since 1990 Member of the European Commission of Human Rights.

P. Petzold

Herbert Petzold: Born in 1935 in Bielefeld, Germany. Studied law in Gottingen, Berlin, Paris and Strasbourg. Sat state law examinations and qualified as Referendar in 1960, Assessor in 1966; Dr. jur. Gottingen University 1966. Elected Deputy Registrar in 1975, re-elected in 1982 and 1989. Honorary Professor of International Law at Saarbrücken University and Associate Reader at the Hochschule für Verwaltungswissenschaften, Speyer. Editor, co-editor, author and co-author of various publications on the European Convention on Human Rights. Entered the Registry of the European Court of Human Rights in 1966.

Søren C. Prebensen: Born on 27 April 1960 in Oslo, Norway. Lawyer in the registry of the European Court of Human Rights since 1991. Worked previously with the Food and Agricultural Organization of the United Nations. Obtained law degree (cand. jur.) from the University of Oslo in 1986, post-graduate Diploma in International Relations from Johns Hopkins University, S.A.I.S. in 1988 and LL.M from the University of Cambridge in 1989. Co-author of a book on NGO organization-building strategies.

Caroline Ravaud: Born in 1956 in Berlin, Germany. From 1975 to 1980 she studied Law, German and English literature at the University of Paris. She was trained both in Public and Private law, holding an advanced diploma in EEC law. She was admitted to the Paris Bar in 1980 and practised until 1982 when she joined the Secretariat of the European Commission of Human Rights in Strasbourg as Legal Officer. Since 1989 she has been a Legal Officer in the Directorate of Human Rights of the Council of Europe. She has published several articles on the role and case-law of the Committee of Ministers.

Georg Ress: Born in Berlin in 1935. Studied law and economics from 1955-1959 at Berlin Free University and at Vienna University from 1959-1962. Sat state law examinations and obtained Referendar in 1959 and Assessor 1964; 1963 Dr.rer.pol., Vienna University; 1972 Dr.jur. and 1976 Habilitation, Heidelberg University. Currently professor of public law, international law and european community law at the University of the Saarland; Director, Institute of European Studies; Member, Board of Experts of Public International Law; Honourary Secretary, German Branch of the International Law Association; Honourary Fellow, Faculty of Law, University of Edinburgh; External Member, Finnish Academy of Science, Helsinki. Lecturer and Visiting Professor at universities in

Switzerland, Finland, Japan and Brazil.

Kersten Rogge: Born in Berlin in 1930, currently Secretary to the Second Chamber and Deputy to the Secretary of the European Commission of Human Rights. Dr.jur. (Bonn), Master of Laws (Harvard). Served as a Judge in civil and criminal matters in Aachen from 1958-1959; as Legal Officer at the German Federal Ministry of Justice (Constitutional Law 1959-1961); as Senior Legal Officer and Head of Division in the Secretariat of the European Commission of Human Rights from 1961-1990, and as Secretary to the Appeals Board of the Council of Europe 1965-1974. Co-author of a commentary on the European Convention on Human Rights, author of various other publications concerning human rights and refugees.

Nicolas Sansonetis: "Maîtrise en Droit", Strasbourg University (1982). "DEA" in International Law, Sorbonne University, Paris (1983). On-the-job training in the Application of Standards Branch of the International Labor Office, Geneva (1983). Principal assistant to the President of the Law of the Sea Commission at the Ministry of Defence, Athens (1984-1986). Practising lawyer, Athens (1986). Legal Officer, Registry of the European Court of Human Rights, Strasbourg.

Malcolm Shaw: holds an LL.B.(hons) from Liverpool University; an LL.M.(with distinction) from Hebrew University of Jerusalem and a Ph.D. from Keele University. He is a practising barrister of Gray's Inn and is Ironsides, Ray and Vials Professor of Law the the University of Leicester. He was formerly Reader in Law at the University of Essex and Founder-Director of the Centre for International Human Rights Law. Mr. Shaw has published two books; International Law, 1986, 2nd ed. Grotius Publications [3rd ed. pending] and Title to Territory in Africa:

International Legal Issues, 1986, Oxford University Press. In addition, he has published over twenty articles in a wide variety of journals. He represented the UK Government at a UN Conference on Human Rights in Kiev in September 1989.

Peirre-Henri Teitgen: Born 29 May 1908. Professor of Law, Co-founder of "Liberté" resistance movement, October 1940. Subsequently member of "Combat" leadership, then Secretary General of Resistance "General Studies Committee." Provisional Clandestine Commissioner General for Information, 1943. Minister of Information, 1944. Minister of Justice, 1945-1946 (de Gaulle, Gouin and Bidault governments). Member of National Assembly 1946-1958. Vice President of the Council of Ministers (Ramadier Cabinet 1947). Minister for the Armed Forces (Schuman Cabinet 1947-1948). Vice President of the Council of Ministers (A Marie Cabinet 1948). Minister of State for Information (Bidault Cabinet, 1949-1950). National President of the MRP (May 1952-May 1956). Vice-President of the Council of Ministers (J. Laniel Cabinet 1953-1954). Minister for Overseas Territories (Edgar Faure Cabinet, 1955-1956). Former Vice-President of the Consultative Assembly of the Council of Europe. Former delegate to the European Parliamentary Assembly. Member of the Constitutional Advisory Committee (August 1958). Member of MRP national bureau. Professor at Rennes Faculty of Law, then Paris Law Faculty, 1961. Director of University Centre for European Community Studies, Paris Law Faculty. Judge of the European Court of Human Rights 1976-1980.

Christian Tomuschat: Born in Stettin, Germany on July 23, 1936. Studied at the Universities of Heidelberg and Montpellier from 1955-59, obtained Doctorate of Law, University of Heidelberg, 1964; Research Fellow at the Max Planck Institute for Comparative Public Law and International Law

from 1966-70. Currently Professor of Law and Economics at the University of Bonn; Director, Institute of Public International Law. Former Staff Member of the Court of Justice of European Communities from 1960-61; former Dean of Law and Economics at the University of Bonn from 1978-79. Visiting Professor at the Universities of Mainz and Tübingen from 1970-72. Member of the Human Rights Committee under the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights from 1977-86. Member of the International Law Commission from 1985-91. Presently representative of the UN-Secretary General and independent expert on the human rights situation in Guatemala (1990-92). Author of many articles on human rights.

Stefan Trechsel: Born in Berne in 1937. Professor Trechsel held office as a public prosecutor in Berne (1971-1975) and has taught at the Universities of Fribourg (1975-1977), Berne (1972-1979) and Zurich (1978-1979). Since 1979, he has been professor of criminal law and procedure at the University of St. Gallen for Business Administration, Economics, Law and Social Sciences. In 1975, he was elected a member of the European Commission of Human Rights and re-elected twice. Since 1987, he has been a vice-president of the Commission. Professor Trechsel is a member of the Board of Editors of the Schweizerische Zeitschrift für Strafrecht, of the Conseil de direction of the International Association of Penal Law, of the International Advisory Council of the Netherlands Institute of Human Rights and of the Fachbeirat and Kuratorium of the Max-Planck-Institut für ausländisches und internationales Strafrecht. He also holds an honorary degree from New York Law School (1975).

Mark Eugen Villiger: Born in 1950. Senior Legal Officer in the Secretariat of the European Commission of Human Rights at Strasbourg.

Degrees and Qualifications include a Doctorate in Law on International Civil Procedure at the University of Zurich in Switzerland. 1981-1983 Postdoctoral studies in Cambridge (Bye-fellow at Robinson College) on sources of International Law. 1985 Habilitation, presently Titular professor for International and European Law at the University of Zurich. Two books and various articles on International, European, and Swiss Law.

Luzius Wildhaber: Born in 1937, Luzius Wildhaber was educated at Basel, Paris, Heidelberg, London and Yale Universities; 1971 - 1977, Professor of public law at the University of Fribourg; since 1977, Professor of international, constitutional and administrative law at the University of Basel; since 1992, Rector of the University of Basel. 1974 - 1978, Co-ordinator and Rapporteur of the Commission of Experts for the Complete Revision of the Federal Constitution; 1979 - 1990, President of the Swiss Society of International Law; since 1980, co-author, and since 1986 co-editor of an International Commentary on the European Convention on Human Rights; 1991, Associate Member, Institute of International Law. 1975-1988, Judge of the Supreme Court of the Principality of Liechtenstein (Staatsgerichtshof); since 1989, Judge of the Administrative Tribunal of the Inter-American Development Bank; since 1991, Judge of the European Court of Human Rights. He has written extensively on Public International Law, European Law, Human Rights, Environmental Law, and Comparative Constitutional Law.