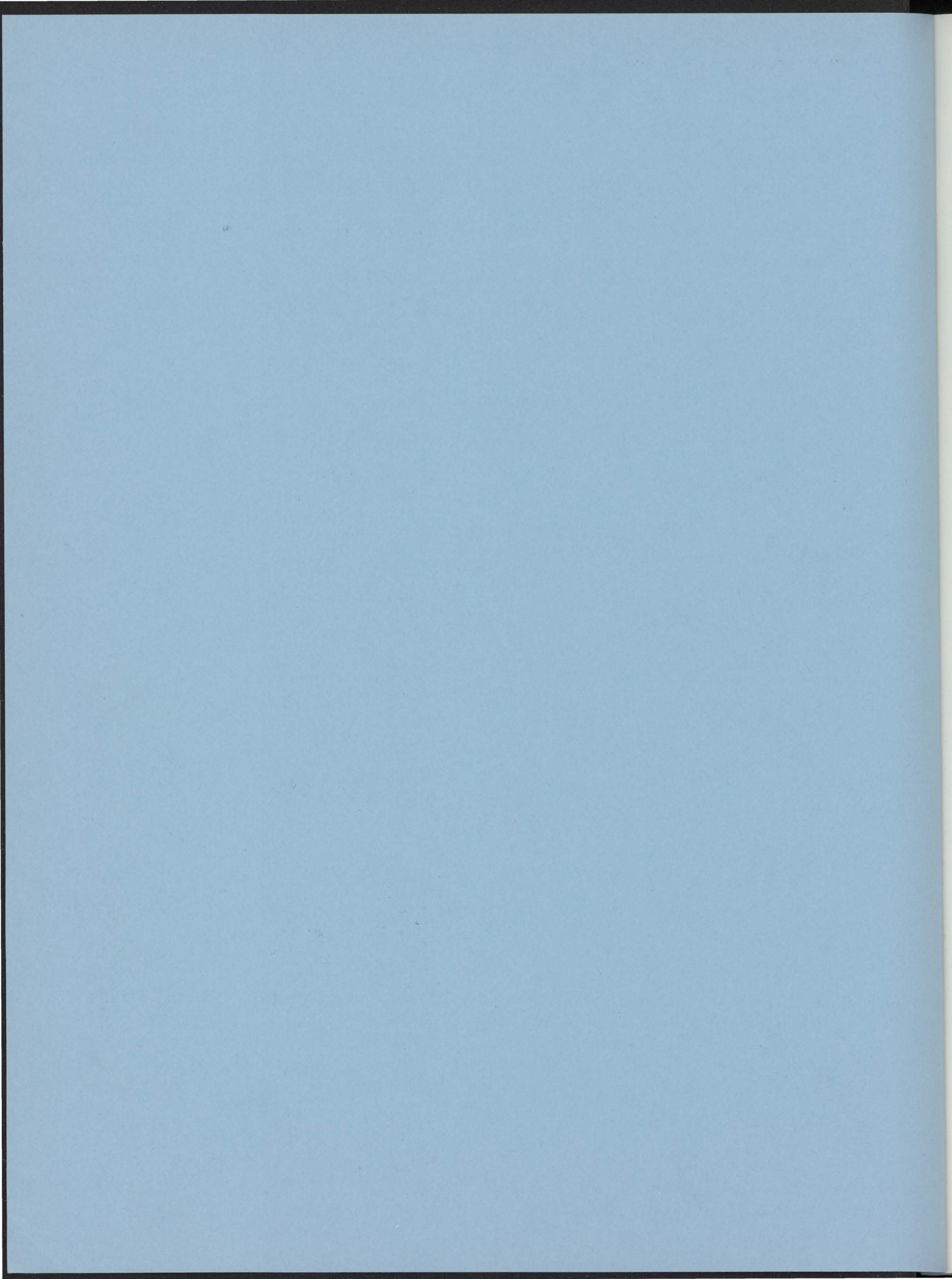


**CENTRE FOR
FOREIGN POLICY STUDIES**
Dalhousie University

**CUMULATIVE
REPORT**
Volume 2:
1978-1985





Preface

Project

In 1978 the Centre for Foreign Policy Studies published and distributed a report on its activities. The aim of this second volume, like that of the first, is to summarize for a wider public and academic audience the work and goals of the Centre, particularly for individuals and institutions who have had a continuing interest in its affairs. The present report likewise covers a seven-year period, from 1978-85. We should

especial mention to the Centre's success in obtaining through funding and other sources the financial resources described here: the Donner Canadian Foundation, Department of National Defence (Military and Strategic Studies Programme), Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council of Canada, and Dalhousie University.

Dalhousie University
CENTRE FOR FOREIGN POLICY STUDIES

CUMULATIVE REPORT
Volume 2: 1978-1985

Robert Boardman
Director

Centre for Foreign Policy Studies
Dalhousie University
Halifax, Nova Scotia, Canada B3H 4H6
Tel. (902) 424-3769

1985

Dalhousie University
CENTRE FOR FOREIGN POLICY STUDIES

CUMULATIVE REPORT
Volume 5: 1978-1985

Centre for Foreign Policy Studies
Dalhousie University
1111 University Avenue, Halifax, NS B3H 4A6
Tel: (902) 424-3799

1986

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Preface

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Robert Boardman
Director

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Conference on "Canada, Brazil and the Atlantic Communities: Bilateral Links in a Multilateral World" (1984)	36
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Robert Boardman
Director

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THE CENTRE FOR FOREIGN POLICY STUDIES

The Centre for Foreign Policy Studies was established in 1971. Its goal is to pursue teaching, research and related professional activity in the fields of foreign policy and international politics. The Centre operates as an integral component of the Department of Political Science at Dalhousie University.

The Donner Canadian Foundation provided the Centre with a major research grant at the time of its founding in 1971, and on the basis of this funding Centre staff initiated and carried through an active programme of research in comparative foreign policy. Also in 1971, the Department of National Defence funded a Chair at Dalhousie University as part of its Military and Strategic Studies Programme. In 1976 the Centre was awarded a second major grant from the Donner Canadian Foundation for a programme of research, foreign policy workshops, and other activities, on the theme "Canada's Future in the New World Order." Centre activities in this programme, and those in the current (1981-86) Maritime and Strategic Studies Programme, are summarized later in this report.

The objectives of the Centre were defined at the time of its establishment as follows:

- i) to pursue the closer integration of theoretical and descriptive approaches to the study of foreign policy and foreign policy decision making;

- ii) to evaluate explanations of foreign policy by applying them to a variety of concrete cases;
- iii) to generate interpretive analyses and policy proposals of relevance to Canadian foreign policy decision makers; and
- iv) to contribute to Canada's available store of experts capable of conducting sophisticated examinations of foreign policy-making processes.

Centre staff have undertaken to promote these objectives in the period since through several means:

- i) the Centre's regular seminar series, conducted during each academic year with presentations by Centre staff and visiting speakers;
- ii) the organizing of conferences and workshops on related themes;
- iii) publication of studies connected with the specific research interests of Centre members;
- iv) strengthening the teaching capabilities of the Department of Political Science at Dalhousie University in the fields of foreign policy, defence policy, and international relations, at both undergraduate and graduate (M.A. and Ph.D.) levels;
- v) dissemination of information and ideas to a wider audience by way of the news media and locally-organized public forums;
- vi) collaboration with other centres and institutes within Dalhousie University, other universities in the region, and other institutions with an interest in foreign policy

issues; and

- vii) organizing training programmes and workshops designed for officials of Canadian federal and provincial, and foreign governments.

Institutions with which the Centre regularly cooperates in the organizing of conferences and workshops, public lectures and other activities include Dalhousie University's Pearson Institute for International Development, Centre for African Studies, Centre for Development Projects, Centre for International Business Studies, the Dalhousie Ocean Studies Programme, and the Russian Micro-Centre. Centre staff and graduate students are active in the work of the Halifax branch of the Canadian Institute of International Affairs, which runs a visiting speakers' series in parallel with the Centre's own seminar series; and regular contacts are maintained with staff of Maritime Command and the Maritime Warfare School in Halifax.

The research and teaching interests of individual Centre members span broad areas of the study of foreign policy, defence policy and international relations. These can for convenience be grouped under three headings:

- i) study of issues and processes related to Canadian foreign policy;
- ii) Canadian defence requirements, and examination of related issues and policy-making processes; and
- iii) international political economy, particularly with reference to questions of development and underdevelopment,

and oceans policies.

The work of Centre staff members with respect to the second of these areas has been greatly assisted by funding through the Department of National Defence. Under its current Maritime and Strategic Studies Programme (1981-86) the Centre is concentrating investigations in three areas:

- i) maritime strategic studies, including the role of Canadian and other naval forces;
- ii) arms control; and
- iii) the economics of defence policy, particularly with reference to budgeting and procurement issues in Canada.

Finally, since 1981 the Centre has been host to the annual summer training programmes on oceans management organized by Professor Elisabeth Mann Borgese and the International Ocean Institute, Malta. Further information on all these activities is provided in later sections of this report.

STAFF OF THE CENTRE

i) Administrative Staff:

Director: Robert Boardman (1982-)

Gilbert R. Winham (1975-82)

Administrative Secretary: Marilyn Langille (1985-)

Doris Boyle (1971-85)

Eileen Levine, Secretary

ii) Academic Staff:

Robert Boardman, B.Sc., Ph.D. (London), Professor of
Political Science and Centre Director

Elisabeth Mann Borgese, Professor of International Ocean
Affairs and Associate Director, Pearson Institute

Roger L. Dial, B.A. (California/Santa Barbara), M.A.,
Ph.D. (California/Berkeley), Associate Professor
of Political Science

James G. Eayrs, B.A. (Toronto), M.A., Ph.D. (Col.),
F.R.S.C., Eric Dennis Memorial Professor of
Government and Political Science

Malcolm Grieve, B.A. (Bristol), M.A., Ph.D. (Dalhousie),
Assistant Professor of Political Science (part-
time) and Assistant Director, Pearson Institute

David F. Luke, B.Sc., M.Sc., Ph.D. (London), Assistant
Professor of Political Science and Associate
Director, Centre for African Studies

Danford W. Middlemiss, B.A., M.A., Ph.D. (Toronto),
Associate Professor of Political Science

Timothy M. Shaw, B.A. (Sussex), M.A. (East Africa), M.A.,
Ph.D. (Princeton), Professor of Political
Science; Director, Centre for African Studies,
and Executive Director, Pearson Institute

Joel J. Sokolsky, B.A. (Toronto), M.A. (Johns Hopkins),
Ph.D. (Harvard), Assistant Professor (Research),
Political Science

Denis W. Stairs, B.A. (Dalhousie), M.A. (Oxon), Ph.D.
(Toronto), F.R.S.C., Professor of Political
Science

Gilbert R. Winham, B.A. (Bowdoin), Ph.D. (North
Carolina), Professor of Political Science and
Chairman of the Department

iii) Adjunct Professors:

Steven K. Holloway, B.A., M.A., Ph.D. (Ohio State),
Assistant Professor of Political Science, St.

Francis Xavier University

Harvey B. Silverstein, B.Sc. (Wisconsin), Ph.D. (Denver),

Maritime Technology Consultants Ltd., Halifax

iv) Also associated with the Centre:

Sharon Hobson, Defence Newsletter

David R. Jones, B.A. (Dalhousie), M.A. (Duke), Ph.D.

pending (Dalhousie), Director, Russian Micro-
Project

Personnel associated with Centre activities, 1978-85:

The following individuals were either staff members or were otherwise associated with Centre activities during the period 1978-85. Theses and dissertations by graduate students are listed later in this report, and non-Dalhousie participants in the Centre's conferences and workshops are also listed in the appropriate sections.

Peter Aucoin, Professor of Political Science and Director, School of Public Administration, Dalhousie University. Organizer of project "The Impact of Science and Technology on Canadian Foreign Policy" in the Centre's "New World Order" programme.

Yusuf Bangura, Assistant Professor of Political Science, 1979-80; currently on staff of Ahmadu Bello University, Zaria, Nigeria.

Celestine Bassey, doctoral candidate in strategic studies, completed requirements in 1984 with a dissertation on modernization of the armed forces in Nigeria.

Glyn Berry, doctoral candidate in political science (completed requirements in 1981). Research on "Canada's Aid and Trade Policy in the New International Economic Order" in the Centre's "New World Order" programme, and designer (with Gilbert Winham) of the Canada-Third World simulation. Currently an officer of the Department of External Affairs.

Kenneth Booth, Senior Research Fellow, 1979-81, and rapporteur of the Centre's Indian Ocean conference (1982). On staff of the Department of International Politics, University College of Wales, Aberystwyth.

Elisabeth Mann Borgese, Killam Senior Fellow, 1978-79. Currently on staff of the Centre and Department of Political Science as Professor of International Ocean Affairs, and Associate Director of the Pearson Institute.

Roger Bowen, Research Associate, 1978-80; organiser of the Halifax conference on E. H. Norman (1979). On staff of Colby College, Maine.

Wilma Broern, M.A. student and Research Associate with the Centre and Chair of Maritime and Strategic Studies, 1978-80.

John Cockcroft, Killam Post-doctoral Fellow, 1982-83; research on directed energy weapons and related topics.

Larry Collins, Assistant Professor of Political Science, 1979-80, teaching classes on United States foreign policy and international relations theory; later on staff of the Department of Political Science, St. Francis Xavier University. (Deceased.)

David Cook, M.A. student and researcher for the project "The Future of Canadian Wheat Trade and the Chinese Political Economy" in the Centre's "New World Order" programme; later on staff, Government of Alberta.

Cyril K. Daddieh, Ph.D. student (completed requirements in 1984 with dissertation on West African political economy); research on security issues in Southern Africa. Currently on staff at the University of Iowa.

Baljinder Dhillon, M.A. student. Research assistant working on Maritime and Strategic Studies Programme projects of Lee Dowdy, 1979-83, and for the Centre's Defence Newsletter until 1984.

Michael Dillon, Department of Politics, University of Lancaster; summer school class on Comparative Defence Policy, 1983 (former graduate student in Department of Political Science).

Lee Dowdy, Research Associate and Assistant Professor (Research),

1979-83. Organizer (with Russell Trood) of the Centre's Indian Ocean conference (1982), and responsible for Maritime and Strategic Studies Programme projects on regional navies (with Ken Booth) and the Canadian Navy; later on staff at the Centre for the Study of Arms Control and International Security, University of Lancaster, and the Department of History, Acadia University.

James Eayrs, Killam Senior Fellow, 1979-80. Currently on staff as Eric Dennis Memorial Professor of Government and Political Science.

Lawrence Gould, Research Fellow, 1978-79. Designer (with Robert Boardman) of the Canada-Europe simulation for the Centre's 1979 Foreign Policy Workshop, and later Assistant Professor of Political Science, University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee.

Malcolm Grieve, doctoral candidate in political science (completed requirements in 1985). Research for "New World Order" projects on international nuclear energy politics and North-South relations. Currently Assistant Professor, Department of Political Science, and Assistant Director of the Pearson Institute.

John Groom, Department of Government, University of Kent, Canterbury; summer school class in World Politics, 1978.

Jeffrey Hart, Visiting Scholar, summer 1981. Research on foreign economic policy.

Sharon Hobson, Researcher for the Centre's Defence Newsletter from 1984, and author of a 1985 study of Canada's navy in the Centre's monograph series; Canadian correspondent for Jane's Defence Weekly.

Steven Holloway, Assistant Professor of Political Science, 1981-83. Currently Adjunct Professor at Dalhousie University, and Assistant Professor of Political Science at St. Francis Xavier University.

S. P. Jagota, Senior Research Fellow, 1983-84, and organiser of the International Ocean Institute's Summer Training Programme, 1984.

David R. Jones, Director, Russian Micro-Project, Dalhousie University; editor, Soviet Armed Forces Review Annual, and SAFRA Papers.

Thomas F. Keating, Ph.D. student; completed requirements in 1982 with his dissertation on Canada's Fisheries Relations with the United States. Research on Canadian foreign policy. Currently on staff, Department of Political Science, University of Edmonton.

James F. Keeley, Research Fellow, 1978-80. Research on

international nuclear trade in the Centre's "New World Order" project. Later Research Fellow, Institute of International Relations, University of British Columbia, and Assistant Professor of Political Science, University of Calgary.

Tommy Koh, Government of Singapore. Visiting Scholar and organizer of the International Ocean Institute's summer training programme, 1983.

David Luke, Killam Post-doctoral Fellow, 1982-84, and currently on staff as Assistant Professor of Political Science, and Associate Director, Centre for African Studies.

Michael McGwire, Professor of Maritime and Strategic Studies, 1971-80. Currently Senior Foreign Policy Research Fellow, Brookings Institution, Washington, DC.

John McDonnell, Research Associate with the Centre and the Chair of Maritime and Strategic Studies, 1972-80. Currently on staff with the Central Intelligence Agency, Washington, DC.

John McDougall, Research Fellow, 1972-74, with later responsibility for the Centre's "New World Order" project on "Canadian Trade in Fuels." On staff with the Department of Political Science, University of Western Ontario.

Don Munton, Associate Professor of Political Science (Centre staff 1972-85); on leave as Director of Research, Canadian Institute of International Affairs, 1981-85.

Kwasi Nyamekye, Research Fellow, 1974-76, with later responsibility for the Centre's "New World Order" project on "Canadian Participation in International Policy Making on the Environment." Currently teaching in the Department of Government, University of Papua New Guinea.

Charles Odidi-Okidi, Visiting Scholar, and organizer of the International Ocean Institute's summer training programme, 1981. On staff of the University of Nairobi, Kenya.

Karen Patrick, doctoral candidate in political science (international negotiation theory and arms control negotiations), and author of a 1984 Centre monograph on international negotiations and outer space.

Ronald G. Purver, Research Associate, 1980-84. Research on anti-submarine warfare, arms control, and Arctic issues. Currently on staff at the Canadian Centre for Arms Control and Disarmament, Ottawa.

Michael Schatzberg, Assistant Professor of Political Science, 1978-79. Later on staff of the Department of Political Science, Virginia, and currently with the School of Advanced International Studies, Johns Hopkins University.

Harvey B. Silverstein, formerly on Centre staff as Assistant Professor of Political Science, and organizer of the International Ocean Institute's summer training programme, 1982. Currently Adjunct professor, and head of Maritime Technology Consultants Ltd., Halifax.

Nicholas Tracy, research in connection with the programme of the Chair of Maritime and Strategic Studies, 1979-80; Department of History, University of New Brunswick.

Russell B. Trood, doctoral candidate in political science (Australian-American alliance relations and the Vietnam war); organizer (with Lee Dowdy) of the Centre's Indian Ocean conference (1982), and researcher with the international nuclear trade project of the Centre's "New World Order" programme. Currently on staff in the Department of Political Science, Australian National University, Canberra.

CENTRE ACTIVITIES, 1978 - 1985

Major Research Programmes

Canada's Future in the New World Order (1976-81)

This major research programme was supported by a grant from the Donner Canadian Foundation. Its purpose, in brief, was to examine the transformations occurring in international and domestic politics, and to assess the effects of these changes on Canadian foreign policy.

The scope of the programme, and activities of Centre staff carried out in connection with it, was described in the first volume of the Centre's Cumulative Report (pp. 5-10). To summarize, the programme encompassed activities in several areas.

Inquiry into the character of the new global environment was conducted through the regular seminar and visiting speakers series of the Centre. In addition to this continuing activity, two sets of research projects were developed, dealing respectively with questions of the decision-making environment of Canadian foreign policy; and specific issues facing Canadian policy-makers.

Projects under the latter head examined a wide variety of policy areas: environmental politics in Canada-US relations, Canadian participation in international policy-making on the environment, the Canadian trade in fuels, international energy

politics, Canadian nuclear reactor sales, forecasting Canadian-American relations, Canada and the European community, the future of the Canadian wheat trade and Chinese political economy, Canada and Japan, Canadian aid and trade policy and the New International Economic Order, and Canada and the Third World.

Built into the research programme was a series of foreign policy workshops. The overall objective was to forge stronger links between the academic and the policy communities in Canada. Three foreign policy workshops were organized by Centre staff in this series, each focusing on a different aspect of Canadian foreign policy and each bringing together both federal and provincial officials and scholars interested in these questions. The first, organized by Gilbert Winham and Glyn Berry, was held in May 1977 on "Canada's Future in a Changing World"; the second, on "Canadian-American Relations in a Changing World", was organized by Don Munton and Dean Swanson and was held in May 1978; a final workshop in the series, on "Canada and Europe", was held in May 1979 and organized by Robert Boardman and Lawrence Gould.

These research projects and other related activities of the "New World Order" programme have continued to have a significant impact on the work of Centre members. Books and articles resulting from research projects carried out in the programme and which were published after 1978 are included in the publications section later in this report.

Maritime And Strategic Studies Programme

In 1981 the Centre received a major research grant for the period 1981-86 as part of the Military and Strategic Studies Programme of the Department of National Defence. Previous grants to Dalhousie University in this programme were held by Professor Michael MccGwire (now Senior Fellow at the Brookings Institution, Washington, DC) during his tenure of the Chair of Maritime and Strategic Studies from 1971-80. The Centre has thus been able to build upon Dalhousie's international reputation for work in the field of strategic studies and Canadian defence policy built up during the 1970s by Professor MccGwire, and maintained later by Professors Dan Middlemiss and James Eayrs and Centre staff members Lee Dowdy, Ron Purver and Joel Sokolosky.

In the period 1971-80 the Chair of Maritime and Strategic Studies concentrated on

- i) the Soviet navy, three major international conferences being organized on related themes by Professor MccGwire in 1972, 1973 and 1974;
- ii) Canada's maritime defence interests, the subject of a 1972 conference and subsequent papers; and
- iii) the world's regional navies, a topic which brought together research by Ken Booth (University College of Wales, Aberystwyth) and Lee Dowdy. For the background of this work see the earlier Cumulative Report pp. 17-18.

In its 1981 submission to the Department of National Defence the Centre focused on three major themes, each of which drew on the previous activities of staff in the defence and security areas, and their continuing and future research plans. The three foci were:

i) maritime strategy and Canada's naval defence role:

with particular reference to

a) military strategy, alliances and the role of naval power in external affairs;

b) domestic politics related to the use of naval power, with emphasis on weapons procurement; and

c) matters arising from negotiations in the Third United Nations Conference on the Law of the Sea (UNCLOS III);

ii) arms control: with particular reference to

a) control of arms in the maritime environment; and

b) diplomatic behavior related to arms control and security matters; and

iii) the economics of defence policy: with particular reference to

a) issues and processes in Canadian defence policy;

and

b) comparative materials from other countries.

Publications, conferences, professional activities, teaching, and public information activities carried out within the framework of the 1981-86 Maritime and Strategic Studies Programme are described in the relevant sections of this report.

The Programme has thus fostered Centre capabilities in the defence and security fields along several dimensions.

Several individuals, each an expert in particular defence policy fields, have joined the research staff of the Centre. Lee Dowdy had carried out research on the Canadian navy and regional navies under the auspices of the Chair of Maritime and Strategic Studies in 1979-81, and stayed with the Centre for the following two years to follow through projects in the 1981-86 programme. Ron Purver, a specialist in arms control questions, worked on the Centre's research staff from 1980-84. In 1984 Joel Sokolsky joined the Centre from the School of Advanced International Studies, Johns Hopkins University, to work on maritime strategy and Nato projects.

Partly because of this influx of new research staff members in defence and security areas, the capacity of Centre members to engage in teaching in strategic studies and Canadian defence policy has been strengthened. The Centre itself does not have a teaching role at Dalhousie University, but individual members offer classes and supervise M.A. theses and Ph.D. dissertations in their roles as faculty members of the Department of Political Science. Thus Ron Purver introduced a new senior undergraduate and graduate class on Nuclear Weapons and Arms Control; and Joel Sokolsky has amongst other activities taught classes in the Department on United States Foreign Policy and on International Relations Theory.

As a means of encouraging interest in strategic studies and Canadian defence policy at the graduate level the Centre has, since 1983, offered a graduate fellowship to a promising student at either M.A. or Ph.D. level working in a related area. One Ph.D. candidate, Russell Trood, took a leading role in organizing the Centre's Indian Ocean conference (1982) and his dissertation on Australian-American alliance relations during the Vietnam war was assisted by Centre research funds. Karen Patrick is currently carrying out research for her Ph.D. dissertation on international negotiations and security issues. Celestine Bassey completed requirements for his Ph.D. dissertation on military modernization programmes in Nigeria in 1984.

Centre staff have been active in discussing Canadian defence and security issues in the news media, particularly CBC Halifax and the Halifax Chronicle-Herald and Mail Star. Pieces written for media publication recently include Joel Sokolsky, "Canada's Nuclear Link to U.S. Anti-Sub Warfare," Globe and Mail, February 28, 1985. Several meetings on related topics of arms control and disarmament have been organized from time to time on the Dalhousie campus and attracted wide interest.

Publications by Centre staff members relating to strategic studies and defence for the period 1978-85 are listed later in this report. During this period a total of nine books were published by Centre staff members on defence and related international security themes, including two monographs by Ron Purver on arms control, and two volumes by James Eayrs in his In

Defence of Canada multi-volume study. Major articles and contributions to symposia during this period include works by Dan Middlemiss in the Canadian Defence Quarterly and in Acceptance of Paradox: Essays on Canadian Diplomacy in Honour of John W. Holmes (ed. Kim Nossal, 1982) on formula financing and Canadian-American economic defence relations respectively; contributions by Ken Booth, Ron Purver and Lee Dowdy to the Soviet Armed Forces Review Annual; and articles by Ron Purver and Lee Dowdy published in the International Journal, and by Lee Dowdy and Joel Sokolsky in the United States Naval Institute Proceedings. The Maritime and Strategic Studies Programme has funded preparation and distribution in Canada, the United States and Europe of the monthly Defence Newsletter, edited by Dan Middlemiss. The Centre has also co-published Papers of the Soviet Armed Forces Review Annual, edited at Dalhousie University by David Jones.

Discussion of defence issues has been an important feature of several of the conferences and workshops and other meetings organized in the period since 1981. A major Centre conference on "The Indian Ocean: Perspectives on a Strategic Arena" was organised by Lee Dowdy and Russell Trood in 1982. The 1984 conference "Canada, Britain and the Atlantic Communities: Bilateral Links in a Multilateral World" incorporated a key section on defence policy issues viewed from the perspectives of both Canadian and British policy-makers. A number of other meetings on defence-related topics have been held at Dalhousie

University, and a conference on the Defence White Paper is planned for 1986.

Contributions on security and defence topics have continued to be a significant feature of the Centre's regular seminar series, with presentations by Centre staff members and visiting speakers. The Centre's programme of talks has run parallel with the speakers' series organized by the Halifax branch of the Canadian Institute of International Affairs, a forum which among other things facilitates contacts between academics, the public, and armed services personnel in the Halifax area. Under the chairmanship of Joel Sokolsky, the Centre initiated a security studies seminar for graduate students in the fall of 1985.

Conferences and Workshops

Foreign Policy Workshop on "Canada and Europe" (1979)

The Centre held the third of a series of Foreign Policy Workshops in May 1979. The previous two workshops sponsored in this series, on "Canada's Future in a Changing World" (1977) and "Canadian-American Relations in a Changing World" (1978) were described in the Cumulative Report, Vol. 1 (pp. 8-10).

The workshops were designed as a central component of the Centre's "New World Order" programme. The aim was to stimulate discussion of Canadian foreign policy problems between academics and officials of both the federal and provincial levels of government. The workshops were accordingly viewed as an innovative means of interacting with the policy community, and of making the results of scholarship by Centre staff and others available to that community. In this manner the Centre hoped to help bridge the gap between academics and practitioners of foreign policy and diplomacy that members of the scholarly community often complain about.

The third workshop in this series was held in May 1979. It was attended by 18 mid-career civil servants from eight departments or agencies of the Federal Government, and from three Provincial Governments. Apart from Centre staff members, participants included academics and other specialists from other

Canadian universities and institutions. Among those taking part as speakers or resource persons were:

Charles Pentland, Associate Professor of Political Science and Centre for International Relations, Queen's University

Jean Yves Grenon, Diplome en residence, Faculte de Droit, Universite Laval

Francois Mathys, Deputy Director, Europe II Division, Department of External Affairs

Arthur Andrew, Foreign Service Visitor, University of King's College, Halifax; formerly Assistant Under-Secretary, Department of External Affairs

Donald Barry, Assistant Professor of Political Science, University of Calgary; formerly with the Center of Canadian Studies, School of Advanced International Studies, Johns Hopkins University

Peter Dobell, Director, Parliamentary Centre for Foreign Affairs and Foreign Trade, Ottawa

D. R. T. Fraser, Director, Europe III Division, Department of External Affairs

Erik Solem, Operational Research and Analysis Establishment, Department of National Defence

Given the importance of private sector orientations towards Canada-EC relations the workshop also incorporated a panel discussion in which the views of members of the business community were explored and highlighted. The discussion was led by Donald Patton, Director of Dalhousie's Centre for International Business Studies, and taking part were:

Alex Gingell, Export Manager, Atlantic Bridge Company Limited,
Nova Scotia

L. Javorek, Export Marketing Manager, M. W. Graves and Company
Limited, Nova Scotia

John Jay, President, Canadian Plant and Process Engineering
Limited, Nova Scotia

George McClure, Deputy Minister, Department of Development,
Province of Nova Scotia

Greg Butler, Manager, Clearwater Lobsters Limited, Nova Scotia

Participants from federal government departments or agencies came from the Privy Council Office; Department of External Affairs; Canadian International Development Agency; Department of Industry, Trade and Commerce; Department of National Defence; Department of Energy, Mines and Resources; and Department of Fisheries and the Environment. Officials from the provincial level included officials from the Governments of Alberta, Ontario and Nova Scotia.

In keeping with the previous two workshops in the series a special feature of the 1979 workshop was the design and running of a simulation exercise. The simulation was designed by Centre Research Fellow Lawrence Gould in collaboration with workshop director Robert Boardman, and centred on a hypothetical set of negotiations between Canadian and European Community officials embracing a comprehensive range of issues that have at various times confronted the two sides in the past, including trade, investment, fisheries and nuclear supply questions. The simulation exercise was later made available in the Centre's publications series (Canada-Europe Simulation, by Lawrence V. Gould, Jr., 1980).

John Jay, President, Canadian Manufacturers' Association
George McClure, Deputy Minister, Department of Development, Province of Nova Scotia
Greg Butler, Manager, Clearwater, Nova Scotia
Peter Dobell, Director, Parliamentary Centre for Foreign Affairs
Participants from federal government departments or agencies came from the Privy Council Office; Department of External Affairs; Department of Industry, Trade and Commerce; Department of Energy, Mines and Resources; and Department of Fisheries and the Environment. Officials from the provincial level included officials from the Governments of Alberta, Ontario and Nova Scotia.

Workshop on "Canadian Development Policy" (1980)

The Centre collaborated with Dalhousie University's Centre for Development Projects to organize a Workshop on Canadian Development Policy in March 1980. A number of aspects of Canadian development assistance policy were discussed by participants. Sessions were organized on CIDA and the nature of the policy process in Canada; Canadian food aid policy; CIDA's rural development assistance programmes in Tanzania; and the environmental policies and programmes of CIDA. An evening session dealt with general problems of Canada's relations with the Third World. Three senior government officials made presentations on development assistance issues, the policy process, and issues in Canadian policy towards the Third World.

Seminar participants from outside Dalhousie University came from Simon Fraser University; the North-South Institute, Ottawa; the Institute for International Cooperation, University of Ottawa; the University of Saskatchewan; Carleton University; and the University of Guelph.

Conference on

"The Indian Ocean: Perspectives on a Strategic Arena" (1982)

This major conference organized by the Centre dealt with the international politics and strategic significance of the Indian Ocean region. The conference, "The Indian Ocean: Perspective on a Strategic Arena," took place in Halifax from October 14-16, 1982 and was attended by a total of 26 specialists from Canada, the United States, Australia, Europe and states bordering on the Indian Ocean.

The conference was planned as a major activity of the Maritime and Strategic Studies Programme of the Centre in its programme for the period 1981-86. It grew out of research on the world's regional navies carried out in the previous two years by Lee Dowdy, Ken Booth and Nicholas Tracy within the research framework of the Chair of Maritime and Strategic Studies.

The Centre's Maritime and Strategic Studies Programme provided funding for the conference, and additional financial support was given through a grant from the Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council of Canada.

The conference took in eight main themes:

- 1) Regional Perspectives: Theoretical and Socio-Economic
- 2) Regional Perspectives: Military and Security
- 3) Australia and the Eastern Approaches
- 4) The Persian Gulf
- 5) The Red Sea and the Horn of Africa

- 6) Eastern and Southern Africa
- 7) The Interests of External Powers
- 8) South Asia

A final session of the conference allowed participants the opportunity to review trends and prospects in the light of these earlier assessments.

A report of the discussions at the conference was later prepared by Ken Booth and published in the Centre's monograph series (The Indian Ocean: Perspectives on a Strategic Arena: A Conference Report, 1984).

Participants pointed to great disparities among the states of this part of the world, and there was discussion of whether or not the terminology of "regions" was fully applicable to the Indian Ocean area. More substantively, it was agreed that in strategic terms the problem of United States-Soviet rivalry would be a dominating consideration for the foreseeable future. Both superpowers, as Booth noted in his summary report, had interests in the region; though in most areas those of the United States were more vital. Neither superpower was likely to disengage from the region, and hence a process of "competitive meddling" was thought likely to continue.

The Soviet Union for its part had made some progress in its influence-building efforts in the region in the 1970s and after,

but had gradually become bogged down; the intervention in Afghanistan in December 1979 providing the turning point, and the Soviets had had to pay a heavy price for their action. While the Soviet Union had military advantages in areas adjacent to its borders, conference participants pointed out, the United States had been more successful in recent years in gaining access to new facilities.

The prospects for arms control in the region were not thought to be good; there was no immediate likelihood of resumption of naval arms limitation talks (NALT); and commitment to the idea of an Indian Ocean Zone of Peace (IOZP) remained only at the rhetorical level.

Discussion in other sessions of the conference centred on the various Indian Ocean quadrants, Booth reported, particularly those manifesting regime and other instabilities. There was extended evaluation of developments in the Persian Gulf, where external interests were colliding in a volatile environment. The Iranian Revolution had far from run its course. The Khomeini regime had many sources of strength, participants argued, which should not be underestimated; nor should we expect a radical change of direction in Iranian policy after his death. Arab states were challenged by the Khomeini revolution in various ways, but would continue to find it difficult to unite in a common policy in the Iran-Iraq war.

The papers presented at the conference (together with others

Conference on "The European Community, Africa and
specially commissioned for the purpose) are published in W. Lee
Dowdy and Russell B. Trood, eds., The Indian Ocean: Perspectives
on a Strategic Arena, Duke University Press, 1985. Dowdy and
Trood earlier published a summary of the main conclusions of the
conference in a report in the Indian Ocean Newsletter, December
1982.

Conference on "The European Community, Africa and Lomé III: A Canadian Perspective" (1983)

Together with the Canadian Council for European Affairs and Dalhousie's Centre for African Studies, the Centre hosted a conference on "The European Community, Africa and Lomé III: A Canadian Perspective" at Dalhousie University in December 1983. The conference was designed to bring together academics and government officials to review the record of the Lomé II agreement during the period 1980-85, to assess trends and options in the light of negotiations for a third convention, and examine the implications for Canadian foreign policy.

Attending the conference were scholars from various Canadian universities, the United States, United Kingdom, Sierra Leone, Nigeria, Ghana, and Australia; together with officials from the Department of External Affairs, the European Commission in Brussels, and the Delegation of the Commission of the European Communities, Ottawa. The three sessions of the conference examined the changing structure of relations between Europe and Africa; issues and prospects in the moves towards negotiation of a third Lomé convention; and perspectives and implications for Canadian policies.

Robert Boardman and Tim Shaw published a report of the proceedings of the conference in the Journal of European Integration (VII, 2-3, 1984, pp. 261-73); and the main papers presented at the conference, together with one specially

commissioned from David Luke, were published in Europe, Africa
and Lomé III (edited by Boardman, Shaw and Panayotis Soldatos,
University Press of America, 1985). The volume included a
comprehensive bibliography of publications on the EEC-ACP
relationship.

As for the earlier meetings, the Dalhousie Colloquium
brought together senior government officials and ministers,
academics, and members of the business community from
the overall aim was to discuss Canada-UK
relations in the period since the 1975 meeting, and more
particularly to set this discussion in the context of broader
development in the security and economic relationships of
western countries.

The meeting opened with an address by the Hon. A. J. Macdonald,
Deputy Prime Minister and Secretary of State for External
Affairs, on changing relations between Canada and the
United Kingdom. The colloquium began with an address by the Rt.
Hon. Lady Young, Minister of State, Foreign and Commonwealth
Office, and conference sessions dealt with the following themes:
1) Canada, Britain and the European Community
2) Trade and Diplomacy: From Recession to Recovery
3) Britain in the 1980s
4) Canada, Britain and the European Community

Conference on "Canada, Britain and the Atlantic Communities:
Bilateral Links in a Multilateral World" (1984)

On May 14-15, 1984, the Centre organized a major conference on Canada-UK relations at Dalhousie University. Co-sponsored with the Canadian Institute of International Affairs, the event followed the Anglo-Canadian Colloquium held at the University of Leeds, England, in 1979.

As for the earlier meetings, the Dalhousie colloquium brought together senior government officials and ministers, academics, and members of the business community from each country. The overall aim was to discuss changes in Canada-UK relations in the period since the 1979 meetings, and more particularly to set this discussion in the context of broader developments in the security and economic relationships of western countries.

The meetings opened with an address by the Hon. Allan MacEachen, Deputy Prime Minister and Secretary of State for External Affairs, on changing relations between Canada and the United Kingdom. The colloquium began with an address by the Rt. Hon. Lady Young, Minister of State, Foreign and Commonwealth Office, and conference sessions dealt with the following themes:

- 1) Canada, Britain and the European Community: Roles and Realism in the 1980s
- 2) Trade and Diplomacy: From Recession to Recovery

- 3) Towards the Fifth Decade: Security, Arms Control and the Alliance
- 4) The Communications Revolution: Media Technology and Public Policy; and
- 5) Canada, Britain and the Atlantic Communities: Review and Prospects.

Papers for the sessions were presented by:

William Wallace, Deputy Director and Director of Studies, Royal Institute of International Affairs

Charles Pentland, Professor of Political Studies, Queen's University, and Research Associate, Centre d'Etudes et de Recherches Internationales et Communautaires, Aix-en-Provence

Peter Lyon, Institute of Commonwealth Studies, University of London

John M. Curtis, Director, International Economics Program, Institute for Research on Public Policy, Ottawa

Hugh Corbet, Director, Trade Policy Research Centre, London

Robin Gray, Deputy Secretary, Department of Trade and Industry, London

Peter Nailor, Professor at the Royal Naval College, Greenwich

David Cox, Associate Professor of Political Studies, Queen's

University

Don Munton, Director of Research, Canadian Institute of
International Affairs, Toronto

Peter Herrndorf, Toronto Life, formerly CBC Television

Aubrey Singer, White City Films, formerly BBC Television

Denis Stairs, Department of Political Science and Centre for
Foreign Policy Studies, Dalhousie University

Discussion in the closing session was led by Professor David Dilks, University of Leeds; John Holmes, Canadian Institute of International Affairs, and formerly Assistant Under-Secretary, Department of External Affairs; and Lord Trend, formerly Secretary to the Cabinet and Rector, Lincoln College, Oxford. Charles Ritchie was the after-dinner speaker at the end of the first day of the colloquium.

Funding for the conference was provided by the Department of External Affairs, the Foreign and Commonwealth Office, the British Council, and the Research Development Fund, Dalhousie University.

Leonard Mader (Department of External Affairs) and Richard Bone (Foreign and Commonwealth Office) acted as rapporteurs for the conference, and their summary report, together with copies of papers presented at the colloquium, was distributed by the Centre in 1985.

Jeffrey Simpson also took up the themes of the colloquium in his newspaper column ("Rediscovering a Cousin", Globe and Mail, May 18, 1984).

Other participants in the colloquium were:

Richard Baker, Deputy High Commissioner, British High Commission, Ottawa

J. W. Brown, Vice-President (Finance), Northern Telecom International

Charles Chadwick, British Council, Ottawa

Hon. Barnett Danson, Canadian Consul-General, Boston, formerly Minister of National Defence

Brian Flemming, QC, Stewart, MacKeen & Covert, Halifax, and Vice-President, Canadian Institute of International Affairs

A. R. A. Gherson, Director General, European Summit Countries and EC Relations Bureau, Department of External Affairs

Hon. Donald Jamieson, Canadian High Commissioner, London, and formerly Secretary of State for External Affairs

William Mackness, Vice-President and Senior Economist, Bank of Nova Scotia, Toronto

Noel Marshall, Head, North America Department, Foreign and Commonwealth Office

Dan Middlemiss, Associate Professor of Political Science,
Dalhousie University

John Mitchell, Regional Coordinator for the Western Hemisphere,
British Petroleum, London

Rt. Hon. Lord Moran, British High Commissioner, Ottawa

Anthony Nelson, MP, Chairman, British Canadian Parliamentary
Group, London

Keith Penner, MP, House of Commons, Ottawa

Michael Phillips, Canadian High Commission, London

Jacques Rastoul, Executive Director, Canadian Institute of
International Affairs

Jeffrey Simpson, Globe and Mail

David Thomas, Assistant Under-Secretary, Foreign and
Commonwealth Office

Gilbert Winham, Professor of Political Science, Dalhousie
University

Other Events Sponsored

In October 1979, the Centre co-sponsored (with the Asian Studies Programme at Saint Mary's University) a Conference on the Life and Scholarship of Ambassador E. H. Norman. The conference was organized by Professor Roger Bowen, Research Associate of the Centre and a member of the staff of the Department of History and Government, Colby College, Maine. Funding was received from the Japan Foundation. Professor James Eayrs was among participants from the Centre. Speakers included Professor Victor Kiernan of the University of Edinburgh, and Professor Edwin Reischauer of Harvard University.

At the initiative of Professor Jeffrey Hart, a Visiting Scholar with the Centre during the summer of 1981, the Centre organized a Workshop on Negotiating a New International Economic Order in June 1981. The workshop was devoted to an analysis and discussion of Professor Hart's book Political Forces in the Global Economy. Participants from outside Dalhousie University were from the University of Toronto, CIDA, and the Council on Foreign Relations, New York.

A Joint International Seminar on "Alternative Futures for Africa" was hosted by the Centre for Foreign Policy Studies and the Centre for African Studies at Dalhousie University in May 1981. The conference was supported by a grant from the Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council of Canada, and organized by Professor Tim Shaw in collaboration with Professor Olajide

Aluko of the University of Ife, Nigeria. Participants included academics and government officials from Canada and from several African countries. Papers were presented by the participants in the ten main working sessions of the Seminar. The resulting volume, Alternative Futures for Africa, was edited by Shaw and published by Westview Press in 1982.

Between January and March 1982 the Centre co-sponsored with Project Ploughshares and other organizations a series of six workshops on "Nuclear War and the Future" at Dalhousie University. Dan Middlemiss and Ron Purver, of the Centre staff, were the chief organizers, together with David Jones, Director of Dalhousie's Russian Micro-project. Presentations were also made by Centre members Denis Stairs, Baljinder Dhillon, Russell Trood and Lee Dowdy. Financial support was provided by the office of the President of Dalhousie University and the Department of Part-Time Studies, with contributions from the Centre for Conflict Studies, University of New Brunswick. Speakers also included Dr. Patricia Waring, Department of History, Acadia University Dr. Harvey B. Silverstein, Centre for Foreign Policy Studies Col. Frank Hofflin, former Canadian Military Attache, Bonn Marion Kerans, Project Ploughshares Dr. David Charters, Centre for Conflict Studies, University of New Brunswick C. G. Gifford, School of Social Work, Dalhousie University Terry Dyer, Department of Physics, Dalhousie University Dr. Joe Clarke, Department of Paediatrics, Dalhousie University

Major Gary DelVellano, Canadian Forces

Dr. Robert O. Jones, Department of Psychiatry, Dalhousie
University

Dr. James G. Ogden, Department of Biology, Dalhousie University

Susan Holz, Ecology Action Centre, Dalhousie University

Dr. Gerhard Stroink, Department of Physics, Dalhousie University

Celestine Bassey, Centre for Foreign Policy Studies

Gillian Thomas, Canadian Coalition for Nuclear Responsibility

Sue Whitney, Department of Political Science, Dalhousie

University

Dr. Michael Tucker, Department of Political Science, Mount

Allison University

Doug Hamlin, Director, Arms Control and Disarmament Division,

Department of External Affairs

Anne Gertler, Montreal, Project Ploughshares and the Voice of
Women

Robert Sherman, Legislative Director for Congressman Thomas J.

Downey (D-NY), United States House of Representatives

Dorothy Rosenberg, National Film Board, Montreal

Maurice Tugwell, Centre for Conflict Studies, University of New

Brunswick

Pauline Jewett, NDP Foreign Affairs Critic

George Cooper, MP

Senator Henry Hicks

Gene Keyes, Peace Studies consultant

During March 1983 the Centre co-sponsored a series of
presentations at Dalhousie University on the theme of 'Canada's

role in the New Ocean Regime." The sessions were organized by Gary Luton, an M. A. student in the Department of Political Science. The meetings began with a presentation by J. Alan Beesley, formerly head of the Canadian delegation at the Third United Nations Law of the Sea Conference, who talked on "Canada's Role in the New Ocean Regime: Where Do We Go From Here?" The conference also included a session on "Ocean Technology, Training and Transfer", with presentations by Centre staff members Elisabeth Mann Borgese and Harvey Silverstein. The sessions concluded with an address on "Ocean Resources and International Development," given by the Minister for International Trade, the Hon. Gerald Regan, M.P.

- Dorothy Rosenbergs, National Film Board, Montreal
- Dr. Patricia Wang, Department of Political Science, University of New Brunswick
- Dr. Harvey B. Silverstein, Centre for Studies in International Law, University of New Brunswick
- Col. Frank Hoffin, former Canadian Military Attaché, Ottawa
- Pauline Jewett, NDP Foreign Affairs Critic
- Marion Kerans, Professor, University of New Brunswick
- George Cooper, MP
- Dr. David Charters, Centre for Studies in International Law, University of New Brunswick
- Gene Keyes, Peace Studies Consultant
- C. B. Gifford, School of International Studies, University of New Brunswick

Seminars and Visiting Speakers

Centre Seminar Series

Since the establishment of the Centre for Foreign Policy Studies in 1971, a regular seminar series bringing together faculty and graduate students has been at the core of Centre activities. Presentations by graduate students and Centre faculty are combined in the series with talks by visiting speakers. The Centre also organizes joint presentations from time to time with other institutions at Dalhousie University, such as the Centre for African Studies and the Pearson Institute for International Development, and with the Halifax branch of the Canadian Institute for International Affairs.

In 1985 a new Centre Security Studies Seminar, designed for sustained participation by graduate students, was added to this continuing series and chaired by Joel Sokolsky. The series commenced with presentations by General L. Johnson, Veterans for Multilateral Disarmament, and Rear-Admiral F.W. Crickard, formerly Deputy Commander, Maritime Command.

Canadian Institute of International Affairs (Halifax)

Closer contacts were initiated by Gil Winham in the early 1980s between the Centre and the Canadian Institute of International Affairs. In the period since, Centre staff and graduate students have been active in the running of the Halifax branch, and the Centre office has provided secretarial and support services. The Chairperson in recent years has been Russell Trood (Ph.D. student) (1982-83), Ron Purver (Research Fellow) (1983-84), George Gruca (ORAE, Maritime Command, Halifax) (1984-85), and Susan Rolston (former M.A. student) (1985-86).

Visiting speakers in the last two years have included:

Admiral Robert Falls, immediate past chairman, NATO Military Committee

Klaus Ebermann, Directorate General on External Relations, European Commission, Brussels

Geoffrey Pearson, formerly Canadian ambassador to the Soviet Union

Hon. Allan J. MacEachen, then Deputy Prime Minister and Secretary of State for External Affairs

Professor Alfred O. Hero, Claude T. Bissell Visiting Professor of Canadian-American Relations, University of Toronto

Commodore Fred Mifflin, Chief of Staff (Plans and Operations) for the Commander of Maritime Command

Professor David DeWitt, Professor of Political Science, York University

Rt. Hon. Joe Clark, Secretary of State for External Affairs

Paul Barton, Defence Relations Division, Department of External Affairs

J. Alan Beesley, Ambassador for Disarmament, Department of External Affairs

Jacques Rastoul, Executive Director, Canadian Institute of International Affairs, Toronto

Teaching, Training and Information

Undergraduate and Graduate Teaching

The Centre for Foreign Policy Studies is not a teaching unit of Dalhousie University. Its staff, however, have strengthened teaching in the areas of international politics and foreign policy in their capacities as faculty members of the Department of Political Science. The other activities of the Centre, including the organization of conferences and workshops, also enhance the quality and variety of education in these fields at Dalhousie.

More particularly, the Centre organizes a regular seminar series during the year, with participation by graduate students and faculty; and graduate students have been active in the membership and administration of the Halifax branch of the Canadian Institute of International Affairs, whose visiting speakers' series further extends the range of expert observers of international developments to whom students are exposed. In 1984 plans were made for a new Strategic Studies Seminar, to be based on presentations and participation by graduate students; this series got under way in September 1985 under the chairmanship of Joel Sokolsky. From 1983-84, the Centre has also used funds from the Maritime and Strategic Studies Programme to provide additional scholarship support each year for one graduate student working in Strategic Studies and Canadian defence policy areas.

The influx of new Centre staff has also led to innovations in class offerings in the Department of Political Science. Dan Middlemiss initiated a major senior undergraduate and graduate class on Strategy and Canadian Defence Policy; and Ron Purver a seminar on Nuclear Weapons and Arms Control. Centre fellows and research staff have regularly contributed to teaching in the Department of Political Science. A broader initiative was taken by Tim Shaw and led to the establishment in 1984 of a joint Dalhousie-Saint Mary's University B. A. (major and honours) programme in international development studies, with Shaw's class on Problems of Development as the core class.

Beginning in 1985-86 the Department of Political Science is awarding an annual Doris M. Boyle Award for the best essay by a graduate student working in international relations, foreign policy or strategic studies. Funds for the prize were donated by Professor Michael McGwire.

The main undergraduate and graduate classes currently being offered in the Department of Political Science in the international relations and foreign policy areas are:

- Introduction to International Politics and Foreign Policy (first Year)
- World Politics (second year) (core class for Major students)
- Canadian External Relations
- The United Nations in World Politics (senior undergraduate/graduate)
- Towards a New World Order (senior undergraduate/graduate)

- Conflict and Cooperation in Southern Africa (senior undergraduate/graduate)
- Canadian Foreign Policy (senior undergraduate/graduate)
- Strategy and Canadian Defence Policy (senior undergraduate/graduate)
- Problems of Development (senior undergraduate/graduate)
- American Foreign Policy (senior undergraduate/graduate)
- Nuclear Weapons and Arms Control (senior undergraduate/graduate)
- Politics of the Sea (senior undergraduate/graduate)
- Theories of War and Peace (senior undergraduate/graduate)
- Theories of International Relations (senior undergraduate/graduate) (core class for graduate students)

Centre staff members have also contributed to the broader teaching programme in the Department by offering classes in related areas (Introduction to Political Science, Comparative Politics, European Comparative Politics, African Politics, and Comparative Analysis).

The period since 1978 has seen a steady growth in the number of students engaged in and successfully completing the more demanding tasks of Honours Essays, M.A. theses and Ph.D. dissertations in the international politics, foreign policy and strategic studies and defence policy fields. These have included the following:

Honours Essays

Richard Peach, "Korea, Vietnam and the Great Canadian Myth"

(1978)

Beth Brooks, "Canadian Foreign Policy with Western Europe" (1979)

Janet Cameron, "The Role of the International Court of Justice in
the South West Africa Dispute" (1979)

Bernard J. Hibbitts, "An Analysis of the Canadian International
Broadcasting Service as an Instrument of Canadian Foreign
Policy, 1945-1979" (1980)

Susan Whitney, "Canadian Nuclear Reactor Exports" (1982)

Kevin Campbell, "A Study of the Decision-Making Process of the
United States Government During the Escalation of the
Vietnam War" (1983)

Kate Birsell, "United States Foreign Policy Toward Angola" (1983)

Ann Susan McIntyre, "An Analysis and Evaluation of Canadian
Public Policy in Response to American Penetration of the
Book Publishing Industry" (1983)

Janice Payne, "Sweden's International Development Programme"
(1983)

Duncan MacLellan, "Analyzing the 1981 May and November changes to the National Energy Program Using Allison's Bureaucratic Politics Paradigm" (1984)

Peter McKenna, "Acid Rain: Canada's Quest for Reduction" (1984)

Graeme Coffin, "Maritime Command: The Forgotten Service" (1984)

Grant Alcorn, "The United States Middle East Peace Process and the Question of Self-Determination for the Palestinians" (1984)

Barry W. Spence, "Canada's Role in the Formation of the United Nations: Opportunist, Idealist or Both?" (1984)

M. G. W. Connor, "Reflections of Imperialism" (1984)

Geoffrey R. Martin, "Governmental Perspectives on the International Debt Crisis" (1985)

Peter Hadway, "A Comparative Study of Regionalism: The Colombe Plan and ASEAN" (1985)

Sharon Smith, "Canadian Weapons Acquisition: Policy and Practice" (1985)

Peter F. Dawson, "Nuclear Arms Control: The Role of National Technical Means of Verification" (1985)

Paul Charlton, "The United States Government's Setup for Dealing With Canada: Does It Work to Canada's Advantage or Disadvantage?" (1985)

Todd Yates, "Counterinsurgency: Techniques and Tactics" (1985)

M.A. Theses

Jimmy K. Tindigarukayo, "External Economic Dependency and Growth without Development in Black Africa" (1978)

Stephen G. Greene, "Towards a New Theory of Nationalism and Integration" (1979)

Ralph Ochan, "The Political Economy of Technology Transfer to Developing Countries" (1979)

Celestine Bassey, "South Africa: White Supremacy and African Response: An Analysis of the Contemporary Strategy of Revolutionary Force" (1981)

Susan J. Rolston, "The Scandinavian Nations' Foreign Policies and the Law of the Sea" (1982)

Kassu Gebremariam, "The Horn of Africa and the Red Sea: Regional Conflicts and Superpower Involvement" (1982)

Kim B. Killeen, "Interest Groups in the Canadian Foreign Policy Formulation Process: The Case of the World Food Conference" (1982)

Philip M. Saunders, "The Foreign Policy of Botswana since Independence: Alternative Modes of Analysis" (1982)

David A. Simmons, "The Law of the Sea Convention: Prospects for Regional Cooperation in the Commonwealth Caribbean" (1983)

Patrick J. Delaney, "The Canadian Decision to Enter NATO: A Case Study in Bureaucratic Politics" (1983)

Edward H. Lukenge, "East Africa: The Politics of Integration and Dependence" (1983)

David W. Chodikoff, "The Sale of AWACs to Saudi Arabia: A Case Study in United States Foreign Policy Making Using Allisonian Models" (1983)

David A. Simmons, "The Law of the Sea Convention: Prospects for Regional Cooperation in the Commonwealth Caribbean" (1984)

Gary Luton, "The Arctic Ocean: A Regional Sea" (1984)

Hugh C. Dyer, "Justice in World Order: A Conceptual Analysis"
(1984)

Jane S. Palmer, "The Origins and Development of the New World
Information and Communications Order: A Study of the
Politics of the International Dissemination of News and
Opinion" (1984)

Bernard F. Grebenc, "The Third United Nations Conference on the
Law of the Sea: An Analysis of the Negotiating Process:
(1985)

Philip DeMont, "Sanctions Against South Africa" (1985)

Michael W. Holmes, "The Politics of Alliance Cohesion and Long-
Range Theatre Nuclear Force Modernization in NATO" (1985)

M.A. Theses near completion or in progress in 1985 include W.
Anderson Knight on the Defence Production/Development Sharing
Arrangements Between Canada and the United States, Sharon Davis-
Murdoch on the independence option for Bermuda, Paul Davis on
Search and Rescue Offshore, Kirk Williams on liberation theology
and Latin America, James Dranchak on the 1982 Law of the Sea
Convention and its implications for the U.S. Navy, and Lester
Patrick on Canada's response to the Polish crisis.

Ph.D. Dissertations

Glyn R. Berry, "Bureaucratic Politics and Canadian Economic Relations Affecting the Developing Countries: The Case of the Strategy for International Development Co-operation, 1975-1980" (1981)

Maria Nzomo, "The Foreign Policy of Kenya and Tanzania: The Impact of Dependence and Underdevelopment" (1981)

Thomas F. Keating, "Nongovernmental Participation in Foreign Policy Decisions affecting Canada's Fisheries Relations with the United States" (1982)

Paul M. Evans, "Fairbank: Intellect and Enterprise in American China Scholarship, 1936-1981" (1982)

Ibrahim S. R. Msabaha, "The Anatomy of Tanzania's Diplomacy in the Third United Nations Conference on the Law of the Sea: Seabed/EEZ Negotiations" (1982)

Cyril K. Daddieh, "The Political Economy of Food and Agriculture and Social change in Nzimaland, Southwestern Ghana" (1984)

Celestine Bassey, "Military Power in Nigerian Foreign Policy: An Analysis and Assessment of Motivation, Goals and Utility" (1984)

Malcolm Grieve, "Third World Drug Policy Processes, with a Case Study of Sierra Leone" (1985)

Doctoral research currently (1985) in progress or near completion include studies by Russell B. Trood on Australian-American alliance relations during the Vietnam war; Sanjay Yadav on the analysis of Sino-Indian boundary conflicts; Jane Palmer on the international communications order; Mafa Sejanamane on the political economy of small state security policies, with reference to Lesotho; Karen Patrick on arms control negotiations; C. Pettson Onwumere on Nigerian diplomacy in the United Nations; and Omari Kokole on Islam and international relations.

International Ocean Institute Training Programme

The Centre hosted the first of a series of training programmes on oceans management in June-August 1981. Leadership for the programmes was provided by Elisabeth Mann Borgese, who has successfully secured funding from CIDA and a number of foreign governments and international agencies. The first training programme at Dalhousie in 1981 was attended by 23 government officers and scientists from developing countries. The countries represented were the Bahamas, People's Republic of China, Colombia, Mexico, Philippines Sri Lanka, Tanzania, Thailand, Trinidad, and Tobago, and Yugoslavia. The 1981 programme was under the direction of Dr. Charles Odidi-Okidi of the University of Nairobi, Kenya.

Programmes in subsequent years have been directed by Harvey Silverstein, Centre for Foreign Policy Studies (1982), Ambassador Ibrahim S. R. Msabaha, Government of Singapore (1983), Dr. S. P. Jagota, Government of India (1984), and Dr. Velimir Pravdic, University of Zagreb (1985) (the last in conjunction with the Pearson Institute for International Development).

The aims of the training programme were summarized by Professor Borgese in an introductory note to the 1983 programme:

"This programme is designed to assist you to get a better grasp of the intricate issues of ocean management, based on

the awareness 'that the problems of ocean space are closely interrelated and need to be considered as a whole,' as stated in the Preamble to the Convention. It should assist you in making management decisions to maximise benefits from the Law of the Sea; in updating national legislation and harmonizing it with the Convention; in building national infrastructure capable of assuming the new tasks and of interacting, as needed, with regional and global international institutions; in negotiating in international fora and with foreign entities; and in participating effectively in international institutions and organizations dealing with ocean management."

Staff for the programmes have been drawn from Centres and institutes at Dalhousie University; organizations in the Halifax area, including the Bedford Institute of Oceanography; internationally known experts in particular fields of ocean law, policy and management; and the staff of government departments in Canada and of international agencies. Gil Winham has regularly conducted a negotiation simulation each year for programme participants.

The IOI Training Programme thus forms part of the continuing Centre interest in the training function. Professor Winham, for example, has also organized courses on negotiation skills for mid-career officers of the Canadian International Development Agency, and regularly organizes simulation training exercises for

diplomats from developing countries at the headquarters of the GATT Secretariat in Geneva. The third of the Centre's training workshops for foreign service officers, held in 1979, was described earlier in this report.

Public Information and News Media

Providing interpretive commentary for the print and electronic news media has been a significant objective for the Centre. Dan Middlemiss and Joel Sokolsky have been regular contributors to items in the Halifax and national press and television and radio networks on defence, security and maritime questions. Tim Shaw and David Luke have been active commentators on questions relating to southern Africa, international development, and North-South relations. Centre staff have also organized public meetings at Dalhousie University, for example that on "Is the Current Escalation Justified?" in March 1984.

Dan Middlemiss and Ron Purver made presentations for the visiting Progressive Conservative Party Task Force on Arms Control and Disarmament in Halifax in 1984.

The meetings of the Halifax branch of the Canadian Institute of International Affairs also provide good opportunity for interactions between Centre staff and the community, and the Centre's Defence Newsletter reaches a steadily growing public, governmental and academic audience.

Related Activities of Centre Staff

The Centre operates as a fully integral part of the Department of Political Science at Dalhousie University. Staff members play a full role in the teaching and administrative work of the Department and of the university generally.

During the period 1978-85 Centre faculty have also been active outside Dalhousie University in professional associations, advisory and consultancy work for government and international agencies, and other capacities.

Dan Middlemiss, for example, has given extensive testimony on Canadian defence and maritime strategy issues to the House of Commons Standing Committee on External Affairs and National Defence, and has also served for several years as Secretary-Treasurer of the Canadian Institute of International Affairs' Halifax branch. Since joining the Centre Elisabeth Mann Borgese has acted as Chairman of the Planning Council, International Ocean Institute, Malta, and as Advisor to the Delegation of Austria at the Third United Nations conference on the Law of the Sea and the subsequent Preparatory Committee, work for which she was awarded the Medal of Merit by the Government of Austria in 1983. An internationally recognized authority on questions of oceans policy and management and world development, she has been active in a number of organizations, including the Club of Rome and the RIO Foundation, as well as Dalhousie's Pearson Institute

for International Development and Ocean Studies Council. Joel Sokolsky provided research support for the parliamentary committee looking into the Strategic Defence Initiative and related issues in 1985, and has lectured widely on Canadian defence issues and Canadian-American relations..

Gil Winham served during the period under review as Chairman of the Halifax branch of the Canadian Institute of International Affairs (in 1980-81), and is a member of the CIIA's Research and Publications Committee. He is also a member of the Editorial Board of the Harvard Negotiation Journal and the Canadian Review of American Studies. He received a Rockefeller Fellowship in 1979-80 and was a Visiting Scholar, Center for International Affairs, Harvard University; and he was awarded an SSHRCC Leave Fellowship in 1982-83. Together with Denis Stairs, Winham was joint Research Coordinator for the section "Canada and the International Political Economy" in the work of the Royal Commission on the Economic Union and Development Prospects for Canada (1984-5).

Editorial responsibilities of Tim Shaw have included serving as editor of the Newsletter of the Canadian Association of African Studies, member of the Editorial Board of the Journal of General Studies of Nigerian universities, General Editor of the International Political Economy series published by the Macmillan Press of London, and co-editor of the Dalhousie African Studies series. He also served as Vice-President and President of the Canadian Association of African Studies (1983-85), and as a

member of the Board of Directors and the Advisory Council of the International Defence and Aid Fund for Southern Africa (Canada). Professor Shaw acted as consultant with the United Nations Economic Commission for Africa in 1983 and 1985, and is External Examiner for the Institute of International Relations, University of the West Indies. He received an SSHRCC Leave Fellowship in 1981-2. During the period under review he also served as Director of the Centre for African Studies, and in 1985 was appointed Executive Director of Dalhousie's Pearson Institute for International Development. Robert Boardman has served on the Editorial Board of the Journal of European Integration, and the Board of the Canadian Council for European Affairs, since 1980, and is currently co-editor of the Canadian Journal of Political Science. He was awarded an SSHRCC Leave Fellowship in 1984-85 and was Visiting Fellow in the School of Pacific Studies, Australian National University, Canberra, that year.

During the period under review Denis Stairs has served as a member of the Advisory Committee on Academic Relations of the Department of External Affairs, the Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council of Canada, the Board of Directors of the Atlantic Council of Canada, the Editorial Board of the International Journal, and the Editorial Advisory Board of the CIIA Research Programme. He has been the external assessor in reviews of several Political Science departments in Canada, was made a Fellow of the Royal Society of Canada in 1979, and served as President of the Canadian Political Science Association in

1981-82. In 1984-85 he was joint Research Coordinator with Gil Winham for the section "Canada and the International Political Economy" in the work of the Royal Commission on the Economic Union and Development Prospects for Canada. James Eayrs was co-editor of the International Journal until 1984, and in 1985 was awarded the prestigious Molson Prize and an SSHRCC Leave Fellowship.

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