

28 November 1983

Ms. Qui mei Bai
Faculty of Law
University of Peking
Peking, P.R.C.

Dear Qui:

Mrs. Walters and I are sitting here in the Law School in Halifax speaking about you and sending you these few lines of good wishes., Mr. Lui is leaving us tomorrow and will bring this letter to you during the first week in December.

All your friends are well and frequently ask for you and about you. I hope that we will have the pleasure of seeing you in Halifax in 1984. I think you know that you can count on the support of the University and the Law School at any time.

Please remember me to your husband and to all our friends.

With personal good wishes, I remain,

Yours sincerely,

R. St.J. Macdonald, Q.C.
Professor

Professor H. Leslie O'Brien

27 March 1984

R.St. J. Macdonald, Q.C.

Re New student from China and financing for Meng

Dear Les:

Last week, Professor Wang informed me that our new student from China was selected by Peking University several months ago and assigned to Dalhousie Law School for the LL.M. programme in September 1984. He will be coming to Halifax in June in order to attend the Ocean Studies Programme prior to entering the Law School in September. Peking University made all necessary arrangements for him before Christmas and, according to Professor Wang Tie-ya, he is one of their best.

As soon as I heard this, and in the light of your recent memorandum, I naturally began to wonder about funding for Meng, who is on site, who will not now complete until May 1985, and whose career depends on seeing the programme through. So, as soon as our visitors departed, I went to consult the authorities, Dean Leffek in particular, and I am happy to report that Dean Leffek had agreed to allocate a scholarship to Meng in order to permit him to finish the doctoral programme next summer. This is a relief, as I am sure you will agree.

As your recent memorandum indicates, Meng is otherwise "on track". His oral will be held in April under the direction of Professor Gold. We expect him to complete his degree in May, 1985.

Yours sincerely,

R. St. J. Macdonald, Q.C.

Thursday, March 22, 1984

(Meyer)

Present: Professors O'Brien, Black, Johnston, Ashley
Student Representatives Bauman, Chircop

I. Matters arising from the minutes

Mr. Meng seems to be on track. There is still the question of funding for next year, should he choose to stay here. It was the view of the Committee that we would not be prepared to fund Mr. Meng next year as well as another Chinese student.

NIB

2. File Review

Mr. Bouchard has asked for written permission to teach 1 day/week at Moncton, while in the full-time LL.M. programme. After discussion, it was agreed that the Chairman would call him and advise him of our part-time programme, suggesting that it might better fit his needs. We would recommend him for the 2-year programme; this would mean he could probably continue his teaching full-time.

Accepted candidates:

Broadbelt (Johnston)	self - \$
Chinese, & Meng (Macdonald)	7500
Chang (Gold)	5500
Mo (Johnston)	self - \$
Woulfe (Kindred)	7500 (K)
Luther (Fraser)	7500
Woods (MacKay)	7500 (K)
Doucet (Samek?)	Dunn/Jodrey?
Bouchard (O'Brien)	"

It was agreed that offers would be made to Mueller (Wildsmith), Edwards (Darby), and Virkutis (Townsend-Gault), on the basis that we will let them know as soon as possible whether funding will be available.

Rejected:	Lancaster	Hold:	Verma
	Profit		Ashong
	Wood		Robertson
	Koskeniemmi (no supervisor)		Reed
			Hippner (probable 85-6)

Present wait list:

Canadian:

Horton
Wallace
Asper

Non Canadian:

O'Neill
Wanner
Lewis
Ansa-Asare

3. Next Meeting

Thursday, March 29, 10:00 a.m. 349

Ashley & Bauman to review the incomplete files, and bring forward those that should be considered.

Professor H. L. O'Brien

28 November 1983

R. St.J. Macdonald, Q.C.

Dear Les:

In my note of November 7, 1983, about our Chinese students, I find that unfortunately I made an important error in that I requested you to reserve a single scholarship for Peking: the request should have been for two scholarships, as has been our practice over the last three years. We hope to be getting support from CIDA before long, which will mean an easing of demands on our own resources; but until such funds become available, it is, I think, extremely important that we keep the momentum going and bring two new students from China to the Law School in September.

Please do not hesitate to contact me in the event that you require more information.

Yours sincerely,

R. St. J. Macdonald, Q.C.

c.c. Professor Johnston
Professor Archibald

November 7, 1983

Professor H.L. O'Brien

R. St. J. Macdonald Q.C.

Dear Les:

I have just heard from Professor Wang of Peking University to the effect that they have an excellent student whom they would like to send to Dalhousie in 1984, and I am writing to ask that as in the past few years, you reserve a scholarship for Peking. Our links with that institution are developing rapidly -- as you may know, a Dalhousie student is now on a two year scholdrship over there -- and we all feel that it is important to keep the momentum going, so to speak. By the time Mr. Liu arrives home next month, we will have three Dalhousie trained students teaching law in Peking University, which is the premiere law faculty in China.

Yours sincerely,

R. St. J. Macdonald Q.C.

c.c. Professor Johnston
Professor Archibald

Professor Edgar Gold

March 22, 1984

R. St. J. Macdonald, Q.C.

Dear Edgar:

I think it best not to raise Meng's situation with Professor Wang at the moment. All is well, and we can have a word presently. Welcome back.

Sincerely,

R. St. J. Macdonald, Q.C.

Professor H. Leslie O'Brien

March 20, 1984

R. St.J. Macdonald, Q.C.

Dear Les:

Due to the presence of our Chinese visitors, I am unfortunately unable to attend the meeting of the Graduate Studies Committee on Thursday, March 22nd.

Please accept my apologies on this occasion.

We will of course discuss Meng's situation with Professor Wang in detail.

Yours sincerely,

R. St. J. Macdonald, Q.C.

Graduate Studies Meeting

March 8, 1984 10:00 a.m.

N.B

M. J. J.
Dywan

Present: Professors Gold, O'Brien, Ashley, Black
Richard Bauman

1. Matters arising/announcements

- a) Dr. Vitharana from Sri Lanka has been awarded a post-doctoral Killam fellowship tenable at the Law School.
- b) Professor O'Brien wrote to Mr. Meng about the degree requirements. Dr. Gold has spoken to the student about the possibility of completing the degree for October graduation. Mr. Meng thinks that the August 10 submission date is unrealistic; the alternative is the February 27/85 submission date, or a further year. Dr. Gold thought he would probably need a full year. He may need funding for 1984-85. Perhaps he should be given the scholarship being reserved for a Chinese student, rather than bringing in someone new. Dr. Gold will talk to Professor Wong, who will be visiting the faculty, about Mr. Meng's options.

- c) Next meetings: Thursday, March 22, 10:00 a.m. Room 347
Thursday, April 12 10:00 a.m. Room 347

2. File review

The offer to Clarkson has lapsed. Mr. Turner requested, and was granted, a deferral until 1985-6. Offers are out to Woulfe and Luther. It is likely that Woulfe will come but not Luther. It was agreed that we would recommend Woulfe and Woods for the Killam.

Money for 1984-5 has been allocated as follows:

Woulfe	\$7,500	(Killam/fellowship)
Luther	7,500	
China	7,500	
Chang	5,500	
Woods	7,500	(Killam/fellowship)
Doucet		(Dunn/Joudry)
Bouchard		(Dunn/Joudry)

Professor O'Brien will call Bouchard, and have a general conversation with him about his financial needs. He should be asked to give a more detailed outline of his research. Mo and Broadbelt are self-financing.

N.B

Present status of 'B' list

Canadian

1. Edwards
2. Horton (hold)
3. Wallace
4. Asper

Non Canadian

1. Muller
2. O'Neill
3. Koskeniemi
4. Wanner
5. Lewis
6. Ansa-Asare

Muller will get the next offer and scholarship (if available).
We should request Ansa-Asare to send certified copies of his degrees, and a copy of his article.



DALHOUSIE UNIVERSITY
HALIFAX, N. S.

FACULTY OF GRADUATE STUDIES

16th June, 1983

Mr. Qing-Nan Meng
c/o Faculty of Law
Dalhousie University

Dear Mr. Meng:

On behalf of the Faculty of Graduate Studies I am pleased to inform you that you have been awarded a Dalhousie Graduate Fellowship in the amount of \$800 in addition to for the period, 1st September, 1983 to 31st August, 1984. \$7500 already awarded - to assist with diff. fee

Dalhousie Graduate Fellowships are tenable only for the period that you are engaged in full time graduate degree preparation on the university campus, regardless of the period of tenure stated above. If for any reason (graduation, withdrawal from program, summer job) your full time graduate study on campus ceases, or you fail to maintain an appropriate academic standing, payment of your fellowship will cease immediately. In the case of 12 month awards a two week vacation is permitted.

This fellowship will be paid in 12 monthly installments. You will be required to pay a fee of \$50 when you register; the remaining tuition fee will be deducted from the fellowship. In some cases deduction for Canada income tax, unemployment insurance and Canada pension will also be made at source. Such deductions would not be substantial, but if information is required before registration it should be requested directly from the Payroll department.

Departmental duties may be assigned you by the Chairman of your department. Inquiries on this matter should be directed to the Chairman.

Please confirm your acceptance or rejection of this award by returning the attached copy of this letter to the Faculty of Graduate Studies within 21 days, signed in the appropriate place. Failure to notify us within this period will be regarded as an automatic rejection and the award will be offered to another student. Any inquiries regarding this fellowship should be directed to this office.

Yours sincerely,

K.T. Leffek
Dean

Law C

13 February 1984

Consul General
Consulate General of the United
States of America
Halifax N.S.

Dear Sir:

I write to ask for your consideration in issuing a visa to Qing nan Meng, a graduate student at Dalhousie Law School to travel to New York early next month in connection with his work.

Mr. Meng is writing his doctoral dissertation on land-based pollution and international law. We have made arrangements for him to consult with experts at the United Nations in mid-March and for this purpose, he will, of course, require a visa, which I hope your Office can issue at an early date.

Mr. Meng is one of our top students, in whom we have confidence and respect, and I might just add that he has had a visa from your Office on an earlier occasion.

Thanking you for your consideration, I remain

Yours sincerely,

R. St. J. Macdonald, Q.C.
Professor

(212) 280-2640

Columbia University in the City of New York | New York, N.Y. 10027

SCHOOL OF LAW

435 West 116th Street

March 22, 1983

Professor Ronald Macdonald
Dalhousie University
Faculty of Law
Halifax, Nova Scotia
Canada

Dear Ronald:

Enclosed is a copy of the letter which I have sent to Mr. Wang Fusun of the Ministry of Education. It outlines the basic program which we plan to present to the participating Chinese institutions and the Ministry of Education when we meet with them on Tuesday, May 3 and Wednesday, May 4 (and, if necessary, the 5th and 6th as well) in Beijing.

In addition, we will be sending to all the participants of the February 28th Conference summaries of the meeting as well as a brief report of my meeting with Wang Fusun, Wang Tieya, and Wang Zenong on March 4. If there are any additional people whom you think we should keep apprised of our plans, please let Judith Bullitt know, and she will add them to the mailing lists.

In preparation for the May meeting, we need the following information and documentation from you, as soon as possible:

1. Please complete the two visa forms enclosed, and return with two passport-sized photographs.
2. Make your own travel arrangements, and give us your flight plans and dates for both entrance and exit from Beijing. Please request "APEX" or economy class.
3. If you wish to stay on after the Conference and travel at your own expense, please indicate where you would like to go. These arrangements will be taken care of by the Ministry of Education.
4. A xeroxed copy of your passport, cover to last page inclusive. Please send the above information to Mrs. Bullitt before the end of this month.

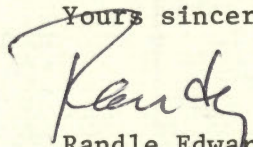
I am most appreciative for all the time you have been devoting to this program, and for the help you have given in formulating the

March 22, 1983
Page 12

proposal for Wang Fusun. If you have any additional thoughts that would help us in preparing for the meetings in May, I would very much like to hear from you. We will be sending you an Agenda later in April, as well as plans for a meeting in Peking on Monday evening, 2 May.

With best wishes,

Yours sincerely,



Randle Edwards
Professor of Law
Chairman, Committee on Legal
Exchanges with the People's
Republic of China

Enclosures

28 March 1984

Mr. Wang Fusun
Chief, International Cooperation Div.
Ministry of Education,
Xi Dan Beijing, PRC.

Dear Mr. Wang:

As you may know, Mr. Meng Qing-nan of Peking University has been a graduate student here at Dalhousie for the last two years and is now enrolled in the doctoral programme. Mr. Meng did excellent work for his master's thesis, on the basis of which we admitted him as a candidate for the doctoral degree in law. The subject of his doctoral thesis is "Land-based Marine Pollution and International Law", a topic of considerable current interest to the People's Republic of China. I am attaching a copy of the thesis outline for your early reference.

During the initial stages of his studies, we thought that it might be possible for Mr. Meng to complete his work during the summer of 1984. However, rapid developments in the area which Mr. Meng is studying, especially the availability of documentation recently produced by UNET, has convinced me, as his supervisor, and our Committee on Graduate Studies, that it would be unwise for Mr. Meng to attempt to submit his thesis prior to July, 1985; the work to be done simply cannot be cramed into the next four months.

I am writing therefore to request your permission to allow Mr. Meng to remain at Dalhousie Law School until the end of the summer of 1985, when we expect that his work will be completed. I might just add that all financial responsibility will be carried by Dalhousie University and that no outlay will be necessary from your office.

.... /2

Mr. Wang Fusun
28 March 1984
page two

Mr. Meng has created an extremely favourable impression on staff, students, and indeed on all who have met him, and we regard it as a special pleasure to have him as a graduate student. His work is fully satisfactory and we are very anxious to have him remain with us for another year in order to produce a truly outstanding study on a matter of contemporary importance. I trust that you will find it possible to permit Mr. Meng to remain with us for this brief additional year. He is an outstanding young scholar and I have no doubt that the further period will assist his further development and assure a high quality thesis.

With personal good wishes, I remain,

Yours sincerely,

R. St. J. Macdonald, Q.C.
Professor

encl.

28 March 1984

Mr. Zhang Guo-hua
Dean, Law Department
Peking University
Beijing
People's Republic of China

Dear Mr. Zhang:

As you may know, Mr. Meng Qing-nan of Peking University has been a graduate student here at Dalhousie for the last two years and is now enrolled in the doctoral programme. Mr. Meng did excellent work for his master's thesis, on the basis of which we admitted him as a candidate for the doctoral degree in law. The subject of his doctoral thesis is "Land-based Marine Pollution and International Law", a topic of considerable current interest to the People's Republic of China. I am attaching a copy of the thesis outline for your early reference.

During the initial stages of his studies, we thought that it might be possible for Mr. Meng to complete his work during the summer of 1984. However, rapid developments in the area which Mr. Meng is studying, especially the availability of documentation recently produced by UNET, has convinced me, as his supervisor, and our Committee on Graduate Studies, that it would be unwise for Mr. Meng to attempt to submit his thesis prior to July, 1985; the work to be done simply cannot be crammed into the next four months.

I am writing therefore to request your permission to allow Mr. Meng to remain at Dalhousie Law School until the end of the summer of 1985, when we expect that his work will be completed. I might just add that all financial responsibility will be carried by Dalhousie University and that no outlay will be necessary from your office.

.../2

Mr. Zhang Guo-hua
28 March 1984
page two

Mr. Meng has created an extremely favourable impression on staff, students, and indeed on all who have met him, and we regard it as a special pleasure to have him as a graduate student. His work is fully satisfactory and we are very anxious to have him remain with us for another year in order to produce a truly outstanding study on a matter of contemporary importance. I trust that you will find it possible to permit Mr. Meng to remain with us for this brief additional year. He is an outstanding young scholar and I have no doubt that the further period will assist his further development and assure a high quality thesis.

With personal good wishes, I remain,

Yours sincerely,

R. St. J. Macdonald, Q.C.
Professor

encl.

P.S. Perhaps you will be kind enough to pass a copy of this letter to the President of the University, in order that he will be fully informed and hopefully give his consent.

28 March 1984

Mr. Ni Meng-xung
Embassy of the People's Republic
of China
Ottawa, Canada

Dear Mr. Ni:

As you may know, Mr. Meng Qingnan of Peking University has been a graduate student here at Dalhousie for the last two years and is now enrolled in the doctoral programme. Mr. Meng did excellent work for his master's thesis, on the basis of which we admitted him as a candidate for the doctoral degree in law. The subject of his doctoral thesis is "Land-based Marine Pollution and International Law", a topic of considerable current interest to the People's Republic of China. I am attaching a copy of the thesis outline for your early reference.

During the initial stages of his studies, we thought that it might be possible for Mr. Meng to complete his work during the summer of 1984. However, rapid developments in the area which Mr. Meng is studying, especially the availability of documentation recently produced by UNCTAD, has convinced me, as his supervisor, and our Committee on Graduate Studies, that it would be unwise for Mr. Meng to attempt to submit his thesis prior to July, 1985: the work to be done simply cannot be cramed into the next four months.

I am writing therefore to request your permission to allow Mr. Meng to remain at Dalhousie Law School until the end of the summer of 1985, when we expect that his work will be completed. I might just add that all financial responsibility will be carried by Dalhousie University and that no outlay will be necessary from your office.

.../2

Mr. Ni Meng-xung
March 28, 1984
page two

Mr. Meng has created an extremely favourable impression on staff, students, and indeed on all who have met him, and we regard it as a special pleasure to have him as a graduate student. His work is fully satisfactory and we are very anxious to have him remain with us for another year in order to produce a truly outstanding study on a matter of contemporary importance. I trust that you will find it possible to permit Mr. Meng to remain with us for this brief additional year. He is an outstanding young scholar and I have no doubt that the further period will assist his further development and assure a high quality thesis.

With personal good wishes, I remain,

Yours sincerely,

R. St. J. Macdonald, Q.C.
Professor

encl.

30 March 1984

Professor Zhang Long-xiang
President
Peking University
Beijing
People's Republic of China

Dear President Zhang:

I thought that you would like to know that we had a splendid visit from Professor Wang and that we were able to discuss in detail ways and means of strengthening relations between the Law Department of Peking University, as well as the new Institute of International Law, and the Dalhousie Law School. Professor Wang and I reviewed a number of projects which we hope to inaugurate in the near future and I am sure that he will be in touch with you about these matters on his return.

We are looking forward with pleasure to the arrival of two of your students during the summer months. I may say that we attach the greatest importance of our developing relations with you and your distinguished university and that we would like to think that your students are having a favourable experience at Dalhousie University.

I remember our dinner together in 1982 with the greatest pleasure and I look forward to the time when you will be back in Canada to visit your friends and associates.

With personal good wishes, I remain,

Yours sincerely,

R. St. J. Macdonald, Q.C.
Professor

PEKING UNIVERSITY

Office of the President

Beijing, People's Republic of China

R. St. J. Macdonald, Q.C.
Professor
Dalhousie Law School
Halifax Canada B3h 4H9

May 24, 1983

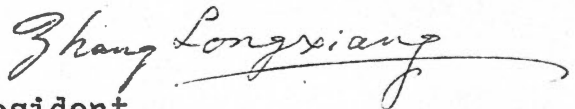
Dear Prof. R. St. J. Macdonald Q.C.:

Thank you very much for your letter of April 6. It is a pleasure and satisfaction for me to get the knowledge of the situation and progress of our three students. I am very grateful for the courtesies you have extended to them. Mr. Meng, Mr. Lui and Miss Wang are very much pleased with the hospitality they have received from your outstanding school.

Now allow me to express our sincere appreciation of your efforts in enhancing the exchanges between our Law Department and Dalhousie Law school. I hope the cooperation between us will be improved smoothly.

With my best personal regards,

Yours Sincerely,
Zhang Long-xiang



President
Peking University
Beijing, China

30 March 1984

Miss Bai Gui-mei
P.O. Box 914, Sub.P.O. Box 10
Beijing
People's Republic of China

Dear Miss Bai:

This is merely a note to say that we had a wonderful visit from Professor Wang and that we all spoke about you, your husband and the new baby. We are looking forward to hearing the name of the new arrival and about your own situation and activities.

I expect that it will probably be some time before you are able to resume your duties at the University; however, when you do return to work, please feel free to call on us for whatever assistance we can provide. I will, of course, be extremely interested to hear about the courses you are teaching. Incidentally, did you receive the copy of the "theory" book, which I sent to you courtesy of Mr. Liu? As you know, Mr. Megg will be completing his doctoral degree in 1985 and we have Mr. Gu from Wuhan as an LL.M. student. We are expecting another LL.M. student from Beijing during the summer. Perhaps you know who it is.

All your friends remember you and send best wishes.
Keep in touch with us.

Yours sincerely,

R. St. J. Macdonald, Q.C.
Professor

Monday, April 21/83

第 页

Dear Professor Macdonald,

I heard from Professor Wang that you would come to Beijing in May. What an exciting news! I knew you would come. I hope your sister will come with you. We'll meet again ~~as~~ soon. I'm looking forward to seeing you.

It's been almost seven months since I came back from Halifax. Please forgive me for not writing to you often. I've graduated now. Everything is going on fine with me, including my health.

I began to prepare from last December for "the defence", which was held on January 29th, 1983. The defence committee was composed of five members. Professor Wang was there, of course. Professor Chen Ti-chiang was invited. Everything was OK. I felt very much released after the defence.

Together with Professor Wang, I am now teaching the course called "Selected Readings of International Law". Actually, the course is lectured mainly by Professor Wang. I'll teach when he is busy. I say busy, I mean "too busy". He often goes abroad. I'll be teaching

on April 2, because Professor Wang^第 is going^页
to have a meeting in the Hague. That'll be
my first try of teaching international law.
I'll tell you whether it's good or not, perhaps
when you are in Beijing.

Apart from this course, I'm in charge of
a class of international law students, who
were under Wai-wong's care and who performed
an English play when you visited Beijing last
June. I like them. When I first saw them
they ask me something about you and their
former teacher, Wai-wong, about Dalhousie,
about the law students there, and so on.

I'm thinking of you and looking forward
to seeing you in Beijing.

Please say hello to our French friends
downstairs and the Mengs and Mr. Liu.

My husband asks me to say hello to you!

With best wishes!

Yours sincerely,

Kuei Mei, Bai

18 November 1982

Miss Kuei Mei Bai
Faculty of Law
Peking University
Beijing
People's Republic of China

Dear Miss Bai:

Herewith a couple of copies of the graduate program, your name appears on page 11. It was an excellent convocation, at which all your friends inquired for you.

With personal good wishes, I remain,

Yours sincerely,

R. St. J. Macdonald, Q.C.
Professor

encls.

PEKING UNIVERSITY

Office of the President

Beijing, People's Republic of China

R. St. J. Macdonald, Q.C.

Professor

Dalhousie Law School

Halifax Canada B3h 4H9

May 24, 1983

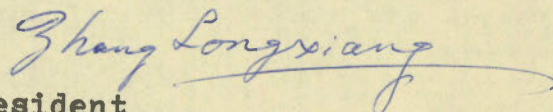
Dear Prof. R. St. J. Macdonald Q.C.:

Thank you very much for your letter of April 6. It is a pleasure and satisfaction for me to get the knowledge of the situation and progress of our three students. I am very grateful for the courtesies you have extended to them. Mr. Meng, Mr. Lui and Miss Wang are very much pleased with the hospitality they have received from your outstanding school.

Now allow me to express our sincere appreciation of your efforts in enhancing the exchanges between our Law Department and Dalhousie Law school. I hope the cooperation between us will be improved smoothly.

With my best personal regards,

Yours Sincerely,
Zhang Long-xiang



President
Peking University
Beijing, China



Agence canadienne de
développement international

Canadian International
Development Agency

Hull (Québec)
Canada
K1A 0G4

Hull, Quebec
Canada
K1A 0G4

. March 9, 1984

Votre référence Your file

Notre référence Our file

162-90/D1-6600

Dr. R. St.J. MacDonald,
Faculty of Law,
Dalhousie University,
Halifax, N.S.
B3H 4H9

Dear Dr. MacDonald:

As promised on the phone, enclosed please find our Project Submission Form and our Guide for Preparation of Supplementary Information Memorandum. Because the format of the form is not very logical, it might be best, if when preparing your submission, you simply filled out the first page and then explain the project according to the Guide.

I will be in touch with you shortly to set a time when we might meet around my next trip to Halifax during the first part of the week of March 26.

Yours sincerely,

Peter Hoffman,
Senior Programme Officer,
Institutional Cooperation and
Development Services Division.

Attachments



Hull, Quebec
K1A 0G4

Hull (Québec)
K1A 0G4

INSTRUCTIONS

This form should be completed in typewritten form by Canadian non-governmental agencies and groups seeking financial support from CIDA for projects or programmes which contribute to the development of the developing countries.

Please answer the questions below unless they are not applicable and return this form to:

The Director
Non-Governmental Organizations Division
Canadian International Development Agency
200, Promenade du Portage,
Hull, Quebec, Canada K1A 0G4

INSTRUCTIONS

Cette formule doit être remplie au dactylo, par des organisations canadiennes non-gouvernementales qui veulent obtenir des contributions financières pour des projets ou programmes qui contribuent au développement des pays en voie de développement.

Veillez répondre aux questions ci-dessous à moins qu'elles ne s'appliquent pas à votre projet et retournez cette formule à l'adresse suivante.

Le Directeur
Direction des organisations non-gouvernementales
Agence canadienne de développement international
200, Promenade du Portage
Hull (Québec) Canada K1A 0G4

Project Title — *Titre du projet*

Location — *Endroit*


Country — *Pays*

A) GENERAL INFORMATION — RENSEIGNEMENTS GÉNÉRAUX

1. REQUESTING CANADIAN ORGANIZATION — ORGANISATION CANADIENNE QUI PRÉSENTE LA DEMANDE

Executive Director — *Directeur*

Address — *Adresse*

Tel. No. Office — *Bureau:* 
Tél. n° Res. — *Rés:*

2. CONTACT PERSON IN CANADA — RESPONSABLE AU CANADA

Address — *Adresse*

Tel. No. 
Tél. n°

3. NAME AND ADDRESS OF RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION IN RECIPIENT COUNTRY. — NOM ET ADRESSE DE L'ORGANISATION RESP. DANS LE PAYS RÉCIPiendaire.

**4. NAME, ADDRESS AND TELEPHONE NUMBER OF PROJECT DIRECTOR IN RECIPIENT COUNTRY
NOM, ADRESSE ET NO. DE TÉLÉPHONE DU DIRECTEUR DU PROJET DANS LE PAYS RÉCIPiendaire**

Address — *Adresse*

Tel. No. 
Tél. N°

5. RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION IN DEVELOPING COUNTRY: - ORGANISME RESPONSABLE OUTRE-MER

a) Objectives of the organization in the developing country; - *Objectifs de l'organisation outremer;*

<p>INSTRUCTIONS</p> <p>1. The organization should be organized in French, from left to right.</p> <p>2. The organization should be organized in French, from left to right.</p> <p>3. The organization should be organized in French, from left to right.</p> <p>4. The organization should be organized in French, from left to right.</p> <p>5. The organization should be organized in French, from left to right.</p> <p>6. The organization should be organized in French, from left to right.</p> <p>7. The organization should be organized in French, from left to right.</p> <p>8. The organization should be organized in French, from left to right.</p> <p>9. The organization should be organized in French, from left to right.</p> <p>10. The organization should be organized in French, from left to right.</p>	<p>INSTRUCTIONS</p> <p>1. The organization should be organized in French, from left to right.</p> <p>2. The organization should be organized in French, from left to right.</p> <p>3. The organization should be organized in French, from left to right.</p> <p>4. The organization should be organized in French, from left to right.</p> <p>5. The organization should be organized in French, from left to right.</p> <p>6. The organization should be organized in French, from left to right.</p> <p>7. The organization should be organized in French, from left to right.</p> <p>8. The organization should be organized in French, from left to right.</p> <p>9. The organization should be organized in French, from left to right.</p> <p>10. The organization should be organized in French, from left to right.</p>
--	--

b) Types of projects previously implemented. - *Types de projets réalisés par cette organisation*

<p>1. The organization should be organized in French, from left to right.</p> <p>2. The organization should be organized in French, from left to right.</p> <p>3. The organization should be organized in French, from left to right.</p> <p>4. The organization should be organized in French, from left to right.</p> <p>5. The organization should be organized in French, from left to right.</p> <p>6. The organization should be organized in French, from left to right.</p> <p>7. The organization should be organized in French, from left to right.</p> <p>8. The organization should be organized in French, from left to right.</p> <p>9. The organization should be organized in French, from left to right.</p> <p>10. The organization should be organized in French, from left to right.</p>
--

c) How does the present project relate to the objectives of the organization? - *Relation entre ce projet et les objectifs de l'organisation.*

<p>1. The organization should be organized in French, from left to right.</p> <p>2. The organization should be organized in French, from left to right.</p> <p>3. The organization should be organized in French, from left to right.</p> <p>4. The organization should be organized in French, from left to right.</p> <p>5. The organization should be organized in French, from left to right.</p> <p>6. The organization should be organized in French, from left to right.</p> <p>7. The organization should be organized in French, from left to right.</p> <p>8. The organization should be organized in French, from left to right.</p> <p>9. The organization should be organized in French, from left to right.</p> <p>10. The organization should be organized in French, from left to right.</p>
--

B. PROJECT DATA -- RENSEIGNEMENTS SUR LE PROJET

6. OBJECTIVES: -- OBJECTIFS:

a) Specific objectives of the project, -- *Objectifs spécifiques du projet.*

b) How will these objectives be achieved? -- *Comment ces objectifs seront-ils atteints?*

c) Who and approximately how many people are likely to benefit from the project? How will they benefit?
Combien de personnes bénéficieront du projet et de quelle façon?

d) Where and how did the project originate? -- *Où et comment le projet a-t-il été conçu?*

NOTE
IF MORE SPACE IS NECESSARY, **MAKE A SUMMARY** OF YOUR REPLY ON THIS QUESTIONNAIRE AND ADD A DETAILED EXPLANATION IN AN APPENDIX.

NOTE
SI VOUS AVEZ BESOIN D'ESPACE SUPPLÉMENTAIRE, **ANNEXEZ UN RÉSUMÉ** DE VOTRE RÉPONSE À CE QUESTIONNAIRE ET AJOUTEZ-Y LES DÉTAILS PERTINENTS.

7 IMPLEMENTATION – MISE EN MARCHÉ DU PROJET

a) How will the project be supervised? What qualified local and foreign people are available to help implement the project?
Qui sera responsable de la surveillance de ce projet? Y a-t-il des personnes qualifiées pour aider à l'exécution du projet?

b) How will local people participate in implementing the project? – *Comment la population locale participe-t-elle à l'exécution du projet?*

c) When will the project become self-supporting? How? – *Quand et comment le projet pourra-t-il s'autofinancer?*

8 APPENDIX A – DESCRIPTION OF THE REGION – ANNEXE A – DESCRIPTION DE LA RÉGION

Attach to this questionnaire a brief description of the social and economic conditions of the population in the area of the project. Indicate clearly the relationship between these conditions and the objectives of the project as stated in Question 6.

Attachez à cette formule une description des conditions sociales et économiques de la région où sera réalisé le projet. Etablissez clairement le lien entre ces conditions socio-économiques et les buts du projet tels que décrits à la question 6.

9 AUTHORIZATIONS - AUTORISATIONS

- a) What authorizations are required and from what authorities? — *Quelles sont les autorisations nécessaires à la réalisation de ce projet?*
What authorizations have been received? — Quelles sont les autorisations qui ont été accordées?

- b) How does the project relate to the region's plans? — *Quelle est la relation entre ce projet et les plans de développement de la région?*

C. FINANCES - FINANCES

10 APPENDIX B - COSTS - ANNEXE B - DÉPENSES

Make a summary of the total project costs on this questionnaire. Give details on an attached Appendix.

Where appropriate, include the costs of materials, equipment, transportation, labour, etc. Also include, if applicable, operating costs for the duration of the project (personnel, administration costs, etc.).

If possible specify the purpose for which CIDA funds are required.

Faites un résumé du coût total du projet sur cette formule. Donnez les détails en annexe.

S'il y a lieu, indiquez le coût des matériaux, équipement, transport, main-d'oeuvre, etc.

Si c'est le cas, indiquez les frais d'opération jusqu'au moment où le projet pourra s'autofinancer (personnel, administration, entretien etc.)

Si possible, spécifiez les différents items où les fonds de l'ACDI seront utilisés.

11 Sources of Financing – Sources de financement

Indicate below the sources of funds for this project – *Indiquez où vous pensez obtenir des fonds pour financer ce projet*

SOURCE – SOURCE	AMOUNT – MONTANT
a)	\$
b)	\$
c)	\$
d)	\$
e)	\$
	REQUESTS FROM CIDA DEMANDE À L'ACDI
	\$
	TOTAL TOTAL
	\$

NOTE

- a) If the total financing is not equal to the cost of the project (Question 10), please indicate how the deficit will be met, or how the project will be adjusted.
- b) Indicate clearly all the sources of financing, whether they are Canadian private organizations, the organization which will implement the project, national or international organizations, etc.

NOTE

- a) Si le total des contributions n'est pas égal au coût total du projet tel qu'établi à la question 10, indiquez comment le déficit sera comblé ou comment le projet sera modifié.
- b) Bien indiquer les sources de financement, qu'il s'agisse d'organisation qui présente la demande, d'organisations nationales ou internationales.

12 NON-CASH CONTRIBUTIONS – CONTRIBUTIONS NON-MONÉTAIRES

If applicable, indicate the approximate cash value of items which contribute to the total value of the project, but for which you did not have to pay (i.e. voluntary labour, grants in material, land, etc.).

S'il y a lieu, indiquez la valeur monétaire des items qui contribuent à la valeur totale du projet mais pour lesquelles vous n'avez rien déboursé (main-d'oeuvre volontaire, des dons en matériel, terrain, etc.)

ITEMS – ITEMS	VALUE – VALEUR
a)	\$
b)	\$
c)	\$
d)	\$
	TOTAL TOTAL
	\$

13 Schedule of payment for CIDA contribution (including its portion of Canadian administration)

Calendrier du versement de la contribution de l'ACDI (y compris sa portion des frais d'administration canadiens)

Fiscal year <i>Année financière</i>						
Month <i>Mois</i>						
Amount <i>Montant</i>						Total ▶

REMINDER

Have you attached:

- Appendix A – Description of the Region (Question 8).
- Appendix B – Details on the Cost of the project (Question 10).
- Any additional information or documentation which you feel may be helpful in the evaluation of the project?
- We appreciate that you have put a great deal of work into the presentation of this submission. This format has been designed for a broad number of development projects, and when completed should provide adequate information for the evaluation of the majority of projects. In some cases however, additional information may be required.

RAPPEL

Avez-vous inclus

- Annexe A: Description de la région (Question 8).*
- Annexe B: Détails sur le coût du projet (Question 10).*
- Tout autre renseignement ou document que vous jugerez nécessaire à une meilleure évaluation du projet.*
- Nous apprécions le soin que vous avez apporté dans la présentation de votre projet. Cette formule a été conçue pour une vaste gamme de projets de développement et devrait contenir tous les renseignements nécessaires à l'évaluation de la plupart des projets qui nous sont présentés. Cependant, dans certains cas, il est possible que nous vous demandions certains renseignements supplémentaires.*

Date – Date

Signature – Signature

Title – Titre

GUIDE FOR PREPARATION
OF
SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION MEMORANDUM

FILE: _____

ORGANIZATION: _____

OBJECTIVES:

General:

- Give a general definition of the objective(s) of the project. Show clearly the links between the objective(s) and the needs that the project will attempt to satisfy. If there are several objectives, establish the priorities.

Specific:

- The specific objectives should be measurable, quantifiable, and in time frame, e.g. How many persons will be trained in year I and year II?

BACKGROUND:

This section should explain the following:

- why project is being undertaken
- its significance
- rationale for this attempt to meet a need
 - The rationale must justify the project and contain precise and significant detail including the elements which give the basis for CIDA support at the proposed level.
- degree of risk
- suppositions necessary to ensure success
- brief assessment of the Canadian Organization and its relationship to the project.
- brief description of the overseas implementing agency
- explain any ACRONYMS used in the text.

MEANS TO ACHIEVE
OBJECTIVES:

(a) Structure of the project:

Give a short but clear description of the various elements comprising the project, their interrelationship and the justification of this choice of elements to meet the specific goals.

(b) Implementation:

Describe the phases of the operation, the human and other resources needed for implementation and the administrative requirements. Answer "What" is to be done, "Who" will do it, "How", "Where" and "How long" will it take. Answer how will the project continue after Canadian support ceases.

RESULTS EXPECTED: Give a brief enumeration of the specific results expected as a result of the Canadian Contribution or more generally, from the total project. If possible, state why these results are expected, based on any previous experience, with this type of project or on previous evaluations or assessments of this or similar projects.

If applicable, describe the criteria or mechanisms to be used for the evaluation of this project and note if evaluation is included as part of the project or is a further activity following completion.

Ensure that the evaluation method, as approved by the PRC, is included as a "Special Condition" in the Letter of Agreement and that the necessary follow-up action is carried out.

BUDGET:

DISBURSEMENT
SCHEDULE:

BUDGET

Annex "B"

INCOME

PROPOSED
BUDGET

ACTUAL
EXPENDITURE

Your contribution in cash
Your contribution in-kind
Cash contribution by other
non-government sources
In-kind contribution by other
non-gouvernement sources
Provincial government
contribution in cash

Sub-Total

Contribution from CIDA
Total cost of project/program

EXPENSES

PROPOSED
BUDGET

ACTUAL
EXPENDITURE

Your contribution

CIDA

Your contribution

CIDA

Your contribution		CIDA

Your contribution		CIDA
Cash	In-kind	

MEMORANDUM OF AGREEMENT

DALHOUSIE LAW SCHOOL AND THE INSTITUTE OF INTERNATIONAL LAW
UNIVERSITY OF BEIJING

Since the establishment of diplomatic relations between Canada and the People's Republic of China in 1970 there has been a growing interest in the development of exchange programmes between the educational institutions of the two countries. During the same period there has also been an awareness in both countries of the need to learn more about the other's legal institutions and to smooth the way for developing economic and commercial relations. It seems timely to inaugurate an exchange programme between university faculties of law in Canada and the People's Republic of China for the purpose of stimulating interest and mutual understanding in legal work and legal education in our two countries.

Steps in this direction have already been taken by members of the Law teaching community in each country. Particular reference might be made to the visit of Professor R. St. J. Macdonald of Dalhousie Law School to the University of Beijing in March and April of 1980, and again in 1982, when he met with students and teachers of the Faculty of Law over a period of six weeks. Professor Chen Tiqiang and Professor Wang Tie-ya, the latter now head of the Institute of International Law at Peking University, have visited Dalhousie. As of 1984, three graduate students from Peking University have been trained in Halifax and two others are completing graduate courses. A Dalhousie Law student is currently in Peking, and several articles

on Chinese legal affairs have been published in English in Canadian legal journals.

With a view to developing closer relations in the fields of legal and commercial relations it is proposed that an exchange programme be inaugurated between the Faculty of Law of Dalhousie University and the Institute of International Law of the University of Beijing.

The proposed programme might run initially for a six year period from the summer of 1984 to the summer of 1990. Thereafter the agreement would be automatically renewed on an annual basis in the absence of an expression of contrary intention by either institution.

Without limiting the generality of the proposal, it is proposed that at the outset the programme be devoted to four purposes:

- (a) Provision of graduate training for the students of one another's institutions;
- (b) Visits and exchanges by faculty members and researchers of the two institutions;
- (c) Exchange of library materials related to the legal systems of the two countries;
- (d) Planning and organization of conferences and workshops for members of the two institutions, and for scholars and officials of the two countries; and

(e) exchange of articles on matters of interest to the legal and commercial communities of the two countries.

The areas designated as areas of common interest between the two institutions for purposes of this exchange agreement are international and comparative law with special reference to law of the sea, international economic law, the law of international organizations, the law of outer space, private international law, and comparative criminal law and family law.

It is proposed that, as a matter of general principle, both institutions will, wherever possible, contribute jointly to the costs incurred in the execution of this agreement. However, the mode of sharing expenses for any one activity pursuant to the agreement shall be determined as a matter of convenience according to the circumstances prevailing at the time in question.

Each institution shall designate a person or persons to co-ordinate its activities under this agreement and to maintain liaison with the other institution. Professor Wang Tie ya, Director of the Institute of International Law, will represent the Beijing side, and Professor R. St. J. Macdonald, Professor of International Law, will represent the Dalhousie side.

It is hoped that each institution will be able to send an official delegation to visit the other institution soon after the coming into force of this agreement to discuss matters of common interest, including questions concerning the further development of the programme.

1. Three graduate (research) students from Peking per year
 Transportation; books, lodging; typing of thesis; travel
 within Canada. \$14,000 per student \$42,000

2. Joint research publications \$20,000

The two institutions will inaugurate a series of publications on Sino-Canadian legal and economic relations: each side will provide the other with original articles and short monographs on current topics of mutual interest, such as, investing in the Special Economic Zones, the new joint venture law, the law of natural resources, banking and tax laws, environmental protection laws; these articles to be published and distributed to the legal and commercial communities in each country. The first article (on the Special Economic Zones) to be published in Canada in 1984.

3. Conference Planning

1. Telephones
2. Postage
3. Printing
4. Filing cabinets (rented)
5. Typewriter (rented)
6. Office space (rented)
7. Administrative personnel
8. Organizational meeting in Ottawa \$3,000
9. Travel to China for arrangements

4. Exchange of publications \$15,000

5. Research and teaching exchanges

2 Canadian scholars and researchers to visit
China per year.

Immediate needs under items 1, 2, 3, and 4: \$80,000



Agence canadienne de
développement international

Canadian International
Development Agency

Hull (Québec)
Canada
K1A 0G4

Hull, Quebec
Canada
K1A 0G4

Votre référence *Your file*

January 16, 1984

Notre référence *Our file*

Dr. R.J. MacDonald
Faculty of Law
Dalhousie University
Halifax, N.S.
B3H 4H9

Dear Dr. MacDonald:

It was a pleasure to meet with you last Friday to discuss the initiatives you have already taken and would like to take regarding a linkage arrangement between Dalhousie University and Beijing University in the area of international law.

As promised, please find enclosed copies in English and Chinese of our agreement with the Ministry of Foreign Economic Relations and Trade concerning the approval process to be followed for obtaining CIDA support for institutional linkages between the two countries. As I mentioned to you, the first step in the process requires that the Chinese institution, in this case Beijing University, seek approval in principle to the proposed collaboration from MFERT. The person at MFERT responsible for the Canadian Programme is:

Mr. Bu Zhaomin
Director
Department of External Relations
Ministry of Foreign Economic Relations & Trade
Beijing

I look forward to receiving a draft copy of your proposal so that I might comment on it before you send it to China.

Yours sincerely,

Peter Hoffman
Senior Programme Officer
Institutional Cooperation and
Development Services Division

Enclosures 2

Canada

PROCEDURES FOR THE APPROVAL OF
INSTITUTIONAL COOPERATION PROGRAMMES
BETWEEN CANADIAN AND CHINESE INSTITUTIONS

Many private educational institutions, cooperatives, professional associations and other non-governmental organizations in Canada are developing linkages with their Chinese counterparts to share their joint expertise and experience in development activities from which both Chinese and Canadian partners can benefit.

The organizations concerned, not CIDA, are responsible for planning and implementing these activities. CIDA's Special Programs Branch has various ways of assisting their work through matching contributions, each method designed to ensure that support is provided in the most appropriate and flexible way. While trying to respect the integrity and independence of these organizations, CIDA also tries to ensure that their activities fall within the framework of the programming procedures and priorities agreed to by CIDA and the other government involved.

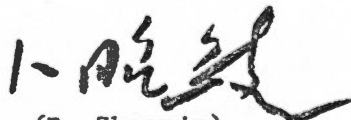
In order to give substance to Article III.5. of the Development Cooperation Agreement between the Government of Canada and the Government of the People's Republic of China regarding projects undertaken by means of institutional cooperation, it is proposed that MFERT and CIDA follow the following project approval process:


- a) The Chinese institution will obtain from MFERT agreement in principle to enter into a linkage arrangement with a Canadian counterpart;
- b) The Chinese institution will finalize with its Canadian counterpart a concrete programme of institutional cooperation within the framework of the understanding agreed upon by both parties and previously approved by MFERT;

- c) The Canadian institution will present the linkage proposal to CIDA for financing;
- d) CIDA will consult with MFERT through the Canadian Embassy prior to giving its approval;
- e) CIDA will approve the proposal and forward it to the Canadian Embassy which will provide MFERT with documentation on the nature and scope of the CIDA contribution;
- f) where both MFERT and CIDA deem it necessary the institutions involved will sign a memorandum of understanding specifying the responsibilities of both parties re the implementation of the project;
- g) The MOU of the proposed project shall be confirmed by MFERT and CIDA, the coordinating authorities of the two governments, in the form of an exchange of letters before entering into force.

Director
Department of International Relations
Ministry of Foreign Economic Relations
and Trade
People's Republic of China

Counsellor (Development)
Canadian Embassy
People's Republic of China


(Bu Zhaomin)


(Iain Thomson)

1983.8.31

中国与加拿大机构合作项目审批程序

加拿大很多私立教育机构、合作团体、专业协会及其它非政府组织正与中国对口单位建立联系，以在中、加双方都能获益的发展活动中分享双方共同的专长和经验。

负责计划和执行这些活动的部门是各相关组织，而不是加拿大国际发展署（以下称发展署）。发展署的特殊方案部通过提供相应的资助，以各种方式来支持他们的活动，每种方式都保证要以最适宜和最灵活的形式提供这种支持。发展署尊重这些组织的统一性和独立性，同时也力图保证这些组织的活动要符合发展署和对方国家一致同意的规划程序和重点领域的范围。

为使中华人民共和国政府和加拿大政府就以机构合作方式进行的项目所达成的发展合作协定的第三条第五款具有实质内容，现提议由对外经济贸易部（以下称经贸部）和发展署按下列程序审批项目：

- 1、中国机构要与加方对口机构建立联系，需先征得经贸部原则上的同意。

- 2、中国机构需与加方对口机构在双方一致同意并经经贸部事先批准的谅解范围内，制定机构合作的具体计划。

3、加方机构将建立联系的合作建议书呈报发展署申请资助。

4、发展署在批准合作建议书前将通过加拿大驻华使馆与经贸部协商。

5、发展署批准合作建议书并转交加使馆，使馆再向经贸部提供说明发展署资助的性质及范围的文件。

6、在经贸部和发展署认为必要的情况下，相关机构将签署一项谅解备忘录，规定双方关于项目执行应负的责任。

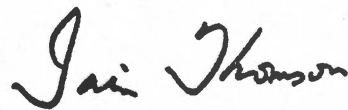
7、上述项目的谅解备忘录应在两国政府的协调机构经贸部和发展署以换文形式确定以后始能生效。

中华人民共和国
对外经济贸易部
国际联络局局长

加拿大驻华使馆
参赞(发展)



(卜昭敏签字)



(汤姆森签字)

1983.8.31



Agence canadienne de
développement international

Canadian International
Development Agency

Hull (Québec)
Canada
K1A 0G4

Hull, Quebec
Canada
K1A 0G4

Voire référence *Your file*

January 16, 1984

Notre référence *Our file*

Dr. R.J. MacDonald
Faculty of Law
Dalhousie University
Halifax, N.S.
B3H 4H9

Dear Dr. MacDonald:

It was a pleasure to meet with you last Friday to discuss the initiatives you have already taken and would like to take regarding a linkage arrangement between Dalhousie University and Beijing University in the area of international law.

As promised, please find enclosed copies in English and Chinese of our agreement with the Ministry of Foreign Economic Relations and Trade concerning the approval process to be followed for obtaining CIDA support for institutional linkages between the two countries. As i mentioned to you, the first step in the process requires that the Chinese institution, in this case Beijing University, seek approval in principle to the proposed collaboration from MFERT. The person at MFERT responsible for the Canadian Programme is:

Mr. Bu Zhaomin
Director
Department of External Relations
Ministry of Foreign Economic Relations & Trade
Beijing

I look forward to receiving a draft copy of your proposal so that I might comment on it before you send it to China.

Yours sincerely,

Peter Hoffman
Senior Programme Officer
Institutional Cooperation and
Development Services Division

Enclosures 2

Canada

PROCEDURES FOR THE APPROVAL OF
INSTITUTIONAL COOPERATION PROGRAMMES
BETWEEN CANADIAN AND CHINESE INSTITUTIONS

Many private educational institutions, cooperatives, professional associations and other non-governmental organizations in Canada are developing linkages with their Chinese counterparts to share their joint expertise and experience in development activities from which both Chinese and Canadian partners can benefit.

The organizations concerned, not CIDA, are responsible for planning and implementing these activities. CIDA's Special Programs Branch has various ways of assisting their work through matching contributions, each method designed to ensure that support is provided in the most appropriate and flexible way. While trying to respect the integrity and independence of these organizations, CIDA also tries to ensure that their activities fall within the framework of the programming procedures and priorities agreed to by CIDA and the other government involved.

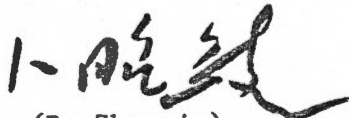
In order to give substance to Article III.5. of the Development Cooperation Agreement between the Government of Canada and the Government of the People's Republic of China regarding projects undertaken by means of institutional cooperation, it is proposed that MFERT and CIDA follow the following project approval process:

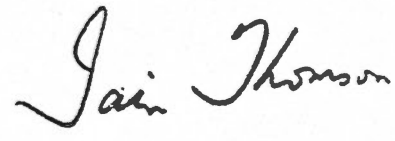
- a) The Chinese institution will obtain from MFERT agreement in principle to enter into a linkage arrangement with a Canadian counterpart;
- b) The Chinese institution will finalize with its Canadian counterpart a concrete programme of institutional cooperation within the framework of the understanding agreed upon by both parties and previously approved by MFERT;

- c) The Canadian institution will present the linkage proposal to CIDA for financing;
- d) CIDA will consult with MFERT through the Canadian Embassy prior to giving its approval;
- e) CIDA will approve the proposal and forward it to the Canadian Embassy which will provide MFERT with documentation on the nature and scope of the CIDA contribution;
- f) where both MFERT and CIDA deem it necessary the institutions involved will sign a memorandum of understanding specifying the responsibilities of both parties re the implementation of the project;
- g) The MOU of the proposed project shall be confirmed by MFERT and CIDA, the coordinating authorities of the two governments, in the form of an exchange of letters before entering into force.

Director
Department of International Relations
Ministry of Foreign Economic Relations
and Trade
People's Republic of China

Counsellor (Development)
Canadian Embassy
People's Republic of China


(Bu Zhaomin)


(Iain Thomson)

1983.8.31

中国与加拿大机构合作项目审批程序

加拿大很多私立教育机构、合作团体、专业协会及其它非政府组织正与中国对口单位建立联系，以在中、加双方都能获益的发展活动中分享双方共同的专长和经验。

负责计划和执行这些活动的部门是各相关组织，而不是加拿大国际发展署（以下称发展署）。发展署的特殊方案部通过提供相应的资助，以各种方式来支持他们的活动，每种方式都保证要以最适宜和最灵活的形式提供这种支持。发展署尊重这些组织的统一性和独立性，同时也力图保证这些组织的活动要符合发展署和对方国家一致同意的规划程序和重点领域的范围。

为使中华人民共和国政府和加拿大政府就以机构合作方式进行的项目所达成的发展合作协定的第三条第五款具有实质内容，现提议由对外经济贸易部（以下称经贸部）和发展署按下列程序审批项目：

- 1、中国机构要与加方对口机构建立联系，需先征得经贸部原则上的同意。

- 2、中国机构需与加方对口机构在双方一致同意并经经贸部事先批准的谅解范围内，制定机构合作的具体计划。

3、加方机构将建立联系的合作建议书呈报发展署申请资助。

4、发展署在批准合作建议书前将通过加拿大驻华使馆与经贸部协商。

5、发展署批准合作建议书并转交加使馆，使馆再向经贸部提供说明发展署资助的性质及范围的文件。

6、在经贸部和发展署认为必要的情况下，相关机构将签署一项谅解备忘录，规定双方关于项目执行应负的责任。

7、上述项目的谅解备忘录应在两国政府的协调机构经贸部和发展署以换文形式确定以后始能生效。

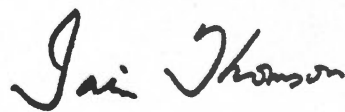
中华人民共和国
对外经济贸易部
国际联络局局长

加拿大驻华使馆

参赞(发展)



(卜昭敏签字)



(汤姆森签字)

1983.8.31

June 11, 1986.

Professor H.L. O'Brien

Professor R. St. J. Macdonald

Meng's Thesis

Dear Les:

This is merely to confirm for the record that I expect to be out of town from Saturday, August 23rd, until Sunday, August 31st, and that I would not be available to attend Meng's oral defence during that period.

From my point of view, I would prefer Monday or Tuesday, August 18th or 19th, rather than later in the week, since I will be preparing to depart on Saturday morning, August 23rd, and therefore will not be quite as free as I would like to be toward the end of that week, i.e. on Thursday and Friday, August 21st and 22nd. I am also available throughout the week of August 11th.

There are two leading experts in Halifax on Land-based Marine Pollution Control, one of them being Dr. John Vandermeulen, and I will attempt to get you their full names and addresses.

I agree that we want to make the defence an impressive affair.

All the best,

Yours sincerely,

RSJM/jmw

P.S. In addition to Dr. Vandermeulen of the Bedford Institute of Oceanography, the other expert on the subject is a Mr. Norena of the Environmental Protection Services in Halifax.

June 13, 1986.

Professor H.L. O'Brien

Professor R. St. J. Macdonald

Meng's Thesis

Dear Les:

Thank you for your note of June 12, 1986, and thank you for making the arrangements for Monday, August 18th. Meng will be back in Halifax on July 3rd and will, I expect, be in touch with you the following day.

Information about Dr. Vandermeulen is xeroxed below for your convenience.

RSJM/jmw



M E M O R A N D U M

June 12, 1986

TO: Professor R. St.J. Macdonald
FROM: Professor H. L. O'Brien
RE: Meng's Thesis

Dear Ron:

Just a short note to confirm that Meng's oral defence will be held on Monday, August 18, 1986, at 10:00 a.m. in either the Board Room or the MacMechan Auditorium. Dean Leffek's office is looking after the room arrangements, notices, etc.

Dr. Gerald Fitzgerald will be arriving in Halifax on Sunday, August 17th and he will be staying at the Lord Nelson Hotel.

Let's hope Meng gets the thesis in on time, July 15th!

HLO'B:msb



DALHOUSIE LAW SCHOOL HALIFAX CANADA B3H 4H9

November 8, 1985

To: Prof. L. O'Brien, Chairman, Graduate Studies Committee
From: Prof. E. Gold, Chairman, Doctoral Supervisory Committee for
Qing-nan Meng, JSD Candidate
Subject: External Examiner

As you know, Mr. Meng's completion of his JSD dissertation has been delayed several times due to serious medical problems. At this stage it appears that the dissertation may be completed early in 1986.

We had already identified Dr. Gerald Fitzgerald, of McGill and the Federal Dept. of Justice, as the external examiner, and he agreed to act in this capacity. However, Dr. Fitzgerald has now retired and will be living in Florida until April 1986.

Due to the subject area of the dissertation it would be virtually impossible to find any other Canadian with sufficient expertise to act as external examiner. Accordingly, it appears essential that Dr. Fitzgerald be requested to continue to act as the external examiner and come to Halifax from Florida during the early part of 1986. I have been in touch with Dr. Fitzgerald, and he has consented to come should he be required to do so.

Accordingly, we would be most grateful if you would ask Dean Leffek to consent to this arrangement.

EG:nh

cc: Supervisory Committee:
Prof. N. Letalik
Prof. R. Macdonald

For information:
Dean Christie

Candidate:
Qing-nan Meng

February 3, 1986.

Professor Edgar Gold

Professor R. St.J. Macdonald

Meng's Thesis

Dear Edgar:

This is merely a note to let you know that Meng's thesis should be on your desk this Friday, and that he is hoping you might be able to return it to him with your comments by February 11th. If that would be possible from your point of view, he could make the changes and do the polishing during the week of February 17th. Hopefully, the defence could be held during the week of March 24th, if that could meet your convenience.

The schedule is becoming rather tight in that Meng is expected to start at Ladner Downs in Vancouver on April 1st, and to be back in Peking by mid summer, where, I understand, he will be on hand to greet you on your arrival there.

I think that he has done extremely good work on a brand new subject on which there is a posity of published material, and I expect that he will get a good monograph out of the thesis.

All the best,

Yours sincerely,

RSJM/jmw

31 October 1985

Professor Edgar Gold

R. St. J. Macdonald, Q.C.

Dr. Gerald F. Fitzgerald

Dear Edgar:

Dr. Fitzgerald is leaving for Florida in early December and will not be returning until April, which is beyond the date on which we hope that Meng will be finished and indeed back in China.

You might wish to telephone Dr. Fitzgerald in order to ensure that you can bring him up from Florida for the oral defence. I believe that he is quite prepared to come.

Yours sincerely,

R. St. J. Macdonald, Q.C.



DALHOUSIE LAW SCHOOL HALIFAX CANADA B3H 4H9

28 August 1985

Miss Evelyne Meltzer
International Centre for Ocean Development
P.O. Box 2003, Station "M"
Halifax N.S.
B3J 2Z1

Dear Miss Meltzer:

I am writing to support the application of Mr, Meng Qing-Nan for scholarship assistance in the amount of \$12,000 in order to enable him to complete and publish a major study on land based marine pollution control and international law.

By way of background information, I may say that I first had the pleasure of meeting Mr. Meng in Peking University during my visit there in 1980. Mr, Meng had been assigned by the Dean of the Law Department to escort me around the campus and to act as my interpreter for various lectures that I was asked to deliver to the students. I was so impressed with his ability and personality that I sought more information about him from the Dean and indeed from the President of the University itself, the President being a distinguished scientist who had been trained at the University of Toronto in the 1940s. Both the President and the Dean informed me that Meng was beyond doubt their leading student and certainly one of the best young scholars they had had for many years.

On the basis of the recommendations from Peking, we arranged to bring Meng to Dalhousie Law School, on a Dalhousie scholarship in order to undertake advanced work in international law in general and ocean management problems in particular. He completed his LL.M. thesis on "Vessel Source Marine pollution and the Caracas Convention" in 1982 and was immediately admitted into the doctoral program, which he is now completing.

It may be of interest to members of your Board to know that Mr. Meng is not only the first doctoral candidate in law in the history of Dalhousie Law School, but that he is the first post-graduate student in international law to come to Canada since the end of the Second World War. As far as

.... /2

Miss Evelyne Meltzer
29 August 1985
page two

we know, he will be the first Chinese scholar to receive and earn a doctoral degree in international law in any Canadian university. His work here has been absolutely outstanding and we take much satisfaction from the fact that he will be returning to Peking University in 1986 in order to assume major responsibilities for teaching and research in areas of direct interest to ICOD.

In addition to information about Meng's academic abilities at Dalhousie Law School, which I am very happy to provide to you in my capacity as his Supervisor, I might also add that he is held in the highest regard by government officials and independent experts in the area in which he is working. This was made abundantly clear a few months ago when he was requested to represent the International Ocean Institute at the recent UNEP meeting on land based marine pollution in Montreal. Although he was there as a NGO representative, Meng was encouraged to take a full part in the debate and he was so effective and helpful that the meeting asked him to serve as a member of the drafting committee. During the week following the Montreal meeting, I received telephone calls from the Chairman of the meeting and from two members of the delegations in which they expressed admiration for Meng's knowledge and their appreciation for his participation.

At the present time, Mr. Meng is enrolled in our doctoral program, looking to the oral defense of his thesis within the next few months, and the completion of his study on land based marine pollution. In this latter connection I can say without hesitation that his study will be a major contribution to this new and rapidly developing field of international law. Two publishers, one in The Hague, the other in the United States have already expressed a desire to bring out his work as a new monograph. As I am sure the members of your Board fully understand, the subject in question has been tackled by distinguished scientists, but by very few international lawyers.

As Meng's Supervisor and as one closely connected with the Dalhousie-China Exchange Program, I can say that Dalhousie University feels that it would be most appropriate for Meng to receive support from the exciting and new program being developed at ICOD. He is an outstanding young scholar,

Miss Evelyne Meltzer
29 August 1985
page three

who will be returning to his own country to contribute directly to its development; his expertise is in an important area of ocean management; his track record, so to speak, has been amply demonstrated; he will be in a leadership role on his return; and he has received as much financial support as Dalhousie University can make available. In fact, his funding is exhausted.

The scholarship assistance which we seek is to cover tuition, registration fees, library materials, xeroxing, typing, and other disbursements connected with the completion of his work in mid-1986. The completion of Meng's work was delayed by surgery and on-going medical treatment in 1985 and now, alas, by the loss of materials and access to materials caused by the recent fire in the Dalhousie Law School. I estimate that he will require six months to finalize his thesis.

I am attaching a copy of Meng's LL.M. thesis for your easy reference. I am also attaching a copy of Meng's curriculum vitae.

Please do not hesitate to communicate with me by telephone in the event that you require more information.

Yours faithfully,

R. St. J. Macdonald, O.C.Q.C.
Professor

encls.

International Centre for
Ocean Development
P. O. Box 2003, Station "M"
HALIFAX, Nova Scotia
B3J 2Z1

ICOD FELLOWSHIP PROGRAM

STUDENT NAME: MENG Qing-nan

COUNTRY OF ORIGIN: People's Republic of China

CANADIAN UNIVERSITY: Dalhousie Law School, Dalhousie University

FACULTY/PROGRAMME: Faculty of Law, Doctoral Programme

AREA OF MARINE SPECIALIZATION: Land Based Marine Pollution Control

RESEARCH AREA (if applicable): As above

EVIDENCE OF ACADEMIC STANDING: see attached letter

OTHER FUNDING SOURCES: nil

RECOMMENDING FACULTY ADVISOR (NAME): R. St. J. Macdonald, O.C.O.C.
(PHONE): (902) 424-5100

RECOMMENDATION (Please attach):

STUDENT PROFILE: Provide a brief profile of the candidate including aspirations upon completion of study, particularly as these could contribute to the country of origin's ocean resource development and management.

see attached letter

DALHOUSIE UNIVERSITY

INTERDEPARTMENTAL MEMO

NO.....

FROM Frank Madden, Financial Services

DATE January 12, 1983

TO *G. Meag, Law*

RE Expense Receipts

Final Notice

Please note that we have no record of having received receipts for the cheque(s) issued for the attached requisition. Receipts must be received by this office prior to January 28, 1983. If receipts are not received a T4A will be issued.

Thank you for your cooperation.

CHEQUE REQUISITION

AP12648 02

COMPLETE AND FORWARD PARTS 1 AND 2 TO BUSINESS OFFICE. MAINTAIN PART 3 FOR YOUR FILE
INCOMPLETE FORMS WILL BE RETURNED PRIOR TO PROCESSING.

NAME OF PAYEE: MENG EMPLOYEE NUMBER: @5365
 SURNAME: MENG (Req'd for all Dalhousie Staff)
 GIVEN NAME: Q DEPARTMENT (if applic.): _____
 AMOUNT OF CHEQUE: ~~400.00~~ 375.00 FUNDS: CDN US OTHER (Please Specify) _____ DATE REQ'D: 20 April
 ACCOUNT DISTRIBUTION

R-770100	42999	100015	\$.
			\$.
			\$.
			\$.
TOTAL DISTRIBUTED			\$.

REASON: (State in full purpose of cheque)
Research - Washington
and N.Y.

INDICATE: SUPPORTING DOCUMENTS ATTACHED
 RECEIPTS TO FOLLOW (For advances only)

NOTE
 FOR TRAVEL CLAIMS INDICATE:
 REQ'D BY DAL
 REQ'D FOR RESEARCH
 OTHER _____

FORWARD CHEQUE TO: _____

FOR NON-DALHOUSIE PERSONAL CHEQUES NOT SUPPORTED BY AN INVOICE, PLEASE PROVIDE
 SOCIAL INSURANCE NO. _____
 MAILING ADDRESS _____

TO BE PICKED UP PHONE WHEN READY

AUTHORIZED BY: [Signature] DATE: 16 April 82
 DEPARTMENT: Law TEL. LOCAL: 3521

DATE RECEIVED: receipt request 7 June 1982
2 Nov 5/82

DATE PROCESSED: _____

REVENUE CANADA COPY MADE
 YES NOT
 REQ'D

11/17/83

13 January 1983

1. Expt 1 O.S. : got for others.

2. Read chapter 1 : met op in 20 Jan, 83
4:00 pm.

3. Bring way the books by Prof Lee.

4. Report on space for PTL : Wyn bathed.

w 5. Way : re a report on both of them.

7 February 1983.

1 March 1983

1. Chapter 2 : first draft by March 17th
- review and revision by end of March.

2. Chapter 3 : April

3. Chapter 4 : May

4. Chapter 5 : June

5. Conclude + Review + Production : July

5th.
Completion
August

18. The identification of the competent international organization is another un-clearly defined concept in the Caracas Convention. During the negotiations at UNCLOS, some states believed that IMO (International Maritime Organization) should be the competent inter-organization in matters concerning vessel-source pollution. However, some states disagreed this opinion, especially in the circumstances of establishing "special areas in the EEZ". Article 211,b(2), as a provision specifically dealing with vessel-source pollution, requires "the competent international organization" to determine whether the conditions in the special area correspond to the requirements provided by this Convention. These requirements include the oceanographical and ecological characteristics of the area concerned, matters which seem to fall into the territory of the Intergovernmental Oceanographic Commission and the Food and Agriculture Organization, which are also U.N. agencies. So a joint group of organizations concerned with IMO as the lead may be an alternative idea. However, this joint group should not be a consultative organ like the other functional groups in the UN system, but should be an organ with competence to approve the claims of establishing "special areas in the EEZ".

R. T. 1

18. The identification of the competent international organization is an ^{other} un-clearly defined concept in the Caracas Convention. During the negotiations at UNCLOS II, some states believed that IMO (International Maritime Organization) should be the competent international organization in matters concerning vessel-source pollution. However, some states disagreed this opinion, especially ~~in~~ in the circumstance of establishing "special areas in the EEZ." Article 11.6(2), as a provision specifically dealing with vessel-source pollution, requires "the competent international organization" to determine whether the conditions in the special area correspond to the requirements provided by this Convention. These requirements include the oceanographical and ecological characteristics of the area concerned, matters which seem to fall into the territory of the Intergovernmental Oceanographic Commission and the Food and Agriculture Organization, which are also U.N. agencies. So a joint group of organizations ~~is~~ ~~concerned~~ ~~may be a good idea~~ with IMO as the lead may be an alternative idea. However, this joint group should not be a consultive ~~is~~ organ like the ^{other} functional groups in the UN system, but should be an organ with competence to approve the claims of ~~in~~ ~~the~~ establishing "special areas in the EEZ".

1 February 1983

Mr. Lawrence R. Raicht
Consulate General of the United States
of America
Suite 910, Cogswell Sower
Scotia Square
Halifax N.S.
B3J 3K1

Dear Mr. Raicht:

On Saturday, March 5, 1983, I expect to be attending a two-day meeting of the World Academy of Art and Science, of which I am President, in New York City. The meeting is in fact a seminar of scientists and lawyers drawn mainly from the eastern seaboard.

I wish to bring Mr. Qing-nan Meng, a graduate student from Peking University, to assist me with administrative matters connected with this meeting and for that purpose I am writing to request that you issue Mr. Meng a visa at the earliest possible date. Mr. Meng is under my supervision here at Dalhousie Law School and I can vouch for him in every respect. We will travel together to New York and, unless he intends to spend an extra day or two visiting the city, we will probably return together on Monday, March 7th.

Your cooperation is much appreciated.

Yours faithfully,

R. St. J. Macdonald, Q.C.
Professor

March 1 / 83.

- ✓ 1. Read chapter 1, write: index, and selected it
2. Bring bibliography.

March 4, 1983.

May 5 / 83:

1. I am to read chapter 2 and refer,
2. way to bring chapter 1 every week of May 9th.
3. I am to get missing books
4. She is making now a ch. 3

II. Origins of Space Law and the 1967 Space Treaty

1. Sources of space law
2. The main principles of the Space Treaty
3. Definition of outer space
4. Interpretation of the term " peaceful use
of outer space "
5. The concept of " mankind " in the Space
Treaty

March 4/83

✓ Chapter 2: - first draft by March 17
- revisions completed by April 1

✓ Chapter 3: ~~April~~ May

Chapter 4: ~~May~~ June

Chapter 5: ~~June~~ July

Conclusions + revisions + typing: ~~July~~ August

Monday August 1st: give to typist for final typing.

Friday August 12th: proof reading, corrections, checking.

Monday August 22: typist to correct errors;
submit to readers.

Finished by Wed. Aug. 24th.

Pollution via occult precipitation has gone largely unnoticed because the very fine water droplets involved are not detected by conventional rain gauges used to monitor acidity in rainfall. The researchers used a novel collector with fine nylon wires to collect the water droplets, together with a suction device to measure the concentrations of the particles in low cloud.

In a study at Great Dun Fell, Cumbria, Dr Dollard and his associates discovered higher concentrations of sulphate, nitrate and metal pollutants in ground-level cloud than are normally measured in rainfall in the same area. The acidity of the occult precipitation was comparable to the highest levels reported in areas severely affected by acid rain, such as Scandinavia and North America.

Examination of the movement of air masses during the study period revealed that they had passed over the industrialized areas of north-western Europe and England and could therefore be expected to have picked up industrial pollutants.

This form of pollution would most affect upland areas frequently covered in low cloud; at Great Dun Fell that means about 250 days a year. Since coniferous trees are particularly efficient at collecting small water drops, they may well be more affected by such pollution than broad leaved trees or short vegetation nearer to the ground.

Source: *Nature*, vol 302 page 241 (March 17, 1983)
©Nature-Times News Service 1983

Handwritten: *March 21 1983 #2*

Science report

Mystery of occult pollution revealed

By the Staff of *Nature*

Atmospheric pollutants normally affect terrestrial ecology either directly or through rainfall. Now British scientists have demonstrated that a third route may particularly affect forested and heavily vegetated upland areas, where pollution may have been considerably underestimated.

Dr Geoffrey Dollard and Dr Michael Harvey, of the University of Nottingham School of Agriculture, and Dr Michael Unsworth, of the Institute of Terrestrial Ecology at Penicuik, Midlothian, have shown that small water droplets in clouds may contain much more pollutant than rain. Such droplets deposited on vegetation by blowing cloud may increase pollution by 20 per cent.

Chemical concentrations in this "occult" precipitation are thought to be higher than in rain because the pollutants, in the form of fine aerosol particles, often act as condensation nuclei for water vapour in clouds. The small water droplets formed therefore contain much higher concentrations of polluting chemicals than raindrops, which then evolve by the condensation of more water vapour.

June 14/83

1. W. to:
 - ✓ 1. proof ch 1 and put in folder
 - ✓ 2. correct ch. 2 and return to me.
 - ✓ 3. return ch. 3.

2. Law to:
 - ✓ 1. proof ch. 3.
 - ✓ 2. receive back ch. 2 and have it typed.
 - ✓ 3. ~~return~~ return ch 3 to W.

- ✓ 3. By June 27, we want chapters 1, 2 & 3
to have been re-typed and to have the headers

June 28 / 83

July 3 / 83

1. Ran to school chapters 1, 2 & 3
They were out return to W.

Not done!!

2. Wes now:

✓ 1. finishing chapter 3 (remote sensing).

✓ 4. starting chapter 4 on Monday July 4.

3 July 83

1. Monday August 15:

start typing early chapters,
i.e., chapters 1 - 4 inclusive.

2. August 15 - September 1

way to finish ch. 5 + 6 and figs.
and bibliography

3. Submit Sept: 12th

1. I am to get the missing books

2. I am to read the rest of chapter 3 and
add it to existing part.

Retype entire pages: and get label to copy.

August 4 / 83

N.B.]

11

1. I am to check chapter 4.
2. W. is working on chapter 5.
- ✓ 3. W. to bring me a fresh outline.
4. Th final layout??
5. Oltman trip.
6. Date of return? Arch P. - W

August 12 / 83

1. I am to finish reading chapter 4.
2. I am to start reworking the Blue Books (chapters 1-3 volume)
3. Due date = Sept. 12

Oct. 15/85

1. use of (c)

2. chpt. 5: which are in \mathbb{R}^n & what are not?

3. margins; top & bottom and sides: determine this & lot 2

4. identifiers.

5. all headings and sub-headings.

At least I can now read it!!! Keep Paula going!

chpt. 1: still a lot of very careful checking to do. But, it's coming done

2. check all my marks carefully

1. bring me back the margins; so let I can check them

2. p. 22: substitution

3. the last part is still septomaxist! Tighten it up.

1. Get the two - lths! There is a lot, a right lot,
the Paula lths. See her

2. when will I have a complete ^{clean} ~~first~~ draft of the whole thing?
be a loose-loops!

3. since ch 1 is so long and completely non-logical,
there must be an explanation - a full one -
at the start or in the beginning: saying 19 ch 1 says the
- foundation.

Oct 28/85

#

① Ch. ~~3 & 4~~ ~~2 & 3~~ are finished.

Ch. 1: with photo

→ Ch 2: done 2nd part 1st

Ch. 5: TBT.

~~Ch. 4~~

Ch. 6: Being Typed

Photo will be ready
Ch 6 by Nov 4.

Ch 5 by Nov. 11

clean copy of Ch 1-6 by
week of Nov. 11.

1. Service Side

2. G. I. Slat.

3. Depicts.

④ 4. transfers: Bourne

✓ 5. last month up - date for VNER

6. Côté i. time A. again

7. "Regions". Also

Sunday Oct. 2 | 85

At Home.

Aug-Nov

1. 2 - 6 to 11 west 1 ch 2
o ch. 7

2 Complete ch - left by early Nov. '85

November 4, 1985

Chapter 3:

1. a fairly strong chapter
2. It is beginning to look better as far as typing goes; e.g. p. 27
3. Read A. Kiss in Vo l. 7 of Encyclopedia on Abuse of Rights
4. Bourne must see it. Update his report.
5. Update the Institute's Reports: page 18. Dijon, Helsinki.
6. The duty to negotiate: P. 37
to cooperate: 32, 35 *check*

See Schwarzenberger; Pinto.

Chapter 4:

1. The title can be improved
2. check all the headings; use of upper and lower case
3. Professor Johnston to read this

General

1. The Table of Contents. Where is it?
2. Generous margins at tops and bottoms
3. Put it all together by Nov. 22, 1985.
4. See article by Hans Blix in the Lachs book.

chr 2
 - Very short
 - I must use it quickly

ch 5

1. the heading : all of them.

2. fully quoted : starts and ends

10. do not all my changes do it! I cannot do it!
 17: 9 & 10: editing.

12 : must be changed up (VIP). be. it or the
 14. start of our
up section

34 : look at -1

35

36 - up

42.

44

58 - work.

19: the quote for the

24 : does not flow well: look at it
 = 5 -

71: EEC: update ??

27: could be changed; use the language of the
 para.

→ the conclusion: begin 33,

Qu No

NOV. 15 1985

Ch 1: done

2: working on

to center
& will report

3: done

4: done

5: done.

6: done

Monday
or
Tuesday.

7: Conclusion. TBD

center

→ Give draft to Edgar by January 6

He can send it out by January 20.

O.D. end of February

CHAPTER 1 : JAN. 3, 1986

1. There are some big problems here and this will take quite a lot of work to put into shape. And it will require time to do it !!!
2. The "flow" of the introductory part needs to be improved. It does not start out well. It must lay a foundation
3. See the philosophy for the part on definitions; see Arthur Hanson too. (P. 7)
4. What materials did you rely on for this chapter?
5. The definitions are not sufficiently clear.
6. We need to discuss a time-table for the re-write of this chapter. I must see it all again, before it is finally typed for your Committee.

JAN. 3, 1986

423-1998

✓ 1. I am to check chapter 3: ASAP.

2. For Aug-ur:

1. ~~What are my notes?~~

2. are you using the UK book?

3. To High Record: refer on Word

4. check all the headings.

3. Where is:

① the introduction

5. the Biblio.?

② the conclusions

3. the footnotes

4. the special version of the T.C.

4. What is our time - 15th?

1. When will Poula have: chapters 2, 4, 5, 6.

2. when to submit to Prof. Gold? JAN. 20

3. When will you have OD? End of Feb??

5. BIG PROBS: chapters 1 and 2

JAN. 10 / 86



Week of JAN. 20th / 86

- ✓ 1. read ch 3 again & relearn it
- ✓ 2. read ch 2 and relearn
3. read conclusion: for first reading
- ✓ 4. Go over chapter 1 with Amy in

Week of JAN. 27th

1. Paula to make all summer changes.

2. Footnotes + Biblio.

3. Give to Mary Gold on Monday FEB 3.

January 20 / 86

1. Chapter 1: to be completed and RT, NOW

2. Chapter 3: T.B.T. Finished.

3. culture: later.

4. Chapter 2: to be read and returned. NOW

5. Chapter 7: " " " "

6. Introduction: to come.

This week:

1- Chapter 1.

2. Fms. of 3, 4, 5, 6.

January 27th, 1986

✓ 1. Review chapter 1.

Now

2. RT: chapter 2: to be seen again.

3. Introduction | to be read
4. chapter 7 | to be read

Now

5. Give to Prof. Gold on FEB 7.

6. Week-end of Feb. 10-2:

1 - chapter 7.

2 - Introduction.

3 - any other changes.

4 - table of contents.

(W)

7. KOD:

JAN. 30, 1986.

~~FEB 3, 1986~~

✓ 1. Chapter 1: OK for now.
Not we, to see again what
publication

2. Introduction: 1. OK for the moment
2. Should be revised later
and reprinted.

3. Chapter 2: 1. OK for now
2. check later.

4. Goals on Saturday: ✓ 1. Chapter 2
✓ 2. Introduction,
3. Chapter 1 → NOW

5. Footnotes: working away

Bibliography: working away

Table of Contents: week of Feb. 3rd.

6. who is the
examines??

FEB. 3 | 86

1. I now have: Intro - Chapter 4,
release

2. Chapter 5 + 6: finished + being published.

3. Chapter 7: being RT. Mayer

4. Chapter 2: to be selected Mayer

✓
③ 5. Edgar

6. Marcy ?? Carol Strick

INTERNATIONAL LAW ON LAND-BASED MARINE POLLUTION

FOREWARD

PART ONE : INTRODUCTION

CHAPTER ONE : Marine Environment and Pollution Control

- A. Marine environment and human life
- B. Environmental capacity
- C. Definition of "marine environment"
- D. Classification of "marine pollution"
- E. Approaches to marine pollution control

CHAPTER TWO : Land-Based Marine Pollution

- A. Scientific and technological aspects
 - 1. Some basic concepts
 - 2. Control of LBMP from a scientific and technological point of view
- B. Economic dimensions
 - 1. Introduction
 - 2. Economics of land-based marine pollution
 - 3. Public intervention
 - 4. Social cost-benefit analysis
 - 5. Pollution control and international economics
- C. Social and political aspects
 - 1. Impact of land-based marine pollution control on society
 - 2. Social and political factors in national decision-making process
- D. International cooperation of land-based marine pollution control
 - 1. Rationale for international cooperation

2. Centripetal and centrifugal forces for the establishment of an international legal regime

PART TWO : THE EXISTING INTERNATIONAL LAW ON

LAND-BASED MARINE POLLUTION CONTROL

CHAPTER THREE : The Protection of the Human Environment from Pollution under General International Law

- A. International law applicable to land-based marine pollution
- B. Obligations under general international law
 1. The obligation not to pollute other states
 2. The duty to prevent
 3. The duty to inform
 4. The duty to consult
 5. The duty to cooperate
 6. The duty to settle dispute by peaceful means
- C. State responsibility for environmental degradation
 1. state responsibility for international wrongful acts
 2. State responsibility for acts not prohibited by international law
 3. Strict liability
 4. Exhaustion of local remedies
- D. Conclusion

CHAPTER FOUR : International Law Development at the Global Level :

- A. (Introduction)
- B. Global efforts and achievements
 1. Pre-Stockholm Conference period

2. The 1972 Stockholm Conference
 - a. The Declaration
 - b. The Action Plan
3. The 1982 UN Law of the Sea Convention
 - a. Introduction
 - b. Provisions on land-based marine pollution
 - c. Provisions governing marine pollution in general

CHAPTER FIVE : Regional Efforts and Achievements

- A. Development of regional approach to land-based marine pollution
 1. Development outside the UN system
 2. Development within the UN system
- B. Land-based marine pollution in regional framework conventions
- C. Regional agreements containing specific provisions on land-based marine pollution
 1. The definition
 2. Geographical coverage
 3. General obligations
 4. Specific obligations
 5. Common guidelines, standards and criteria
 6. Monitoring
 7. Scientific and technological cooperation
 8. Cooperation in case of watercourses shared by several states
 9. Assistance to developing countries
 10. Liability, compensation and punitive measures
 11. Settlement of disputes
 12. Membership

- D. Other sub-regional or multilateral legal instruments
 - 1. European Communities: Council Directive on Protection of Aquatic Environment from Certain Dangerous Substances, May 1976
 - 2. Denmark-Finland-Norway-Sweden: Convention on the Protection of the Environment, 19 February 1974
- E. Conclusion of Part Two

PART THREE : DEVELOPMENT IN PERSPECTIVE

CHAPTER SIX : Toward and Effective International Legal Regime

- A. Approaches to the design of an international legal regime
 - 1. An idealistic approach
 - 2. A scientific approach
 - 3. A socio-economic approach
 - 4. A combined approach
- B. General features of an effective international legal regime on LBMP control
 - 1. Structure
 - 2. Law
 - 3. Institutional arrangements
 - 4. Enforcement
- C. Development process of international law on land-based marine pollution control
 - 1. General features of the development process on new issues on international law
 - 2. Development process of international law on LBMP control

A.R

CHAPTER SEVEN : Montreal Guidelines - a New Starting Point

A. General background

1. UNEP ad hoc Meeting of Senior Government Officials Expert in Environmental Law, Montevideo, Uruguay, 1981
2. Meetings of the ad hoc Working Group of Experts on the Protection of the Marine Environment against Pollution from Land-Based Sources

b. Contents and comments

1. The introduction to the Montreal Guidelines
2. The guidelines
3. The annexes

C. Evaluation and conclusion

CHAPTER EIGHT : Conclusions and Recommendations



MENGO

scholarship

International Centre for Ocean Development
Centre International de Developpement des Oceans

From Our Principal Office
P. O. Box 2003, Station "M"
Halifax, Nova Scotia
B3J 2Z1

Tel: (902) 429-6176

August 26, 1985.

Dear Sir/Madam:

The International Centre for Ocean Development is a recently created Crown Corporation devoted to the comprehensive management and development of ocean resources in developing countries. The key component of the Centre's mandate is to support the development of indigenous expertise in marine-related disciplines. In this regard, ICOD will establish a scholarship programme to complement its training objectives.

In its first operating year, ICOD will offer a limited number of one-year, non-renewable fellowships (not exceeding \$15,000) to Third World candidates pursuing graduate studies in a field of ocean resource development. To qualify for an ICOD fellowship, candidates must be accepted by a Canadian academic institution for the 1985-86 year, have demonstrated academic excellence and be highly recommended by their faculty advisor.

Should your Institution be able to identify qualified candidates in marine-related fields of study, who are not yet fully funded, it is requested that you immediately advise the Centre by telephone (902-429-6176). This method of notification is necessary due to the brief time frame. In addition, please complete the attached form, including supporting documentation, and forward to the Centre's principal office in Halifax to the attention of Carol Stanish or Evelyne Meltzer.

Thank you for your attention to this matter.

Yours truly,

Meltzer

86 Gary C. Vernon
President



DALHOUSIE LAW SCHOOL HALIFAX CANADA B3H 4H9

September 5, 1985

Mr. W.G. Low
Box 219
Halifax, N.S.
B3J 2N5

Dear Mr. Low,

I am writing to support the application of Mr. Meng Qing-nan to bring his wife and infant son to Canada for a six month period, while he completes his graduate work, prior to his return to China in February 1986. I am writing also to say that I will be pleased to stand as guarantor for him during this period of time.

Mr. Meng is an outstanding young Chinese scholar who has been with us at Dalhousie Law School since 1981, working on the international law of land-based marine pollution. He is now in the final stages of his work, which will be completed at U.B.C. because of the recent fire in the Dalhousie Law School Library, and he is anxious to have his wife and child join him for a six month period. His wife was a graduate student at Dalhousie from June 1982 until October 1983. She holds the LL.M. degree from Dalhousie and is now a highly regarded instructor in Peking University. Her husband will also be employed there.

I can assure you that Mrs. Meng's visit will involve no financial charge whatever on Canada or on Canadians. Mr. Meng has sufficient scholarship support from Dalhousie, from C.I.D.A., and (we expect) from I.C.O.D., to cover all expenses involved. He also has some family financial support and, as I said above, I am myself prepared to support him in any way that may be necessary. I am fully confident that you and your Department need have no fear of these outstanding young scholars becoming charges or "financial problems" in Canada. We have the highest regard for them and will be prepared to support them in every way.

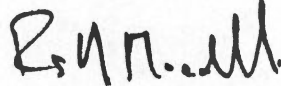
As you can imagine, Mr. Meng is anxious to have his wife and child with him on the last lap, so to speak, and to have them on hand when he has the Oral Defence of his thesis, and makes his farewells here in Halifax, in February.

.../2

Mr. W.H. Low
September 5, 1985
Page 2.

Please do not hesitate to get in touch with me by phone (424-3521 or 422-4896) in the event that you need more information. As his Supervisor, and indeed as the Supervisor of Mrs. Meng, I am anxious to ensure that their Canadian experience is as complete and friendly as possible.

Yours faithfully,



R.H.J. Macdonald, O.C., Q.C.
Professor

RST.JMacd/glm

28 August 1985

Miss Evelyne Meltzer
International Centre for Ocean Development
P.O. Box 2003, Station "M"
Halifax N.S.
B3J 2Z1

Dear Miss Meltzer:

I am writing to support the application of Mr. Meng Qing-Nan for scholarship assistance in the amount of \$12,000 in order to enable him to complete and publish a major study on land based marine pollution control and international law.

By way of background information, I may say that I first had the pleasure of meeting Mr. Meng in Peking University during my visit there in 1980. Mr. Meng had been assigned by the Dean of the Law Department to escort me around the campus and to act as my interpreter for various lectures that I was asked to deliver to the students. I was so impressed with his ability and personality that I sought more information about him from the Dean and indeed from the President of the University itself, the President being a distinguished scientist who had been trained at the University of Toronto in the 1940s. Both the President and the Dean informed me that Meng was beyond doubt their leading student and certainly one of the best young scholars they had had for many years.

On the basis of the recommendations from Peking, we arranged to bring Meng to Dalhousie Law School, on a Dalhousie scholarship in order to undertake advanced work in international law in general and ocean management problems in particular. He completed his LL.M. thesis on "Vessel Source Marine pollution and the Caracas Convention" in 1982 and was immediately admitted into the doctoral program, which he is now completing.

It may be of interest to members of your Board to know that Mr. Meng is not only the first doctoral candidate in law in the history of Dalhousie Law School, but that he is the first post-graduate student in international law to come to Canada since the end of the Second World War. As far as

.... /2

Miss Evelyne Meltzer
29 August 1985
page two

we know, he will be the first Chinese scholar to receive and earn a doctoral degree in international law in any Canadian university. His work here has been absolutely outstanding and we take much satisfaction from the fact that he will be returning to Peking University in 1986 in order to assume major responsibilities for teaching and research in areas of ~~w~~ interest to ICOD.

In addition to ~~w~~ information about Meng's academic abilities at Dalhousie Law School, which I am very happy to provide to you in my capacity as his Supervisor, I might also add that he is held in the highest regard by government officials and independent experts in the area in which he is working. This was made abundantly clear a few months ago when he was requested to represent the International Ocean Institute at the recent UNEP meeting on land based marine pollution in Montreal. Although he was there as a WFO representative, Meng was encouraged to take a full part in the debate and he was so effective and helpful that the meeting asked him to serve as a member of the drafting committee. During the week following the Montreal meeting, I received telephone calls from the Chairman of the meeting and from two members of the delegations in which they expressed admiration for Meng's knowledge and their appreciation for his participation.

At the present time, Mr. Meng is enrolled in our doctoral program, looking to the oral defense of his thesis within the next few months, and the completion of his study on land based marine pollution. In this latter connection I can say without ~~hesitation~~ that his study will be a major contribution to this new and rapidly developing field of international law. Two publishers, one in The Hague, the other in the United States have already expressed a desire to bring out his work as a new monograph. As I am sure the members of your Board the subject in question has been tackled by distinguished scientists, but by very few international lawyers.

As Meng's Supervisor add as one closely connected with the Dalhousie-China Exchange Program, I can say that Dalhousie University feels that it would be most appropriate for Meng to receive support from the exciting and new program being developed at ICOD. He is an outstanding young scholar,

Must start with Prof. Wenban.

Do it.

August 2, 1985

August 9, 1985

⇒ 1. Chapter 4: first rough draft completed
and typed: I am to check it Now
↑

2. Revisions of Chapter 1: will be typed and
ready by Aug. 5th

3. Revision 1)
Chapter 2: is being typed now.
Now ready: August 9th.

⇒ 4. Chapter 3: I have one more copy.
Now
↑

5. Chapter 5: Conclusions:
Start this on August 15/85

→ 6. Start Final Typing on Tuesday September 3.

August 9, 1985

1. Chapter 5: to be started week of August 12th.

2. Report with Prof. Wilbur.

3. Notes: ch. 1 & 2: about reading Mary B.
ch. 3 & 4: to do RT.
↓
Mary → who??

4. Week of Aug. 12th:

- 1. 2. Chapter 5 + Introduction
- 2. 2-6 try to RT chpt. 3 & 4.

August 12/85

- 1. Week of Aug. 12: Chapter + Introduction.
- 2. Week of Aug 19:
 - 1. check the 1-4 set.
 - 2. visit all lectures.
 - 3. consider sub-titling experiments.
 - 4. Bibliography

Saturday
August 17, 1985

Shi

1. Chapter 3 + 4

1. check original copies
2. check selected copies

4. write footnotes

3. make any other selected changes.

2 chapters 4

1. Check re-rodent paper 36-39 7th original
" 1 p. 40 11. 7th RT. Give table list

Marg.

Chapter 1: copy to

Chapter 2:



Marg

do up 16-23.

For the writers:

1. end of ch 4.

2. chapter 2: pp 16-23 (old 651)

chapter 5: only to be checked by me. (12 pages)

Introduction: working on

Bibliography: working on

Lectures:

Appendix

- Final types

- Copying : 4 copies !!

White
hair
away.