

61000

DR. Anton Vratusa Predsedništvo CK SKJ SR Slovenije  
Ljubljana

Dear Anton Layachi Yaker has accepted to become  
President of our Board of Trustees He will be in  
Geneva August 13 the IOI governing bodies will  
have a luncheon for him to confirm his nomination  
we have invited Perisic to take your place. Could  
you be so kind as to send a message. Love

Elisabeth

Peccei Club of Rome Via Giorgione 163 Rome

Could you be in Geneva on August 13 for Luncheon  
to inaugurate Layachi Yaker as President Board of  
Trustees if you cannot be here personally would  
be very grateful if you could send message.

ELISABETH

Hernan Santa Cruz Foodagri Santiago Chile

→  
✓  
Layachi Yaker of Algeria has been nominated Presi-  
dent of Board of Trustees of IOI would be very  
grateful to have your agreement and message for  
luncheon in his honor on August 13. Kindly address  
message to me c/o Permanent Mission of Austria to  
the United Nations Geneva Love

Elisabeth Mann Borgese

Zacharia Ben Mustapha Ministry of Agriculture Tunis  
Tunisia.

Same as Santa Cruz

Professor Gunnar Myrdal, University of Stockholm,  
Stockholm Sweden

Same

CANADIAN NATIONAL • CANADIAN PACIFIC

TELECOMMUNICATIONS

CANADIEN NATIONAL • CANADIEN PACIFIQUE

#EFH315 DEC 01 0844 EST

OTB101 VIA TELEGLOBE SKA357 T961/A/18

CAHX CO SUMS 038

MOSCOU 38/36 1 1104

MME ELIZABETH MANN BORGESE  
*POLITICAL SCIENCE*  
DALHOUSIE UNIVERSITY HALIFAX

CANADA.

*B3A 2H7*

PRIERE PRENDRE CONTACT AVEC CONSULAT URSS OTHAWA LES 3 OU 4

DECEMBRE POUR ATTRIBUTION VISA STOP AMITIES STOP LAYACHI YAKER

AMBASSADEUR D ALGERIE A MOSCOU STOP ET FIN

COL 3 4

*424 2396 MM*

*GE  
1055/1/59  
MHO*

1 DEC 80 10: 04

423 - 8101

Ambassador Layachi Yaker Embassy of Algeria Moscow USSR

Would be grateful if you could instruct Consulat General of the USSR in Ottawa to issue visa without passing through intourist which is unnecessary if I am your guest and takes very long time. As I have to leave Canada on December 5, the matter is most urgent. I would like to fly from Zurich to Moscow on December 14 and stay two days if that suits you. It would be a very great pleasure for me. Love

Elisabeth  
Dept Political Science  
Dalhousie University  
Halifax

# Department of Political Science

Dalhousie University, Halifax, Nova Scotia, B3H 4H6, (902) 424-2396

November 12, 1980.

H.E. Ambassador Layachi Yaker  
S.M.

My dear Layachi:

We were grateful indeed for your coming to Vienna to participate in our Board and Council meeting.

I am enclosing herewith an extra copy of our ten-year Report to the Board which contains rather detailed information about our activities in the past and future.

I would like to emphasize here in particular that the International Ocean Institute has been the first to deal systematically with the new order in the oceans in the wider context of the New International Economic Order. This approach has indeed been characteristic of our whole work ever since we started in 1967; from 1974 onward we tried to link our work to specific efforts of the United Nations General Assembly, UNCTAD, the Group of 77 and the Non-Aligned.

The New International Economic Order has been the main subject of our research; it has inspired our Conferences (it was the main theme of Pacem in Maribus VII in Algiers); it has been the focus of our publications. The Ocean Yearbook was planned as a contribution to the effort of facilitating access for developing countries to data and information otherwise not easily accessible but basic for an understanding of the importance of ocean management in development strategy. This remains our purpose.

We are trying to contribute to this effort also with our Training Programme. This year, as you know, we have held two 12-week courses introducing about 40 participants from 20 developing countries to the complexities of ocean management and the importance of marine resources to development. One course dealt with seabed mining, the technological revolution in this field, and the importance of transfer of technology, as well as with the seminal importance of the International Seabed Authority as a part of and model for the institutional forms of a NIEO.

Ambassador Layachi Yaker

November 12, 1980.

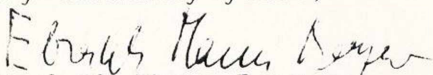
The second course, still in progress, deals with Economic Zone Management, another subject of fundamental importance, if developing countries are really to benefit from the new Law of the Sea and optimize utilization of the vast ocean spaces over which they have acquired sovereign rights.

Developing countries are fully aware of the usefulness of such programmes. This is indicated, for instance, by the fact that Joseph Warioba, the Attorney General of Tanzania, is coming especially to Malta for the closing ceremony of this second course of ours. He will address the participants on the subject of Regional cooperation in Economic Zone Management, and he will award the certificates to the participants. Needless to say, we are very pleased with this conclusion of this year's efforts.

The Governments of Sweden, Canada, the Netherlands, the Federal Republic of Germany, Mexico, Nigeria as well as UNDP and the EEC have contributed scholarships to our programme. But it is an arduous task to raise 40-50 scholarships every year. The budget for the training programme, as well as for our other activities, is set forth in some detail in our Report to the Board of Trustees and the Planning Council.

Whatever you can do to help, whether in the form of scholarships, subscriptions to the Ocean Yearbook (we would like to purchase 1,000 copies annually for free distribution in developing countries), or in the form of general programme support, will be most fervently appreciated.

Very cordially yours,

  
Elisabeth Mann Borgese  
Chairman, Planning Council  
International Ocean Institute

—  
ASSEMBLEE  
POPULAIRE NATIONALE  
—

L. YAKER  
VICE PRESIDENT

ALGER, LE 20 octobre 1978

Mrs Elizabeth Mann Borgese  
Santa Barbara - California - U.S.A.

*Dear Elizabeth,*

*Thank you for your letter dated october 5. I am very pleased to know that your efforts with the U N. Administration are becoming more and more successful in the interest of the objectives of the IOI. In saying that, I am refering especially to the very valuable contribution of my old friend Issoufou Djermakoye who intends to support, among others, the activities described in your letter, in spite of the difficulties you mentioned. I find his proposal to make you his special consultant on marine affairs and technical cooperation extremely positive.*

*According to the informations and the papers you sent me, it seems that Pacem in Maribus IX is going to be a real success. I am going to do my best in order to attend the meetings in Yaoundé, in accordance with the programm and agenda.*

*I have taken note of the meeting of the Board of Trustees and the Planning Council on January 17.*

*Hoping to see you on november 11 or 12.*

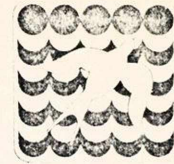
*Best regards from us all*

*(Signature)*

LAYACHI YAKER PRESIDENT PARLAMENT GOVERNMENT OF ALGERIA  
ALGIERS

WOULD BE GRATEFUL IF YOU COULD COMMUNICATE YOUR DECISION  
REGARDING BOARD OF TRUSTEES INTERNATIONAL OCEAN INSTITUTE  
BEFORE OUR NEXT MEETING APRIL 22 REGARDS AND ALL GOOD  
WISHES

ELISABETH MANN BORGESE  
MISSION OF AUSTRIA TO THE UNITED NATIONS  
GENEVA



Pacem in Maribus

Box 4716  
Santa Barbara, California 93103

February 8, 1977.

H.E. M. L. Yaker  
Minister for Commerce  
Government of Algeria  
Algiers, Algeria.

Dear Layachi,

The enclosed letter from OPEC's Secretary General is disappointing. I wonder whether you think anything could be done yet. However, to me this looks rather final.

We will, of course, approach each country individually.

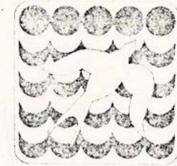
With all good wishes,

Yours as ever,

Elisabeth Mann Borgese.

Encl: OPEC letter.





Pacem in Maribus

Box 4716  
Santa Barbara, California 93103

January 25, 1977.

H.E. Mr. L. Yaker  
Minister of Commerce  
Government of Algeria  
Algiers, Algeria.

Dear Layachi,

Enclosed, as promised, copies of all the letters we sent out with regard to the IOI's "expanded cooperative program on the new international economic order and the law of the sea.

I hope you duly received my cable concerning my conversation with Amerasinghe, and that everything will go all right.

I talked with Anton Vratusa over the phone two days ago. He informed me that his delegation was getting something ready for inclusion in the agenda of the Delhi meeting of the Bureau.

Recent developments make me steadily more pessimistic with regard to the Law of the Sea Conference. E.g., it appears that the new Pacific island States, about to form a new political group, will make extensive claims to archipelagic waters, bringing perhaps as much as 50 percent of the manganese nodules under their national jurisdiction. Of course this is favored by the multinational consortia, who prefer to deal with weak governments to having to deal with a strong Seabed Authority. It also adds credence to the arguments of those who do not want a Seabed Authority anyway: they can point out that it really is no longer needed. It also makes the discussions within the First Committee more bizarre and unreal every day. There is a great danger that the Seabed Authority and the dispute settlement system will piously be relegated ad calendae graecas, and that we will end up with a Convention based merely on Parts II and III of the Single Negotiating Text. It would be a tremendous set-back for the New International Economic Order. It would be a grievous loss for the developing countries.

We still can fight back. We will keep fighting.

All the best to you and the whole family.

International Ocean Institute  
The Royal University of Malta • Msida, Malta

*Yaker*  
*E. W. Yaker*

Angelica Borgese Via Vecchia Fiesolana 48 san domenico florence

Layachi Yaker 59 A. Souldani Boudjemaa Algiers Phone 606919 but  
he is moving to Moscow shortly Love

Mamma

Layachi Yaker 59 A. Souldani Boudemaa Algiers

My daughter Angelica arriving Algiers on December 24 for holidays  
will call you if inspite of your imminent departure you still could  
see her I would be happy all the very best affectionately

Elisabeth Borgese

2-047858E018002 01/18/77 ICS IPMRNCZ CSP MTCB  
SUSPECTED DUPLICATE  
1 8059669342 MGM TDRN SANTA BARBARA CA 01-18 0408P EST

ELISABETH BORGESE  
734 ARBOLADO  
SANTA BARBARA CA 93103

THIS IS A CONFIRMATION COPY OF THE FOLLOWING MESSAGE:

LT TDRN SANTA BARBARA CA 01-18 0408P EST  
INT LT M LAYACHI YAKER MINISTER FOR FOREIGN AFFAIRS  
PALAIS DU GOUVERNEMENT  
ALGIERS (ALGERIA)

DISCUSSED INTERNATIONAL OCEAN INSTITUTE'S EXPANDED COOPERATIVE  
PROGRAM WITH AMERASINGHE HE WILL TAKE IT UP WITH AMBASSADOR RAHAL IN  
NEW YORK WOULD BE GRATEFUL IF YOU COULD INFORM RAHAL OF OUR  
DISCUSSION IN ALGIERS REGARDS  
ELISABETH BORGESE

1612 EST

MGMCOMP MGM