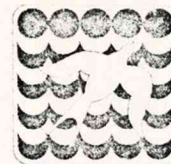


Box 4716  
Santa Barbara, California 93103



Pacem in Maribus

August 22, 1975

Dr. Finn Gundelach  
Commission of the European Communities  
Rue de la Loi 200  
B-1040 Brussels  
B E L G I U M

Dear DR. Gundelach:

Thank you for your communication. I am very grateful that you arranged for the material to be sent to me.

We are sorry that you cannot come to Okinawa to discuss this most important subject. It occurred to me, could you send any one else, on behalf of the Commission. I am enclosing the Provisional Agenda.

I am sending two other documents that might be of interest to you:

1. My analysis of the documents issued by the Geneva session of the Law of the Sea Conference ("Informal Single Negotiating Texts"). This is a first draft and contains some errors. The problem of the multinationals is touched upon in the concluding part. This we should now elaborate on the basis of your work! (We are sending this document separately.)

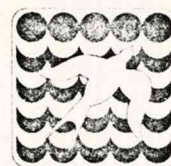
2. The second document (enclosed) was adopted unanimously by a recent colloque organized by the Centre International pour le Developpement and hosted by the Government of Algeria. The document has the strong backing of the Government of Algeria. You will note that the international incorporation of multinationals is a major point.

I should be very grateful for your comments and I hope it may be possible for you to dispatch someone to Okinawa. Please let us know as soon as possible.

With all good wishes,

Sincerely yours,

Elisabeth Mann Borgese  
Chairman, Planning Council



Pacem in Maribus

Box 4716  
Santa Barbara, California 93103

August 22, 1975

Mr. Robert J. Coleman  
Commission of the European Communities  
Rue de la Loi 200.  
B-1040 Brussels  
BELGIUM

Dear Mr. Coleman:

Thank you very much for your letter of August 1.  
I shall be looking forward to receiving the printed version  
as early as possible in September and the "green paper"  
toward the end of September.

If there are any other documents or discussion records  
I would be glad if you would send them along as well.

With all good wishes,

Yours sincerely,

Elisabeth Mann Borgese  
Chairman, Planning Council

COMMISSION  
OF THE  
EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES

CABINET OF FINN O. GUNDELACH

Brussels, 31 July 1975  
DW/bw

Ms. ELISABETH MANN BORGESE  
Chairman, Planning Council  
International Ocean Institute  
Box 4068  
Santa Barbara, California 93103  
USA

Dear Ms. Borgese,

Thank you for your letter to Mr. Gundelach of July 17. It reached him just as he was leaving on vacation, and he asked me to reply on his behalf.

He would very much have liked to accept your invitation to speak in Okinawa 1-4 October 1975 on the subject of multinationals and company law, but will be speaking on the same subject in Germany the 1<sup>st</sup> and 2<sup>nd</sup> of October, and will be leaving for Greenland on the 3<sup>rd</sup>, so it would not be possible.

Your request for the "draft statute" has been sent on to the appropriate service, but the manuscript is now at the publishers and may not be available until early September. However when it has been printed it will be airmailed to you. The "Green Paper" on the overall subject is expected to be ready at the end of September, and will be mailed to you then.

Mr. Gundelach expressed interest in the agenda of the meeting and the documents you will be sending, and hopes to be able to collaborate with you again in the future.

Sincerely yours,



D. Willard



COMMISSION  
OF THE  
EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES

Directorate-general for internal market

Directorate  
approximation of laws:  
companies and firms,  
public contracts,  
intellectual property,  
fair competition,  
general matters

XI/C/1

5480

Brussels, ..... 1. VIII. 1975

RJC/sdv

Ms Elisabeth M. Borgese  
Chairman, Planning Council,  
International Ocean Institute  
Box 4068  
Santa Barbara, California 93103  
U.S.A.

Dear Ms Borgese,

I have received instructions from Mr. Gundelach to send you copies of the European Companies Statute and the "green paper" on employee participation and company structure. Unfortunately, we have run out of mimeo-graphed copies of the Statute in English at present. We expect the printed version to be available by September, and I will send you a copy as soon as I can. As for the "green paper", this will be completed towards the end of September, and I will send you a copy then.

Yours sincerely

*Robert J. Coleman*

Robert J. Coleman

# WFLN

N.B.C. RADIO PHILADELPHIA

8200  
RIDGE AVENUE  
PHILADELPHIA  
PENNSYLVANIA  
19128  
215 IV2-6000

Dear Elisabeth Mann-Borgese:

I enjoyed our brief visit and taping at Chez Collier immensely and you will want to know that both programs have been played back on the air since you were here.

If you recall, I have had a strong desire to tape some words with your dear mother, based on her book. Judy and I will be in Zürich on the 21 of this month and can easily come to Bad Ragaz on the 26 or 27, if you think that we could arrange a brief interview with your mother; i.e., I am cognizant of the problems involved but would like to take a chance anyway.

May we call you upon arrival to discuss the idea?

Most sincerely -

*R. Collier*

r a l p h c o l l i e r

June ninth

*Collier  
Polina  
Germany  
Hugly*

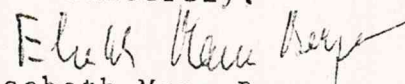
Dear Ms. Stewart:

Thank you for your letter of July 27. I am very flattered about having been nominated for the Board of Directors of Consumers Union. The fact is, however, that I spend too little time in this country and could not do justice to the position.

I am sure you will find a more sedentary candidate.

with all good wishes,

Yours sincerely,

  
Elisabeth Mann Borgese.



**CONSUMERS UNION / A NONPROFIT ORGANIZATION / PUBLISHER OF CONSUMER REPORTS**

Amherst College Station #2  
Box 207  
Amherst, Mass. 01002  
July 27, 1976

Ms. Elisabeth Mann Borgese, Senior Fellow  
Center for the Study of Democratic Institutions  
Box 4068  
Santa Barbara CA 93103

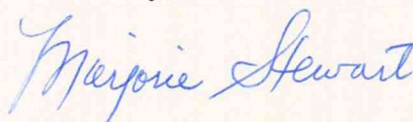
Dear Ms. Borgese,

Your name has been suggested for consideration as a candidate in the 1977 elections for the Board of Directors of Consumers Union of U.S., Inc.

In order to gather information for the Nominating Committee deliberations, you are cordially asked to complete and return the enclosed form by September 15th. (A self-addressed envelope is enclosed for your reply.)

If you are nominated we will, of course, get in touch with you as to the exact form in which your vita would appear on the ballot.

Sincerely,



Marjorie B. Stewart  
Assistant Secretary

Encs.

P.S. Each nominee shall be required to answer such questions as may be put to him/her by the nominating committee concerning his/her record in the consumer field and his/her connections with commercial, business, manufacturing and financial enterprises.

CONSUMERS UNION OF U.S., INC.  
256 Washington Street  
Mount Vernon, New York 10550

NAME \_\_\_\_\_

AGE \_\_\_\_\_

HOME ADDRESS \_\_\_\_\_

TELEPHONE \_\_\_\_\_

BUSINESS ADDRESS \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\*\*\*

EXCERPT FROM THE BY-LAWS OF CONSUMERS UNION (a non-profit organization incorporated under the Membership Corporations Law of the State of New York): "The directors shall be persons who have no such connections with commercial, business, manufacturing or financial enterprises as are likely to affect their independent judgment as directors."

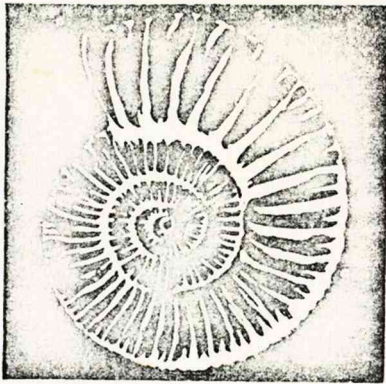
1. Do you qualify according to the above? Yes \_\_\_\_\_ No \_\_\_\_\_
2. Would you serve on the Board if elected? Yes \_\_\_\_\_ No \_\_\_\_\_
3. Name of employer \_\_\_\_\_ Address \_\_\_\_\_  
Type of business \_\_\_\_\_ Title of position \_\_\_\_\_
4. Indicate sources of income other than your employment from which you derive as much as 10% of your total income:
5. List the relevant professional, business and consumer organizations to which you belong:
6. Indicate other items which you consider pertinent:
7. Are you at present a member of Consumers Union?

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

Signature: \_\_\_\_\_

(If space insufficient for any item above, please continue on reverse side.)





**cam**  
CENTRE D'ARCHITECTURE DE LA MER

Paris, le 25 juillet 1976.

Mrs Elisabeth MANN BORGESE  
Senior fellow  
Box 4068  
SANTA BARBARA, CALIFORNIA  
USA. 93193 CALIFORNIE

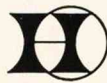
Dear Madam,

I mean to thank you for sending me your excellent book entitled "The Drama of the Ocean," and also for publishing my name in the chapter about Architecture.

As for me, I am now busy with the publishing of a book about Man, the sea, and Architecture. As soon as it is published, I will send you a copy of it.

I will be most grateful if you could let me know about the activities of the "Malta Foundation."

Yours Faithfully



HEERING-VERLAG GMBH

REDAKTION SUBMARIN

Claus

Jürgen Claus

✓

Ihr Zeichen

Ihr Schreiben

Unser Zeichen

München am

sept 1, 1976

Dear Elisabeth:

herewith I'm sending you some new  
information about my personal view  
of ocean art - ocean architecture.

I saw the book "The Drama of the Ocean".  
Beautiful: But please - as you are  
using one photo and several quotations  
of mine - would you be so kind  
and send me one "Belegexemplar".

Please don't forget -

Hope to see you  
again — yours Jürgen.

8000 MÜNCHEN 70 • ORTLERSTRASSE 8 • TELEFON MÜNCHEN 7 60 20 24 • FERNSCHREIBER 05/22720

POSTSCHECK: MÜNCHEN 267 01 • BANK: BAYER. HYPOTHEKEN- UND WECHSELBANK TRAUNSTEIN 0177 202; MÜNCHEN 317/22 756  
SITZ: 8221 ARLACHING • AMTSGERICHT TRAUNSTEIN B NR. 54 • GESCHÄFTSFÜHRENDER GESELLSCHAFTER: DR. WALTHER HEERING

FOTO-MAGAZIN • FOTOHÄNDLER • FILM+TON-MAGAZIN • ALPINISMUS • SUBMARIN

Für unverlangte Bild- und Manuskriptsendungen können wir keine Gewähr übernehmen. Bitte ausreichendes Rückporto beilegen.



Pacem in Maribus

Box 4716  
Santa Barbara, California 93103

August 23, 1976

Miss Mae T. Cullen  
286 Cherry Street  
Naugatuck, Conn.

Dear Miss Cullen:

My publisher, Harry Abrams, forwarded your letter of July 15 to me. I am deeply moved by your giving a copy of my book to your library in the memory of your brother.

With all good wishes,

Sincerely,

Elisabeth Mann Borgese  
Chairman, Planning Council



286 Cherry Street  
Newgate, Conn.  
July 15, 1974

Harry N. Abrams  
Publisher  
New York City

Dear Sir:

I would appreciate it very  
much if you could give me the  
address of Elizabeth Mann Borgess,  
the author of the book, Drama  
of the Oceans.

I really want to get in touch  
with her as I am really fascinated  
by her book and want to tell  
her so as well as <sup>how</sup> I obtained  
the book.

My brother, John Francis Cul-  
len, who passed away recently  
after our 3 Trips Around the World  
was extremely interested in science

and math and especially in  
science and English. I was re-  
quired to read many of her fath-  
er's works

In one of our papers I read  
a review of her book so I am  
giving a copy of her book to our  
library in his memory. Hence, I  
want to tell her my reaction  
to her excellent book.

May I trouble you for her  
address so I can in touch  
with her?

Thanking you, I am

Sincerely yours  
(Miss) Mae T. Cullen

January 24, 1972

H.E. Sr. Rafael E. Castillo-Valdes  
Permanent Mission of Guatemala to the U.N.  
405 Lexington Avenue  
New York, New York 10017

Dear Ambassador Castillo-Valdes:

I am glad that you find our material useful.

Enclosed is another copy of the revised Ocean  
Regime.

With all good wishes,

Sincerely yours,

Elisabeth Mann Borgese  
Secretary-General  
Pacem in Maribus

enc.





MISION PERMANENTE DE GUATEMALA  
ANTE LAS NACIONES UNIDAS

New York, January 19, 1972

NU/2.6.11/ 074

Miss Elisabeth Mann Borgese  
Secretary-General  
Pacem in Maribus  
The Center for the Study of Democratic Institutions  
Box 4068  
Santa Barbara, California 93103

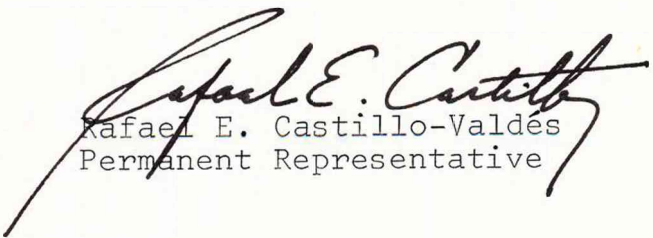
Dear Miss Mann Borgese:

Thank you for your letter dated January 6, 1972,  
and for the material you enclosed regarding the Ocean Regime,  
as prepared by you for the Center for the Study of Democratic  
Institutions.

We have read with interest this model and are send-  
ing it to our Ministry of Foreign Affairs in Guatemala. I  
will appreciate it very much if you could provide us with an  
extra copy of this study for our use and records.

Thanking you for your kindness in sending this materi-  
al to us I remain,

Very truly yours,

  
Rafael E. Castillo-Valdés  
Permanent Representative

mcrd



May 26, 1977

Ms. Elizabeth Mann Borgese, Associate  
Center for the Study of Democratic Institutions  
2056 Eucalyptus Hill Road  
Box 4068  
Santa Barbara, California 93013

Dear Ms. Borgese:

I have read with interest your contributions to The Center Magazine. With regard to your work on territorial rights to the ocean and sea bed, I wish to call your attention to an article which I co-authored with Thomas Cate, "The International Mobility of Land and the Law of the Sea", Southern Economic Journal, January, 1977. You also might find very useful in the research for your new book, the book which I co-authored with Frederick W. Bell, Aquaculture for the Developing Countries: A Feasibility Study, Bal-linger Publishing Co., Cambridge, Massachusetts, 1976. The book has an extensive annotated biological bibliography for aquaculture and an extensive economics bibliography by species. The economics bibliography in annotated form is available as John Vondruska, Aquaculture Economics Bibliography, NOAA Technical Report, U.S. Department of Commerce.

I hope you find one or more of these sources useful. Meanwhile, you have my high regard for your work.

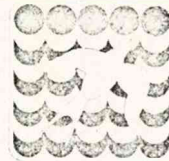
Sincerely,

  
E. Ray Canterbury  
Professor of Economics

ERC/dq

Box 4716

Santa Barbara, California 93103



Pacem in Maribus

May 12, 1977.

Professor Jonathan I. Charney  
Law School  
Vanderbilt University  
Nashville, Tenn.

Dear Professor Charney:

I have just read your excellent piece in the current issue of Foreign Affairs. My congratulations.

On the problem of land-locked vs. coastal States I am afraid there can be no solution. The land-locked and geographically disadvantaged States could potentially block the Conference if no solution is forthcoming, but I am convinced that this is a political impossibility. These States are too divided between Western countries, socialist bloc, and 77, to agree on any substantial issue. They will vote with their blocs rather than holding together and block the Conference.

I am convinced that this issue must be solved at the regional rather than at the global level: and it can only be solved in the broader context of regional economic development.

On the economic zone and related issues, I do think there will be agreement: even though, already now the new law is creating, and will increasingly create, more problems than it can solve...

The seabed issue, to my mind, is the crucial one at this moment: the compromise that is taking shape on a "parallel system" is disastrous and not viable. It may be too late to come up with anything new although the unitary joint-venture approach has a lot of support in the Conference. We are trying to develop it further, and I am enclosing a copy of our latest proposal. I would be glad to have your reactions.

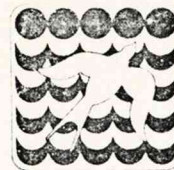
With all good wishes,

Sincerely yours,  
*Elisabeth Mann Borgese*  
Elisabeth Mann Borgese.



Please Reply to:

Box 4716  
Santa Barbara, California 93103



Pacem in Maribus

August 11, 1978

Sixty Minutes  
Audience Services  
CBS  
51 West 52nd Street  
Room 2586  
New York, N.Y. 10019

Gentlemen:

I should like to request a transcript of a recent program of yours which dealt with communication with animals, the language of chimps, and work with computers.

If you could send me that transcript as soon as possible, I should be deeply grateful.

Yours sincerely,

A handwritten signature in cursive script, which appears to read 'Elisabeth Mann Borgese'.

Elisabeth Mann Borgese  
Chairman, Planning Council

# variation



# films

518 hamilton avenue • palo alto, ca 94301 • (415) 326-0213

NIGEL CALDER

Feb 7.84.

## The Blue Revolution.

Dear Elisabeth,

Thank you for the Calder material. Although only randomly structured I think he has many good ideas- the use of a "presenter" would certainly help in maintaining the audience's interest over 90-120 mins. The problem with documentaries is that they require the viewer to think- and so an on-camera person can gently lead them by the hand through the complexities of the subject better than an off-camera voice. I bought, and have been reading Calder's "popular" account of Einstein's Theories of Relativity and he can certainly make a very abstruse subject reasonably comprehensible- but I feel that since our subjects (sequences) are not particularly complex in themselves, the script, and certainly the narration will have to be primarily concerned with the possible human, economic, political and social changes resulting from either changed laws or, adversely, maintaining the status quo. I say this not to put Calder down but to suggest that perhaps his equally important role will be to bring in the BBC, or another body as a co-producer.

Anyway money still remains the problem! At a very rough guess I think the final film will cost anywhere between \$300 and \$500,000, and the research and scripting alone about \$30,000- (about 3 months of the writers time and a round the world trip.) So we shall have to proceed in separate stages with go/stop points built in to the schedule. I suggest the following:

1. On my return from California I will stop in Toronto (March 5th) and screen some of the films that Calder worked on- BBC/CBC and OECA co-productions, and talk to the producers to find out first hand what their experience of such co-productions was.
2. Back in Halifax (mid-march) I (or we) should call Calder and get more details about possible co-production with him and the BBC- e.g. find out how possible the latter is- and what the drawbacks might be. (Past experience suggests that the BBC will happily take co-production money from others but insist on retaining total editorial control- which would, of course, be unsatisfactory to us.)
3. If the above progressed smoothly then I think that I should go to London to work out an agreement whereby we would split the costs of the research and script 50/50. If either party decided not to proceed upon completion of this stage- then the other would automatically have the right to use the material as it saw fit.
4. If the above was all OK then I think Calder (or whoever the writer was)



should start his "world tour" in Canada by meeting with you and I to get a first hand feel for the ideas we have in mind re approach, purpose etc .

⑤. While the research was progressing you and I would be looking for the main funding- both \$ and "services". e.g. the CBC might be willing to free up their stockshot library and guarantee an air date even if they did not have <sup>any</sup> cash available.

⑥. These things never go as smoothly as desired but we might end up with a detailed script- that could be shot by the fall 84. Then, if we had in fact raised the money we could proceed and look towards a completion by the end of 85 or the spring of 86/ I think those dates are optimistic !

So- that's what I propose- and I hope that the vtr on the Law of the Sea can be of use in indicating ~~our~~ approach re the teaching units for IOI- which will have to be considered separately even though much of the filming for them could, and should be done at the same time as the shooting for the "Biggie".

I spent an enjoyable 24 hours with Gret in Orinda, walking her Alsatian and Doberman up on the hills, watching hawks glide above us, and talking about Mozart and Kurt Vonnegut Jr. What's more natural than that in California? I'm off to Singapore, Kuala Lumpur and Bali on Thursday and amongst the contacts Tommy Koh is lining up- will be some people from the Singapore Broadcasting Service- I thought it might be useful to "seed" our idea with them as Singapore will undoubtedly be a good central location for much of the Eastern filming.

I enjoyed speaking with you again- and will be in touch as soon as I get back.

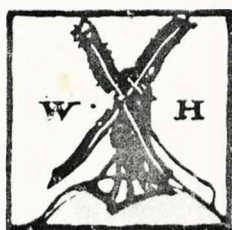
warm regards,



P.S. The usual excuses for my typing!



# WILLIAM HEINEMANN LTD



10 Upper Grosvenor Street: London W1X 9PA

Telephone: 01-493 4141 Telex: 8954961 Telegrams: Sunlocks London W1

*Chairman: T. G. Rosenthal Managing Director: Brian Perman*  
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*Robert Postema, W. Roger Smith, Jane Turnbull Secretary: H. G. Brunger, F.C.C.A.*  
*Literary Adviser: Roland Gant Editorial Consultant: John St. John*

CALDER

23 February 1983

Ms Elisabeth Mann Borgese  
Department of Politics  
Dalhousie University  
Halifax  
Nova Scotia  
Canada

Dear Ms Borgese,

As I said in my letter of 26 January, I am enclosing the uncorrected proof of your contribution to THE FUTURE OF A TROUBLED WORLD. I must repeat what I said in that letter, namely, though I realise that the temptation to update and modify information will be strong, I must ask you to resist.

We will be returning the work to the printers by 21 March at the latest.

I hope you are pleased with the outcome of the work. We plan to publish the book in August of this year.

Meanwhile, I will be arranging for final payments to be made to you.

Yours sincerely

Brenda Rouse

~~Enc~~

\* Sent under separate cover.

# *Michele Cantarella*

January 23, 1983

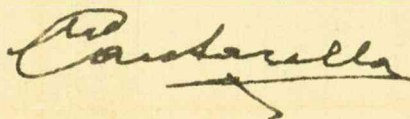
Dear Professor Jonas,

I have searched in my files, but in vain, for Borgese's "study" of humanism which is mentioned in Thoms Mann's diaries.

Consequently I advise you to consult the indexes of American Periodical Press for 1944 and preceding years.

I am truly sorry not to be able to give you the information you desire.

Very sincerely yours,



Prof. Klaus W. Jones  
University of Pittsburgh  
102 Loeffler Building  
Pittsburgh, Pa. 15260

*Stone Acre, 266 Audubon Road, Leeds, Massachusetts 01053*



# Michele Cantarella ←

I febbraio 1983

Cara, carissima e ben ritrovata Elisabeth,

che bella sorpresa e quanto piacere ci ha recato la tua lettera.

Avevo già ricevuto una simile richiesta da Klaus Jonas a proposito del saggio sull'umanesimo di G.A.. Ho cercato fra le mie carte, ancora in disordine, ma invano. Gli ho consigliato di consultare gli Indici della stampa periodica del 1944 e degli anni precedenti, operazione che avrei potuto fare io nella biblioteca dello Smith se, da una decina d'anni, non mi fosse ...duro calle lo scender e il salir per l'altrui scale! (Ho già compiuto 83 primavere!)

La tua, il giorno dopo, è stata seguita dalla visita fattaci da Giovanna Borgese, degna nipote di G.A. che abbiamo trovato molto simpatica intellettualmente e politicamente. Insieme abbiamo fatto rivivere il nostro Antonio. Lei ci ha anche portato notizie, per noi ancora fresche, di te e dei tuoi. Quant'acqua è passata sotto i ponti del Connecticut e dell'Arno! Intanto ci congratuliamo per i grandi progressi compiuti da te, sola, da Angelica e da Nica. Al solo pensarci ci sentiamo ... tra-secolare.

Io sono ancora impegnato in quell'ormai preistorica Bibliografia salveminiana che da più di 40 anni non mi dà pace. Si tratta di un dattiloscritto di circa 500 pagine comprendenti più di 6.000 scritti di e su Salvemini che la Feltrinelli, caduta in grave crisi finanziaria, non ha più fondi per pubblicare. Così attualmente esso si



# Michele Cantarella

23 febbraio 1983

Carissima Elisabeth,

rovistando fra le mie antiche carte trovo una copia ciclostilata del Catalogo degli Scritti di Antonio da te mandatomi nell'ottobre del '66.

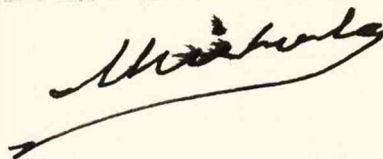
Sotto "Politica Generale" pp. 16-17 trovo: inserto 144 contenente: a) Social Humanism, ms., ds. e bozze di stampa, sl 1943, p.46 e 16.

b) Humanism: Old Challenge in New World. ms. e ds., s.l. , 1943, p.11 e 6.

c) Address "The Humanist" delivered by G.A. Borgese ( ) before the Chicago Council on Foreign Relations. ds., [Chicago] 1949, p.36.

Ho l'impressione che le Carte di Antonio furono lasciate alla Nazionale di Firenze. Furono salvate dall'alluvione?

Nella mia precedente sono incorso in un lapsus mentis. Sei attesa qui l'8 marzo. A rivederci dunque.



---

# C O N J U N C T I O N S

---

156 WEST ALAMAR AVENUE SUITE D SANTA BARBARA, CALIFORNIA 93105

---

editor: Bradford Morrow

consulting editor: Kenneth Rexroth

Elizabeth Mann Borghese  
Dept of Political Science  
Dalhousie University  
Halifax Nova Scotia B3H 4H6  
Canada

26.ii.81

Dear Elisabeth Mann Borghese:

Thank you for your letter of 18th February. We got your message but tried calling you back several times without getting any answer at your end. The deadline has been slightly extended, but certainly we will have to have your piece before the end of March to get it in on time. Regarding the nature of the various contributions, we have thus far received everything imaginable, from essays, stories, poems, statements, and so forth. So feel free to send along whatever you feel is appropriate.

We will look forward to hearing from you.

Best wishes,



Bradford Morrow