



Dalhousie University

Lester Pearson Institute
for International Development
1321 Edward Street
Halifax, Nova Scotia
Canada B3H 3H5

December 04, 1990

Dr. Roland Fuchs
Vice-Rector
United Nations University
Toho Seimi Building
15-1 Shibuya,
2 chome, Shibuya-ku
Tokyo 150, Japan

Dear Roland;

I have just returned from a five-week visit to Africa on which I have written to the Rector concerning INRA. Your reaction to my last letter arrived in my absence and was passed on to Elizabeth Borgese. I expect she will be responding soon. I have not yet seen her on my return, but I am hastening to let you know that I would of course be delighted to participate in the memorial symposium in honour of Koko. Do let me know as soon as the dates and other details are settled. I hope these will be feasible for me.

Season's best wishes to you all,

Sincerely,

Alex

Dr. Alexander A. Kwabong
Chair in International Studies

AAK/dmg

bcc: Elizabeth Borgese

DEC 6 1990

NET/EDV/Fuchs



International Ocean Institute

P.O. Box 524
VALLETTA, MALTA

Telephone: 226596
Cables: INTEROCEAN
Telex: 1946 OCEANS MW

Sent

FACSIMILE TRANSMISSION

To: Roland Fuchs
FAX No: 808 944 7970

From: Elisabeth Mann Borgese
FAX No.: 1 902 868 2818

Date: December 21, 1990

Subject: PIM XIX

Dear Roland:

I was delighted to have your fax on December 18.

Let me answer your question point by point:

AAA Venue of preparatory workshop. I hope you found my letter waiting for you in Hawaii (addressed to your home address). In that letter I explained that additional funds might be available if the workshop were to be held in Japan. This being the case, I would like to leave the decision to you. I see advantages in all three options. It might be interesting for UNU to give some visibility to this project in Japan itself; for us a workshop in Japan might be useful also in view of the preparation of Pacem in Maribus XXI, which will take place in Japan. Malta would have numerous practical advantages for us; Sardinia would be interesting because we should make early contacts with the University of Sassari if UNU is going to establish a marine center there. As I say, I would like to leave the decision to you, but it should be made very quickly.

BBB Composition and programme of the workshop. I will send you a very concrete proposal early in January, taking into account also the recent Reports of the Secretary General of the United Nations on marine affairs and the law of the sea. I am in touch with Maurice Strong and have already a good list of names, but would like to discuss it with a number of my colleagues before finalizing. Also, perhaps you could suggest some names yourself, going through the draft agenda as proposed. I

would be grateful if you could send me such names as soon as possible. I would suggest we commission papers early in January. They ought to be ready in draft form by April 15. The workshop should take place during the second half of April. Papers should be finalized by June 1.

CCC We are delighted to cooperate with you in the output of a high-quality book covering the themes outlined in our proposal. We also have no difficulty in yielding the copy right to you. We would have difficulties, however, in having the volume published by the UNU Press because we have a contract with Pergamon Press for the publication of the Proceedings of this Conference. I see 2 possible solutions: (a) a joint, UNU/IOI publication of the edited proceedings (about 300 pages), to be published by Pergamon; (b) Two separate volumes: the Conference Proceedings, to be published by Pergamon; a more essayistic volume, to be published by the UNU Press.

I think that covers it for today. I am working on the MacArthur Foundation to get support. I am sure they would be quite receptive to a recommendation from you.

Merry Christmas!

Sincerely,



Elisabeth Mann Borgese

FAX TRANSMISSION

East-West Center**Environment and Policy Institute**

FAX Phone Number: (808) 944-7970 (Unattended 24 hrs)

1777 EAST-WEST ROAD HONOLULU, HAWAII 96848

CABLE: EASWESCEN TELEX:989171 PHONE: (808) 944-7555

TO:

Elisabth Mann Borgese
 RECIPIENT'S NAME
International Ocean Institute
 ORGANIZATION
Nova Scotia, Canada
 OFFICE

FROM:

Roland Fuchs
 SENDER'S NAME
January 9, 1991
 DATE
1-0110-A100
 ACCOUNT NO. TO CHARGE

OFFICE PHONE NUMBER (Area Code) Phone No.

902 494-1216

SENT TO FAX PHONE NUMBER (Area Code) Phone No.

Total pages sent (including this sheet): 1

For further information about this document or if errors occurred during transmission, call:

Name: L. MoyPhone Number: (808) 944- 7266**MESSAGE:**

This is further to our telephone conversation earlier today.

The following names have been suggested as possible keynote speakers (book chapter authors) in conversation here at EWC and with Norton Ginsburg:

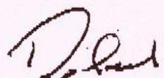
Prof. Ed. Miles	Inst. of Marine Studies, U of Washington
Prof. Francisco O. N. Vicuna	Inst. of Int. Studies, Santiago, Chile
Prof. John Van Dyke	Law of the Sea Institute/U of Hawaii
Prof. James Broadus	Woods Hole, Massachusetts
Prof. Victor Prescott	U of Melbourne
Judge S. Oda	Int. Court of Justice
Prof. Chin Ho Park	U of Korea, Seoul, Korea
Prof. E. Goldberg	Scripps (Nuclear Waste Disposal)
Dr. A. Pardo	
Joseph Warioba	Tanzania
H. S. Layschi Yaker	Algeria
Yang Jinsen	Beijing, China
A. Sagarian, or Khaloolkin,	
or M. Dreil	Moscow
R. Platsoidev	FRG
Saty Nandan	U.N.

Ambassador Tommy Koh, perhaps as an introduction (would provide a link to both IOS and UNCED).

Norton Ginsburg has confirmed his availability, should you agree, as editor or co-editor. Of course, other names, ^{of Pardo's list} may come to mind and additions from the developing countries would be particularly welcome.

How do we move forward from this to a book outline, paper titles and author selection? I will be in touch on Friday.

Best wishes,



Roland Fuchs



Dalhousie University

International Ocean
Institute



I.O.I. - Malta

File UNU

FACSIMILE TRANSMISSION

To: Roland Fuchs
FAX No: 808 944 7970

From: Elisabeth Mann Borgese
FAX No.: 1 902 868 2818

Date: January 11, 1991

Subject: PIM XIX

Dear Roland:

Good to talk to you.

The list of names you suggest is all excellent. All these people ought to be invited. I am not quite sure whether we can structure all of them into the book, considering the special areas of special competence required for each chapter.

I have put together a first draft of what may become the book, taking as many of your first list of names as I could. I have gone over it with Norton. Some other names on your list might be considered as second choice if the first choice does not come through; e.g., Prescott might be put into the place of Djalal, Wooster into the place of Broadus, etc.; we also might consider putting an Italian into the place of Platzöder, inasmuch as an Italian would belong both to the European and to the Mediterranean Community.

But these are details which will fall into place as we move along.

Basically, this might be a good starting point; and it dovetails with the agenda of the conference.

I am awaiting your reactions from Tokyo.

Warmest regards,

Elisabeth

FAXED

Jan. 18/90
8:35 a.m.



Dalhousie University

**International Ocean
Institute**



I.O.I. - Malta

FACSIMILE TRANSMISSION

*To: Dr. Roland Fuchs
Vice President
UNU*

FAX No.: 81 33499 2828

From: Elisabeth Mann Borgese

FAX No.: 1 902 868 2818

Date: January 16, 1991

Subject: Pacem in Maribus XIX

Dear Roland:

I hope you had a safe journey back.

Yesterday I received from Ruth Adams a letter of which I am attaching copy. I am happy with it insofar as it is the first concrete positive reaction we have from the Foundation. It is something I feel we can build on.

However, the amount she mentions is quite inadequate. There must be some more money in some other budget there. In fact, we do not belong exclusively into the Environment budget. Our project is far more comprehensive and certainly falls partly into international relations and international organization.

At this point I think it would be extremely useful if you could make a recommendation to the Foundation. The amount we requested was \$250,000, which is half of the budget. It is in their ballpark.

I am also quite willing to work the World Resources Institute into the contents. They do have as strong interest there.

Do let me know.

Yours as ever,

Elisabeth

UNU SERIAL NO.: ID 91-0082 DATE: 24/1/91 TIME: To be charged:

TO: Dr. Elisabeth Mann Borgese, Dalhousie University, Nova Scotia, Canada FAX NO. (902) 494-1216

FROM: R. J. Fuchs, VR, UNU, Tokyo, Japan

Sender's Signature

24 January 1991

Dear Elisabeth,

I tried to call but there was no answer at your home.

We are prepared to issue a contract but need to discuss the following:

- 1) Should your affiliation be shown as IOI-Malta, or Dalhousie?
- 2) My Administrative Assistant suggests a budget breakdown as follows:

Workshop Preparation	\$ 8,000
Workshop	37,000
Final Editing	10,000
Participation--Keynote Speaker	20,000
	<hr/>
	\$75,000

Would this cause any problems for you? (Some--though not drastic--shifts would be possible.)

- 3) I can try to contact Ruth Adams but I rather doubt you will receive more than \$25,000/50,000 as you indicated. How would this affect the PIM XIX Conference?
- 4) It is important from the UNU standpoint to involve as many Third World participants as possible. Also, it is important that a Japanese scholar be involved as I suggested earlier.



International
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→ VNU
Send

P.O. Box 524
VALLETTA, MALTA

Telephone: 226596
Cables: INTEROCEAN
Telex: 1946 OCEANS MW

FACSIMILE TRANSMISSION

To: Dr. Roland Fuchs
FAX No: 81 33 499 2828

From: Elisabeth Mann Borgese
FAX No.: 1 902 868 2818

Date: January 28, 1991

Subject: Geneva workshop

Dear Roland:

I have now cleared everything with Maurice Strong's office. The date we are suggesting now is April 21, 22, and 23. Maurice will be at his headquarters at that time and very happy to participate for some hours -- of course barring last minute force-majeure changes in his hectic schedule.

People should travel on Saturday, April 20, which means a considerable saving on tickets. We meet Saturday evening for a get-together dinner, and start working Sunday morning at 09:00, at Maurice's headquarters. This is available to us even on Sunday. We wind up Tuesday after lunch. People can leave that same afternoon.

I have suggested to our coordinator, Mr. Jan van Ettinger, to get in touch with you directly.

His address: 88 Zwanenkade
Krimpen a/d IJssel
2925 AS
Netherlands

Phone: 31 1807 16053
FAX: 31 1807 19120

The next urgent item on the agenda is your agreement on the final list of invitees to the workshop. It occurred to me that the Japanese might be Shigeru Oda.

Warm regards,

E. Mann Borgese



International Ocean Institute

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FACSIMILE TRANSMISSION

To: Roland Fuchs
FAX No: 81 33 499 2828

From: Elisabeth Mann Borgese
FAX No.: 1 902 868 2818

Date: January 27, 1991

Subject: Geneva workshop

Dear Roland:

AAA The contract should be simply with the International Ocean Institute. That means Malta; but neither Malta nor Dalhousie need to be mentioned.

BBB The agenda for the meeting would be, grosso modo:

Day 1, 09:00-10:30	Background Paper, Part I
10:30-10:45	Coffee brake
10:45-12:45	Background Paper, Part II
12:45-14:15	Lunch
14:15-15:45	Background paper, Part III
15:45-16:00	Coffee Brake
16:00-17:30	Background paper, Part IV
Day 2, 09:00-10:30	Table of Contents of book
10:30-10:45	Coffee break
10:45-12:45	Outline, Chapters 1-6. 15 minutes each
12:45-14:15	Lunch
14:15-15:30	Outline, Chapters 7-12, 15 minutes each
15:30-15:45	Coffee break
15:45-17:30	Outline, Chapters 13-18, 15 min. each
Day 3 09:00-10:30	Gaps, changes, in table of contents
10:30-10:45	Coffee break
10:45-12:15	Conclusions and next steps
12:15-14:15	closing luncheon.

CCC As for the participants, I would make the following suggestions:

1. Yourself
2. myself
3. Jan Van Ettinger (coordinator)
4. Norton (Editor)
5. Mario Ruivo (Portuguese coordinator and author)
6. Layachi Yaker, Chairman
7. Stjepan Keckes
8. Father Peter Serracino Inglott
9. Renate Platzöder
10. Jim Broadus
11. Tommy Koh
12. Hasjim Djalal
13. Joseph Warioba
14. Stella Vallejo (Argentina; at the U.N., specialist in national infrastructures)
15. A Russian (cooperating in Woods Hole project)
16. A Japanese (please advise!).

Not all of them will accept; so the other chapter authors are on the reserve list; all authors should be requested to submit their brief chapter outlines in time for the work shop.

DDD I am going to talk to Maurice's office tomorrow morning and will fix the exact date which must fit Maurice's own schedule, so that he can be with us for a couple of hours.

More tomorrow. Regards



Dalhousie University

Sou1

International Ocean
Institute



I.O.I. - Malta

FACSIMILE TRANSMISSION

To: Dr. Roland Fuchs
FAX No: 81 3 3 499 2828

From: Elisabeth Mann Borgese
FAX No.: 1 902 868 2818

Date: January 26, 1991

Subject: Budget

Dear Roland:

I was in Ottawa for talks with CIDA.

Your revised budget is o.k. I can use the UNCED money to pay for my coordinator whom I really need as I cannot possibly do all the detailed work myself.

So please go ahead. Any adjustments, as we go along, will be very minor.

As for Ruth Adams, she needs to be convinced that the project belongs both to Environment and to Peace and International Cooperation. If \$250,000 is too ambitious (I would not have thought so), she should at least match the \$50,000 we can hope to get from Dan Martin. This would give us our basic security for the Conference. I can raise other money on top of that.

I completely agree with you that we must have as many people from developing countries as possible, and that we also must have a Japanese.

As for the latter, we usually have the participation of Professor Fuse of Yokohama University. (He also has the advantage that he comes at his own expense!) But if you have another suggestion, it would be most welcome.

I am attaching the time-table suggested by my coordinator.

All the best, and thanks for everything.

Elisabeth



Dalhousie University

sent

International Ocean
Institute



I.O.I. - Malta

FACSIMILE TRANSMISSION

To: Dr. Roland Fuchs ← UNV
FAX No.: 81 3 3499 2828

From: Elisabeth Mann Borgese
FAX No.: 1 902 868 2818

Date: January 22, 1991

Subject: PIM XIX

Dear Roland:

I received some excellent suggestions from my co-ordinator in Rotterdam. I am attaching his fax and my answer. We would be grateful for your go ahead as soon as possible. As we all know, time is short.

Warmest regards

Elisabeth



Dalhousie University

International Ocean
Institute



I.O.I. - Malta

FACSIMILE TRANSMISSION

To: Dr. Roland Fuchs
United Nations University

FAX No: 81 3 499 2828

From: Elisabeth Mann Borgese

FAX No.: 1 902 868 2818

Date: January 20, 1991

Subject: Book & Workshop

Dear Roland:

Thanks for your call. I feel very encouraged by your initial reaction to the book plan.

I agree with you: Part IV is undernourished. it is not in the background document, but it is in this "illustrative table of contents."

part IV should consist of three chapters, plus Conclusions and Recommendations.

Chapter 16 should deal with the needed internal reforms within the global institutions dealing with the oceans. What should they be like in the 21st century? These needs are indicated in the background paper, but they should be elaborated here in this chapter. Who could do that? Somebody independent, imaginative, and outside the system. Stjepan Keckes? Marc Nerfin? Jacques Richardson? My preference would go to either Keckes or Richardson. The role of the NGO's at the global level should also be considered here.

Chapter 17 should deal with improving the coordination mechanism. This should be the counterpart of the "interministerial mechanisms" at the national level. What exists now clearly is not comprehensive enough. The kind of co-ordination I envisage would enable the Agencies and Institutions to execute autonomously an integrated ocean policy formulated jointly. If Keckes does one chapter, Richardson could do the other. But perhaps you have other names.

Chapter 18, which would be Mario Ruivo's, would develop and elaborate on what he started at the end of UNCLOS III: the concept that there must be a forum where States can discuss ocean affairs in an integrated manner, this being the institutional implication of the Preamble's famous phrase that "the problems of ocean space are closely interrelated and need to be considered as a whole." Layachi Yaker likes the UNCTAD analogy.

And then the conclusions and recommendations.

If we want 20 chapters rather than 19, we might include, before the conclusions, a chapter on an "ocean development tax."

I have some progress to report on Chapter 15: You probably know about the Woods Hole - USSR Academy of Science project on Environmental Security. They want to do a chapter on environmental security in the Arctic. I had a good talk with Jim Broadus who wants to give a report to PIM XIX on this whole project. I urged him to focus on the Arctic Chapter, but to look at it in a comprehensive way: starting from the recognition that environmental security, military security, and economic security are all part of comprehensive common security and looking at the institutional implications of that. Gorbachev, in his Murmansk Address, proposed, for the Arctic (which he did not define) (a) disarmament; (b) cooperation in the conservation of the environment; (c) cooperation in scientific research; (d) cooperation in economic development (offshore petroleum, fisheries, etc.) What would be the institutional implications of that?.

I am attaching a revised outline (am sending it also to Norton).

Now as to the budget: I am attaching the revised budget. This was done before our last talk. I would see \$85,000 spent, and that includes UNU's \$75,000 and \$10,000 from UNEP as follows:

Preparation costs

-Workshop & further substantive preparation

. Coordinator, 4 months x $\frac{1}{2}$ x \$10,000 =	\$ 20,000	
. Secretary, 3 months x $\frac{1}{2}$ x 2,000	3,000	
	<hr/>	23,000
. Office needs	1,000	

. Communication costs	2,000	
. Travel (1 trip Amsterdam Geneva)	1,000	
		4,000
. Workshop, travel & subsistence 15 x \$1,800	27,000	
. Workshop, lunches 15 x 3 x \$25	1,125	
. Unforeseen	825	
		29,000
. Final editing of book		9,000
. Contribution to participation of key-note speakers at Pacem in Maribus		20,000
Grand Total		85,000

Last not least, I had an excellent talk with Maurice Strong's office. It appears we can have the meeting at his place -- during the last week of April (his Preparatory Meeting might be continued through the third week and therefore the premises would not be available to us). It also seems that our request for a contribution of \$10,000 was well received. Maurice is very much interested in our whole approach to the problem of institutional implications. We are indeed filling a gap that needs to be filled.

That seems to be all for today.

Warm regards, and I hope you have fully recovered.

Yours as ever,

Elzavly



Dalhousie University

International Ocean
Institute



I.O.I. - Malta

sent

FACSIMILE TRANSMISSION

To: Dr. Roland Fuchs
FAX No.: 81 3 3499 2828

From: Elisabeth Mann Borgese
FAX No.: 1 902 868 2818

Date: February 18, 1991

Subject: Lisbon dates

Dear Roland:

On account of the Gulf War, President Soares of Portugal has just postponed the "High Level Meeting" to which Pacem in Maribus is to be joined. President Soares rightly believes that the Heads of State whom he wants to invite would have no ear for matters of ocean governance at this time.

We feel that the linkage to this meeting is important indeed and will contribute much to the quality of our own conference -- as well as to the book, since we intend to include the Declaration that will be adopted by that meeting. We would therefore suggest that Pacem in Maribus be postponed as well -- to September 16-19. We feel this is a case of force majeure that quite justifies the change.

This, however, is a one-time change. Should President Soares change his own dates after that again, we would sever the linkage and hold Pacem in Maribus in any case on September 16-19.

All else, including of course the date for the Geneva Preparatory Workshop, (April 20-23) remains unchanged.

Please let me know right away whether you agree to the change.

Matters with the MacArthur Foundation are going extremely well now.

Warm regards

Elisabeth



UNITED NATIONS UNIVERSITY

FACSIMILE

UNU FAX NO.: CODE (JAPAN) (03) 3499-2628
TELEX NO.: J25442 UNATUNIV

UNU SERIAL NO.: F-91-0425 DATE: 19/2/91 TIME:

To be charged:

TO: Dr. Elisabeth Mann Borgese, c/o Dalhousie Univ.,
Halifax, Nova Scotia, Canada, B3H 3H5

FAX NO. 902-424-2319

FROM: R. J. Fuchs, Vice-Rector, UNU, Tokyo, Japan

Sender's Signature

19 February 1991

Dear Elisabeth,

This is in response to your fax of 18 February.

I appreciate the desirability of the linkage of the Pacem in Maribus to the High Level Meeting of President Soares and agree to the change of dates.

I will let you know as soon as possible of my availability for the Geneva and Lisbon meetings.

I am pleased that matters are now on the track with the MacArthur Foundation.

With all good wishes..

Sincerely,

Roland J. Fuchs
Vice-Rector

Copy to: Dr. J.I. Vitto

P.S . I had mentioned earlier the desirability of having a Latin American participant among the keynote speakers/authors, e.g., Vicuna (?) Have you given any thought to this. Thank you.



The United Nations University

Headquarters

53-70, Jingumae 5-chome
Shibuya-ku, Tokyo 150 Japan

国際連合大学 本部

Telephone (03) 3499-2811
Fax (03) 3499-2828 Telex J25442
BITNET: UNUMBOX@JPNUNU00

150 東京都渋谷区神宮前5丁目53-70

RECEIVED JAN 06 1994

21 December 1993

RJF/ah

Dear Colleague,

I should have written earlier to inform you that I will soon be completing my term as Vice-Rector of the United Nations University. Thereafter, I will become Director of the International START Secretariat based in Washington, D.C., USA. [START stands for the Global Change System for Analysis, Research and Training which is being developed by the International Geosphere-Biosphere Program (IGBP) of ICSU in association with the World Climate Research Programme (WCRP) of WMO and the Human Dimensions of Global Environmental Change Programme (HDP) of ISSC.] START provides a framework of regional networks for training and research on global environmental change and its human causes and effects; it is particularly concerned with building the scientific capabilities and infrastructure necessary to enable scientists from developing countries to participate in planning and implementing global change research and to provide the knowledge required by governments to formulate effective national policies in response to environmental change.

I wish to thank you wholeheartedly for your help during my years with UNU and would be most grateful for your continued support in my new position. And please let me know how I can be of help to you.

..... I am enclosing a calling card with my new office address. Please contact me whenever you are in Washington as I would welcome the opportunity to get together.

SEE CARD
CATALOGUE

Until then, my best wishes for the happiest of New Years.

With warmest regards.

Sincerely,

Roland J. Fuchs
Vice-Rector